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## ABSTRACT

Specific data relating to public expenditure and employment for the criminal justice system in the United States are presented in tabular form in this annual survey report. Comprehensive data are supplied in 29 tables for the Federal Government, each of the 50 state governments, city, county, and other local subdivisions of government. Data are shown for the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas. Developed from state estimates of expenditure and employment and a stratified random sample of 6,226 local governments, the report used responses to a special mail canvass questionnaire and field compilation. Major categories of activity covered in the tables are: (1) Police Protection, (2) Judicial, (3) Prosecution, (4) Indigent Defense, and (5) Correctional. Local governments continue to spend more than the Federal and state governments combined for all criminal justice activities. (AG)

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**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Law Enforcement Assistance Administration**  
**National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service**



**Expenditure and Employment Data  
for the Criminal Justice System  
1969-70**



**U.S. Department of Justice**  
**Law Enforcement Assistance**  
**Administration**

**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Social and Economic Statistics**  
**Administration**  
**Bureau of the Census**

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# Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System 1969-70

Issued February 1972

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## INTRODUCTION

This report presents public expenditure and employment data on criminal justice activities in the United States. Specific data are supplied for the Federal Government, each of the 50 State governments, the aggregate local level of government within each State, each of the 128 counties with a 1970 population of 250,000 or more as well as the 153 cities with a 1970 population of 100,000 or more. In addition, data are shown for the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas. The expenditure data are for fiscal 1969-70 and the employment data are for October 1970.

There are five major categories of criminal justice activity covered in this report: "Police Protection," "Judicial," "Prosecution," "Indigent Defense," and "Correctional," with a residual sixth category, "Other Criminal Justice" shown in some tables. Other tables show a further breakdown of the "Police Protection," "Judicial," and "Correctional" sectors for the 50 States and the large county and city governments.

The definition of concepts, categories, and terms are covered at the end of this report.

### EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT

Local governments continue to spend more than State and Federal Governments combined for all criminal justice activities. Table A shows that local governments accounted for 63.6 percent of all direct criminal justice expenditures (\$8,571 million), while State governments contributed 25.0 percent and the Federal Government--11.4 percent. However, when each activity is examined separately, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varies throughout the criminal justice system.

Three of the activities, police protection, judicial activities, and prosecution, are supported mainly by the local governments which accounted

for over half the total amount expended for each of the activities. Local governments expended three-fourths (74.9 percent) of the total amount spent on police protection, almost two-thirds (65.5 percent) of the total for judicial activities, and 58.1 percent of the total for prosecution.

The only activity in which the Federal Government expends more than either the state or local governments is indigent defense, (54.6 percent of the total). The remaining funds are contributed mainly by the local level of government (36.2 percent of the total).

Expenditures for the remaining activity, corrections, are concentrated at the state level whose share is 61.6 percent of the total. This large expenditure reflects the States' responsibility for the long-term confinement and rehabilitation of offenders. The Federal Government contributes very little (4.8 percent of the total) to the field of corrections while the local governments accounted for one-third of the total (33.5 percent).

Relationships similar to those found for expenditures by the different levels of government, also apply to employment figures. According to table B, more than 70 percent of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments (774,751 employees) are employed by local governments. However, as in the case of expenditure, the distribution of employees at each level of government varies for each activity.

In general, the level of government which spends the largest amount of the total expenditures for an activity also employs the greatest number of workers for that activity. For example, local governments accounted for over half of the total amount expended on police protection, judicial activities, and prosecution and they employed 80.5 percent, 73.5 percent, and 64.5 percent, respectively, of all employees in each of these

Table A. Percent of Direct Expenditures for the Criminal Justice System by Level of Government: Fiscal Year 1969-70

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal.....	11.4	11.6	10.8	23.1	54.6	4.8
State.....	25.0	13.6	23.7	18.8	9.2	61.6
Local.....	63.6	74.9	65.5	58.1	36.2	33.5



activities. Also, since correction expenditures are concentrated at the State level, 61.0 percent of all correctional employees are found at the State level government. However, indigent defense activities are an exception to this pattern, due to the use of private counsel on a fee basis. Such fees are reflected in the expenditure amounts though private counsel is not included in public employee counts. Therefore, table B shows that local governments employ 82.2 percent of all indigent defense employees.

#### The Federal Government (Tables 1, 2, and 4)

In fiscal year 1969-70 the United States government expended \$1,032 million for all criminal justice activities, an increase of \$203 million or 19.7 percent over the previous fiscal year. This amount was 0.6 percent of the 1970 Federal total general expenditure of \$167 billion.

Total full-time equivalent Federal employment in October 1970 was 2,810,125. Of this number, 59,355, or 2.1 percent, were employed in criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of 3,870, or 6.5 percent, over the previous fiscal year. Payroll amounts for these employees totaled \$68 million; up \$6.1 million, or 9.0 percent, over October 1969.

#### State Governments (Tables 3 and 5-14)

State government total general expenditure in fiscal year 1969-70 was \$78 billion. Of this amount, \$2,268 million, or 2.9 percent, was expended on criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of \$374 million, or 16.5 percent, over the previous fiscal year.

The corrections field continues to be the area where the most money is spent (48.7 percent), followed by police protection (32.7 percent), judicial activities (12.9 percent), prosecution (3.7 percent), other related criminal justice (1.5 percent), and indigent defense activities (0.5 percent). This is explained by the fact that traditionally the State governments have had the primary responsibility for the long-term confinement and rehabilitation of offenders, but have conducted other criminal justice activities on a smaller scale.

Within the correctional field, States as a whole spent the greatest portion of their money on the operation and maintenance of their institutions. Of the \$1,104 million spent on corrections, \$795 million (72.0 percent) was for the operation of institutions. Lesser amounts were spent for capital outlay, \$121 million (11.0 percent); \$90 million (8.1 percent) for probation, parole, and pardon activities; \$39 million (3.5 percent) for administration; and \$6 million (0.6 percent) for miscellaneous correctional activities. Intergovernmental payments amounted to \$53 million, or 4.8 percent, of the total. These payments are made for activities such as the transportation and boarding of prisoners by local governments.

State expenditure for police protection activities amount to \$741 million. Of this sum, \$634 million, or 85.6 percent, went for current operation. Capital outlay expenditure amounted to \$55 million (7.4 percent), with \$52 million (7.0 percent) for intergovernmental payments.

Judicial expenditure at the State level continues to be concentrated in the operation of the major trial courts (i.e., courts of general jurisdiction), including both civil and criminal activities. In some States, the State government has financial responsibility for all major trial courts, while in other States, these courts are financed on a shared basis with the State government paying all or part of the judges' salaries and the local government financing the remainder of the operating expenses. In another type of arrangement, the State government operates the major trial courts and assesses the local governments for reimbursement. In total, the operation of these courts cost the State governments \$141 million which was 48.1 percent of the \$293 million spent on State judicial activities. The remaining State expenditure for judicial activities was as follows: Other courts, \$44 million (15.0 percent); miscellaneous, \$35 million (12.0 percent); courts of last resort, \$30 million (10.1 percent); intermediate appellate courts, \$23 million (8.0 percent); intergovernmental payments, \$10 million (3.5 percent); capital outlay, \$7 million (2.5 percent); and law libraries, \$2 million (0.8 percent).

Table B. Percent of Full-Time Equivalent Employment in the Criminal Justice System by Level of Government: October 1970

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal.....	7.7	8.1	7.1	17.8	(X)	3.9
State.....	22.2	11.4	19.1	17.8	17.8	81.0
Local.....	70.1	80.5	73.5	34.5	82.2	35.1

X Not applicable.



Total full-time equivalent State employment in October 1970 was 2,301,963. Of this number, 172,241 or 7.5 percent, were employed in criminal justice activities. This represents an increase of 6.9 percent over the previous October. Of that number, 90,334 (52.4 percent) were employed in corrections, with 55,846 (32.4 percent) in police protection, 18,464 (10.7 percent) in judicial activities, 6,780 (4.0 percent) in prosecution, 545 (0.3 percent) in indigent defense, and 272 (0.2 percent) in other related criminal justice activities.

State payrolls for criminal justice activities in October 1970, totaled \$134 million, an increase of 13.9 percent over October 1969. Corrections personnel received \$64 million (47.4 percent of the total) in salaries and wages. Police protection personnel received \$43 million (32.2 percent); judicial personnel, \$20 million (15.0 percent); prosecution personnel, \$6 million (4.8 percent); indigent defense personnel, \$663 thousand (0.5 percent); and other related personnel, \$222 thousand (0.1 percent).

#### Local Governments in the 15 Largest SMSA's (Tables 15 and 16)

For the first time, comprehensive data on all criminal justice expenditure and employment of all local governments within the 15 largest standard metropolitan statistical areas are presented in total and for each of the SMSA's, for each of 67 component county areas, and for 45 large county governments and 31 major city governments in these 15 SMSA's. County area data include figures for the county governments and for all other units of local government within the county. Additional data for the large county and city governments appear in tables 17-26. The Boston SEA (State Economic Area rather than SMSA) is shown due to a difference from the general SMSA concept in New England, where town areas (rather than county areas) are used in defining SMSA's.

The Nation's 15 largest SMSA's expended \$2,732 million for criminal justice activities in

fiscal year 1969-70. Thus, one-half of the Nation's total local criminal justice expenditures were expended by city and county governments in areas where only 28.5 percent of the United States population resides (see table C). The percent of the total local criminal justice expenditures spent by local governments in the 15 largest SMSA's for the component parts of the criminal justice system are as follows: 50 percent for police protection activities, 45 percent for judicial activities, 39 percent for prosecution activities, 49 percent for indigent defense, and 57 percent for correctional activities.

#### Selected County Governments (Tables 17-21)

The Nation's 128 largest county governments expended \$1,192 million for criminal justice activities in fiscal year 1969-70, or 11.8 percent of the \$10,067 million total general expenditure. Police protection expenditure comprises 33.5 percent of the total criminal justice expenditures by these counties. County expenditures for the other components of the criminal justice system were: \$359 million (30.2 percent) for judicial activities; \$325 million (27.3 percent) for corrections; \$88 million (7.4 percent) for prosecution; \$20 million (1.7 percent) for indigent defense; and \$90 thousand for other related criminal justice activities.

#### Selected City Governments (Tables 22-26)

Total criminal justice expenditure in the 153 largest cities amounted to \$2,376 million in fiscal year 1969-70. This represents 13.0 percent of the \$18,350 million total general expenditures of these cities.

Police protection accounted for \$1,908 million, or 80.3 percent of the total. Lesser amounts were spent on corrections, \$207 million (8.7 percent); judicial activities, \$185 million (7.8 percent); prosecution, \$69 million (2.9 percent); and indigent defense, \$7 million (0.3 percent).

Readers should note that in last year's report particular attention was given to 11 "special status" cities in terms of their judicial expenditures. That table has been eliminated this year,

**Table C. Criminal Justice Expenditure of All Local Governments and Local Governments in the 15 Largest SMSA's: Fiscal Year 1969-70**

(Millions of dollars)						
Local government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities
All local governments...	15,505	3,813	783	257	37	609
Local governments in 15 largest SMSA's.....	2,732	1,917	350	99	18	348
Percent of all local governments.....	49.6	50.3	44.7	38.5	48.6	57.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes other criminal justice expenditures not shown separately.

as data for the cities are given in tables 22 and 23, but not in the same detail. These cities are either independent, being entirely outside any county area, or operate wholly or in part as consolidated city-counties. They are: Baltimore, Boston, Denver, Honolulu, New Orleans, New York, Norfolk, Philadelphia, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Washington, D.C. Data for three additional cities of this type are also included in this report. They are Indianapolis, Jacksonville, and Nashville.

### **SURVEY METHODOLOGY - SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA**

#### **General**

The data presented in this report were gathered in connection with the 1969-70 annual survey of governmental finance and the October 1970 annual survey of public employment. The recurrent series of Bureau of the Census annual publications on governmental finance (series GF) and public employment (series GE) which result from these surveys, provide data on expenditure and employment, by function, including summary figures on police protection, correction, and general control which includes judicial activities.

For this report, State-by-State estimates of local government expenditure and employment for judicial, prosecution, and indigent defense activities were developed, in part from responses to a special mail canvass questionnaire and in part from field compilation. (The survey sample and collection methods are described in detail later in the text.)

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the series GF or series GE reports, due to a more intensive collection procedure used for this report and to refinements of data involved.

As in previous editions of this annual series, several tables show comparisons of criminal justice expenditures and full-time equivalent employment with the total general expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for all functions of the particular government or level of government. However, in the 1968-69 edition of this report, the total general expenditure and full-time equivalent employment figures used for these comparisons excluded the education function. In this 1969-70 report, education expenditure and employment are included for these comparisons. Further, full-time equivalent employment totals for individual county governments include employees of county utility systems and dependent

school systems, and for individual city governments include all municipal functions (including those described as variable, which were excluded in the 1968-69 report).

Readers should be cautious in comparing governments, since there are various limitations on the comparability of governmental finance and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid. Also, the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities. Hence, caution should also be exercised when comparing governments at the local level. Sampling error and response error are discussed in the following section.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the functional subcategories presented in this report. As a result, itemized breakdowns may be incomplete for particular governmental units.

Due to rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

#### **The Survey Sample**

The annual surveys used to gather basic figures for this report covered the 50 State governments and a stratified random sample of 6,226 local governments. The sample panel comprised 1,858 counties, 3,576 municipalities, and 792 townships.

Coverage included all counties having a 1960 population of 50,000 or more and all municipalities (and townships in New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1960 population of 25,000. A sample of the remaining smaller counties, municipalities and townships was chosen based on the relative size of annual expenditures of these units.

The particular stratified random sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other, and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error. The statistics in this report that are based wholly or partly on sample data are subject to sampling error.

The relative sample error of the State-by-State estimates of local government expenditures has been calculated at the 95 percent confidence level. For 35 States this error is 1 percent or

smaller; for 12 States it is between 1 and 2 percent; for two States the relative error is 4 percent; and for Maine it is 6 percent. The implication of this calculation is that there is a 19 out of 20 probability that the estimated total is within the stated percentages of the total that would result from a complete enumeration of local governments.

Since all State governments were included in the survey, State figures are not subject to sampling error and comprehensive State-local aggregates shown for individual States are therefore relatively more reliable than the local government estimates they include.

The estimated data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing which would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

#### The Survey Period

The State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal year ending June 30 for all States except three whose fiscal years end as follows: New York, March 31; Texas, August 31; and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies which operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the 1969-70 fiscal years reported are those which closed between

July 1, 1969, and June 30, 1970. Most municipalities and counties ended their fiscal years either on December 31, 1969, or June 30, 1970. Employment data shown are for October 1970.

#### Data Collection

The survey was accomplished using two methods of data collection; field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure data for the 50 States, 128 largest counties, and 153 largest cities from the governments' own records, between July 1970 and June 1971. Employment data for these units were collected by mail. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail (and, if necessary, by telephone) for expenditure and employment data, over a 3-month period beginning in mid-February 1971. Response for the field-compiled units was 100 percent. The response from the mail units was 80 percent.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year 1972, which presents actual data for fiscal year 1970, is the source of the Federal Government expenditure information in this report. Federal employment data were obtained from the U.S. Civil Service Commission. All Federal data were recast as necessary to conform with the Census Bureau classification of governmental statistics.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 1. Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government:  
Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	All governments	Federal Government		State governments		Local governments	
		Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Total criminal justice system.....	<sup>1</sup> 8,571,252	1,031,700	(X)	2,267,549	(X)	5,505,472	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	8,571,252	978,474	11.4	2,138,680	25.0	5,454,098	63.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	53,226	(X)	128,869	(X)	51,374	(X)
Police protection.....	<sup>1</sup> 5,079,808	588,523	(X)	740,774	(X)	3,812,907	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	5,079,808	588,523	11.6	688,569	13.6	3,802,716	74.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	(X)	52,205	(X)	10,191	(X)
Judicial.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,190,416	128,646	(X)	292,690	(X)	783,093	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	1,190,416	128,646	10.8	282,372	23.7	779,398	65.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	(X)	10,318	(X)	3,695	(X)
Prosecution.....	<sup>1</sup> 441,764	101,988	(X)	84,561	(X)	257,176	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	441,764	101,988	23.1	82,959	18.8	256,817	58.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	(X)	1,602	(X)	359	(X)
Indigent defense.....	<sup>1</sup> 102,291	55,883	(X)	10,215	(X)	37,132	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	102,291	55,883	54.6	9,424	9.2	36,984	36.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	(X)	791	(X)	148	(X)
Correction.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,706,475	92,000	(X)	1,104,425	(X)	609,371	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	1,706,475	82,730	4.8	1,051,355	61.6	572,390	33.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,270	(X)	53,070	(X)	36,981	(X)
Other criminal justice.....	<sup>1</sup> 50,498	64,660	(X)	34,884	(X)	5,793	(X)
Direct expenditure.....	50,498	20,704	41.0	24,001	47.5	5,793	11.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	43,956	(X)	10,883	(X)	-	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup>Intergovernmental expenditures are excluded from the totals, since these amounts are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. Direct expenditure figures may include nonsegregable intergovernmental amounts. Federal intergovernmental data, where not segregable for distinctive categories, are classed under the residual category "Other criminal justice."

Table 2. Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government:  
October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	All governments	Federal Government		State governments		Local governments	
		Employees or amount	Percent of total	Employees or amount	Percent of total	Employees or amount	Percent of total
Total criminal justice system:							
Total employees.....	852,277	60,510	7.1	175,145	20.6	616,622	72.3
Full-time employees.....	752,846	58,973	7.8	170,169	22.6	523,704	69.6
Full-time equivalent.....	774,751	59,355	7.7	172,241	22.2	543,155	70.1
October payroll.....	604,203	67,848	11.2	134,307	22.2	402,048	66.6
Police protection:							
Total employees.....	548,241	40,364	7.4	56,513	10.3	451,364	82.3
Full-time employees.....	477,330	39,519	8.3	55,494	11.6	382,317	80.1
Full-time equivalent.....	489,367	39,711	8.1	55,846	11.4	393,810	80.5
October payroll.....	383,015	44,308	11.6	43,204	11.3	295,503	77.2
Judicial:							
Total employees.....	104,687	6,926	6.6	19,106	18.2	78,661	75.1
Full-time employees.....	90,754	6,773	7.5	17,839	19.7	66,142	72.9
Full-time equivalent.....	95,524	6,821	7.1	18,464	19.3	70,239	73.5
October payroll.....	76,686	7,763	10.1	20,080	26.2	48,843	63.7
Prosecution:							
Total employees.....	42,976	7,116	16.6	7,091	16.5	28,769	66.9
Full-time employees.....	35,121	6,663	19.0	6,618	18.8	21,840	62.2
Full-time equivalent.....	38,171	6,776	17.8	6,783	17.8	24,615	64.5
October payroll.....	34,420	9,132	26.5	6,439	18.7	18,849	54.8
Indigent defense:							
Total employees.....	3,702	(X)	(X)	555	15.0	3,147	85.0
Full-time employees.....	2,660	(X)	(X)	535	20.1	2,125	79.9
Full-time equivalent.....	3,063	(X)	(X)	545	17.8	2,518	82.2
October payroll.....	2,715	(X)	(X)	663	24.4	2,052	75.6
Correction:							
Total employees.....	152,049	5,776	3.8	91,592	60.2	54,681	36.0
Full-time employees.....	146,406	5,709	3.9	89,417	61.1	51,280	35.0
Full-time equivalent.....	148,044	5,737	3.9	90,334	61.0	51,973	35.1
October payroll.....	106,655	6,155	5.8	65,699	59.7	36,801	34.5
Other criminal justice:							
Total employees.....	622	328	52.7	294	47.3	(NA)	(NA)
Full-time employees.....	575	309	53.7	265	46.3	(NA)	(NA)
Full-time equivalent.....	582	310	53.3	272	46.7	(NA)	(NA)
October payroll.....	712	490	68.8	222	31.2	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

**Table 3. Direct Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System,  
by Level of Government and by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70**

(Thousands of dollars)

State	State and local total	State government							
		State total	Percent of State-local total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defence activities	Correctional activities	Other criminal justice activities
Total.....	7,592,774	2,138,830	28.2	685,569	262,372	52,999	9,624	1,051,355	24,001
Alabama.....	66,215	22,248	32.6	7,159	2,956	1,186	-	9,623	1,324
Alaska.....	21,163	17,005	80.6	1,362	4,905	1,650	302	6,529	314
Arizona.....	70,039	20,806	29.7	10,617	1,453	574	-	7,685	477
Arkansas.....	27,271	10,223	37.5	4,973	1,704	272	-	3,295	19
California.....	1,171,161	276,997	23.7	100,132	16,850	11,176	-	146,914	1,235
Colorado.....	73,134	29,695	40.6	2,772	7,522	311	556	10,061	426
Connecticut.....	113,578	54,179	47.7	12,569	20,454	801	-	20,220	135
Delaware.....	26,226	17,924	68.3	4,434	3,384	469	135	6,274	1,228
District of Columbia.....	105,474	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	239,085	64,986	27.2	19,850	7,707	3,713	827	31,925	854
Georgia.....	111,380	38,075	34.2	10,672	4,295	652	-	21,744	512
Hawaii.....	35,910	11,639	32.3	634	5,976	349	-	4,140	40
Idaho.....	17,243	7,130	41.4	1,872	1,893	245	-	2,997	123
Illinois.....	444,067	110,633	24.9	33,175	20,701	4,254	-	52,336	167
Indiana.....	111,102	39,457	35.5	15,863	3,306	2,175	31	17,219	256
Iowa.....	69,559	28,318	40.7	11,488	2,356	605	-	13,811	58
Kansas.....	55,325	21,477	38.8	6,585	2,961	509	5	11,153	258
Kentucky.....	70,693	31,213	44.2	12,405	6,369	907	-	11,254	255
Louisiana.....	95,375	29,330	30.7	11,828	4,522	1,869	-	10,989	62
Maine.....	26,144	14,945	57.2	5,378	2,589	558	-	6,491	33
Maryland.....	189,573	67,644	35.7	16,370	7,093	962	256	42,096	867
Massachusetts.....	240,272	60,947	25.4	14,067	6,191	2,881	950	35,420	1,378
Michigan.....	319,786	81,955	25.6	30,402	8,501	2,906	-	39,724	415
Minnesota.....	104,727	31,563	30.1	9,529	2,641	688	170	17,784	756
Mississippi.....	40,113	16,886	42.1	9,486	1,315	703	-	4,977	405
Missouri.....	138,882	35,329	25.4	13,008	7,371	755	-	15,233	362
Montana.....	17,810	7,379	41.4	2,653	781	420	-	3,495	30
Nebraska.....	34,561	12,169	35.2	4,588	1,463	268	-	5,208	642
Nevada.....	33,298	9,851	29.6	3,411	740	351	-	5,107	238
New Hampshire.....	15,867	6,995	43.6	2,601	842	281	75	2,555	241
New Jersey.....	313,657	77,480	24.7	27,463	8,377	2,200	3,381	35,136	923
New Mexico.....	32,809	17,754	54.1	7,787	3,498	1,225	244	4,816	184
New York.....	1,187,230	201,620	17.0	54,022	31,960	12,825	500	101,537	776
North Carolina.....	134,811	76,274	56.6	19,619	15,431	2,128	1,168	37,784	144
North Dakota.....	12,771	4,115	32.7	1,177	623	270	-	1,713	352
Ohio.....	345,019	97,403	28.2	23,530	5,681	1,747	-	64,522	1,923
Oklahoma.....	58,226	24,341	41.8	8,043	4,486	3,188	-	8,431	193
Oregon.....	77,494	28,718	37.1	9,789	2,929	1,388	103	13,938	571
Pennsylvania.....	386,115	98,046	25.4	40,131	13,584	1,622	-	41,863	846
Rhode Island.....	31,205	14,965	48.0	2,675	5,103	402	194	6,357	237
South Carolina.....	49,919	21,039	42.1	9,899	1,130	711	269	8,624	410
South Dakota.....	14,745	5,677	38.6	2,084	703	161	-	2,189	548
Tennessee.....	96,066	33,877	35.3	8,301	3,039	1,869	200	20,204	264
Texas.....	283,234	79,926	28.2	33,929	8,342	2,768	-	33,892	995
Utah.....	25,303	10,925	43.2	3,468	1,909	564	-	4,610	374
Vermont.....	13,846	10,834	78.2	3,871	1,916	448	-	4,572	27
Virginia.....	113,236	42,135	37.2	15,373	5,424	2,930	-	18,167	241
Washington.....	128,119	50,717	39.6	14,203	3,185	1,046	-	31,941	342
West Virginia.....	29,219	12,555	43.0	5,749	1,471	492	-	4,687	156
Wisconsin.....	159,982	49,346	30.8	8,086	4,154	1,651	55	35,066	334
Wyoming.....	9,980	4,304	43.1	1,517	566	110	-	1,820	271

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Direct Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Level of Government and by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Local government							
	Local total	Percent of State-local total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correctional activities	Other criminal justice activities
Total.....	5,454,095	71.8	3,802,716	779,398	256,817	36,984	572,390	5,793
Alabama.....	45,967	67.4	32,742	9,299	1,464	3	2,459	-
Alaska.....	4,100	19.4	3,387	302	396	-	15	-
Arizona.....	49,233	70.3	33,501	8,894	3,026	322	3,381	109
Arkansas.....	17,047	65.5	12,957	2,569	674	39	799	-
California.....	894,163	76.3	536,092	123,532	56,975	14,223	162,218	1,131
Colorado.....	43,438	59.4	29,146	5,964	3,678	346	4,295	9
Connecticut.....	59,400	52.3	57,957	230	1,213	-	(X)	-
Delaware.....	8,302	31.7	7,062	944	295	1	(X)	-
District of Columbia.....	103,474	100.0	56,791	18,764	2,060	623	30,162	73
Florida.....	174,098	72.8	119,659	36,127	7,645	1,028	9,087	552
Georgia.....	73,305	64.8	48,976	14,621	3,090	358	6,251	9
Hawaii.....	24,301	65.2	20,948	(X)	2,818	-	535	-
Idaho.....	10,113	53.6	7,519	1,407	737	222	217	11
Illinois.....	333,434	73.1	264,247	38,362	13,734	1,832	15,044	215
Indiana.....	71,448	64.5	54,156	11,330	3,105	456	2,597	2
Iowa.....	41,240	59.3	27,358	7,853	2,759	565	2,635	70
Kansas.....	33,953	61.2	23,542	5,269	2,446	58	2,145	93
Kentucky.....	31,462	55.2	31,166	3,367	1,847	5	3,077	-
Louisiana.....	66,074	69.3	50,264	8,994	2,508	68	4,223	17
Maine.....	11,195	42.8	8,613	1,452	214	134	782	-
Maryland.....	121,929	64.3	96,260	11,639	4,787	431	8,530	282
Massachusetts.....	179,325	74.6	122,180	37,801	3,803	-	15,535	6
Michigan.....	237,828	74.4	162,377	39,398	10,071	2,781	22,961	240
Minnesota.....	73,160	69.9	47,412	11,379	4,474	518	9,377	-
Mississippi.....	23,227	57.9	17,204	3,474	688	34	1,724	53
Missouri.....	103,581	74.6	74,833	14,561	4,767	215	9,064	111
Montana.....	10,432	58.6	6,815	1,953	807	76	746	35
Nebraska.....	22,393	64.8	15,762	3,351	2,030	32	1,017	1
Nevada.....	23,407	70.4	17,567	2,163	1,796	160	1,521	-
New Hampshire.....	9,272	58.4	7,148	1,335	241	9	539	-
New Jersey.....	236,172	75.3	172,189	29,678	10,961	136	23,013	201
New Mexico.....	15,055	45.9	13,141	650	483	-	781	-
New York.....	925,610	83.0	701,104	121,196	39,425	5,785	120,839	1,261
North Carolina.....	98,537	43.4	50,151	2,689	1,444	2	4,092	159
North Dakota.....	8,456	67.3	5,722	1,628	826	51	227	2
Ohio.....	247,617	71.8	172,210	45,216	10,182	1,083	18,766	160
Oklahoma.....	33,885	58.2	25,212	3,949	2,512	153	2,059	-
Oregon.....	48,776	62.9	32,994	7,076	2,965	213	5,303	225
Pennsylvania.....	238,071	74.6	177,842	48,090	16,024	2,425	33,375	315
Rhode Island.....	16,237	52.0	15,631	203	393	-	(X)	-
South Carolina.....	28,879	57.9	20,950	5,198	429	37	2,265	-
South Dakota.....	9,060	61.4	5,673	1,776	1,113	107	391	-
Tennessee.....	62,190	64.7	42,639	12,593	1,546	238	5,214	-
Texas.....	293,309	71.8	142,845	32,301	13,177	1,064	15,571	351
Utah.....	14,379	56.8	11,004	1,782	758	32	803	-
Vermont.....	3,012	21.8	2,588	1	391	-	32	-
Virginia.....	71,099	62.8	54,718	10,034	2,574	119	3,654	-
Washington.....	77,403	60.4	52,404	12,784	4,486	75	7,654	-
West Virginia.....	16,664	57.0	10,965	2,405	1,139	5	2,150	-
Wisconsin.....	110,635	69.2	84,584	13,082	5,343	402	7,136	88
Wyoming.....	5,676	56.9	4,219	770	481	67	129	10

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.



## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 4. Expenditure, Fiscal Year 1969-70, and Employment and Payrolls, October 1970, of the Federal Government for the Criminal Justice System

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Item	General expenditure	Number of employees			October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
All Federal Government activities.....	166,942,000	2,880,829	2,728,647	2,810,125	2,427,947
Total criminal justice system.....	1,031,700	60,510	58,973	59,355	67,848
Total law enforcement.....	588,523	40,364	39,519	39,711	44,308
Bureau of Customs.....	175,398	11,262	10,841	10,946	13,288
Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs.....	25,936	1,551	1,534	1,535	1,601
Federal Bureau of Investigation.....	252,920	18,414	18,353	18,366	18,977
Immigration and Naturalization Service.....	103,997	7,038	6,701	6,774	7,835
Secret Service.....	30,272	2,099	2,090	2,090	2,607
Total judiciary.....	128,646	6,926	6,773	6,821	7,763
Federal judiciary, except Supreme Court <sup>1</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 125,260	6,691	6,569	6,610	7,503
Supreme Court.....	3,386	235	204	211	260
Total prosecution.....	101,988	7,116	6,663	6,776	8,132
Department of Justice, legal and administrative.....	101,988	7,116	6,663	6,776	9,132
Total indigent defense.....	55,883	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Federal judiciary.....	5,083	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Office of Economic Opportunity, legal aid program.....	50,800	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Total correction.....	92,000	5,776	5,709	5,737	6,155
Bureau of Prisons.....	92,000	5,776	5,709	5,737	6,155
Total other criminal justice.....	64,660	328	309	310	490
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration.....	64,576	328	309	310	490
Study commissions.....	84	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes expenditure and employment figures for the Tax Court of the United States.<sup>2</sup>Excludes expenditure for the defense of the indigent which is shown separately.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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Table 5. Total Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State and level of government	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of total expenditure
United States, total.....	131,351,772	7,592,772	5.8	4,491,225	5.9	1,001,771	13.0	33,775	0.4	4,468	0.0	1,237,445	16.3	29,794	0.4
State.....	77,641,671	2,267,549	2.9	740,774	32.3	222,699	12.5	84,961	3.7	10,215	0.5	1,104,425	48.7	34,884	1.7
Local.....	53,710,101	5,325,223	9.8	3,812,995	69.3	779,072	14.2	25,814	4.7	3,253	0.0	133,020	11.1	5,910	0.1
Alabama.....	1,734,301	68,215	4.0	39,901	58.5	12,255	18.0	2,450	3.6	3	0.0	12,082	17.7	1,324	1.9
State.....	1,263,294	23,193	1.8	1,159	30.9	2,091	12.7	1,186	5.1	-	-	10,568	44.0	1,324	5.7
Local.....	571,007	45,022	7.8	32,798	57.1	9,409	20.4	1,464	3.2	3	0.0	2,514	5.5	-	-
Alaska.....	477,937	21,163	4.4	7,749	36.6	5,208	24.6	2,046	9.7	302	1.4	1,444	30.3	314	1.5
State.....	362,774	17,002	4.7	3,342	19.7	4,905	28.7	1,700	9.7	302	1.8	1,429	33.3	314	1.7
Local.....	115,163	4,161	3.6	3,407	82.0	313	7.5	346	8.5	-	-	15	0.4	-	-
Arizona.....	1,119,000	50,039	4.5	44,118	88.3	10,345	14.8	3,600	8.1	322	0.7	11,000	17.8	62	0.1
State.....	733,741	20,400	2.8	10,017	51.0	1,453	7.0	574	2.9	-	-	7,455	36.5	47	0.2
Local.....	385,259	29,639	7.7	33,502	85.0	8,892	23.1	3,026	10.1	322	0.7	3,545	11.9	15	0.0
Arkansas.....	599,800	27,271	4.5	17,930	65.7	4,273	15.7	956	3.5	37	0.1	4,044	14.5	19	0.1
State.....	527,291	10,223	1.9	4,973	48.0	1,064	10.7	272	2.7	-	-	3,255	31.5	19	0.2
Local.....	67,509	17,048	25.4	12,957	75.9	2,954	15.1	684	4.0	37	0.2	789	4.5	-	-
California.....	1,745,700	1,171,161	67.2	636,214	54.3	140,372	12.0	13,151	2.0	14,220	1.2	201,132	17.2	3,000	0.3
State.....	1,503,442	2,093,379	13.9	1,033,832	34.5	1,240	0.1	11,170	0.7	14,220	0.3	1,474,419	97.9	2,237	0.2
Local.....	242,258	177,782	73.4	602,382	108.2	123,592	13.7	2,981	1.3	14,220	1.2	1,370	0.6	1,131	0.5
Colorado.....	1,441,423	53,134	3.7	37,015	69.7	13,479	19.4	4,030	7.5	802	1.5	1,373	2.6	43	0.1
State.....	361,173	31,420	8.7	8,752	25.8	5,522	23.9	361	1.1	802	2.6	12,238	32.8	2,037	5.3
Local.....	1,080,250	21,714	2.0	28,263	26.5	7,957	13.7	3,669	6.4	36	0.0	2,135	9.9	-	-
Connecticut.....	1,027,900	113,579	11.0	70,326	62.5	20,184	18.2	2,013	1.8	-	-	20,220	17.8	137	0.1
State.....	1,223,774	94,373	7.7	12,949	23.1	20,647	39.0	801	1.5	-	-	20,220	3.2	137	0.2
Local.....	1,156,226	19,206	1.7	57,377	9.7	230	0.4	1,212	2.0	-	-	(2)	(2)	-	-
Delaware.....	433,000	27,221	6.3	11,434	41.9	4,329	15.7	774	2.8	13	0.0	8,274	30.4	1,221	4.5
State.....	317,769	1,977	0.6	4,434	24.7	3,334	14.7	469	2.6	13	0.0	7,874	40.0	1,221	6.2
Local.....	115,231	25,244	21.9	7,000	27.1	995	11.4	265	3.1	1	0.0	(3)	(3)	-	-
District of Columbia (local).....	761,731	102,474	14.2	57,791	56.4	18,771	17.3	2,000	1.9	23	0.0	30,162	29.5	3	0.0
Florida.....	1,541,400	239,025	15.5	139,509	58.4	43,835	18.3	11,358	4.8	1,255	0.5	41,092	17.2	1,440	0.6
State.....	2,029,462	69,771	3.4	19,856	30.2	1,900	11.7	3,715	5.0	22	0.0	31,799	45.6	1,440	2.0
Local.....	2,610,431	1,421,254	54.4	119,653	83.7	36,130	20.8	7,643	4.4	1,023	0.4	10,393	7.3	1,440	0.5
Georgia.....	1,519,000	111,390	7.3	59,048	52.9	12,416	11.0	3,944	3.5	387	0.3	2,375	2.1	521	0.5
State.....	1,527,970	34,015	2.2	10,772	25.4	4,297	11.0	852	2.2	-	-	22,234	65.4	96	0.3
Local.....	1,499,030	77,375	5.2	48,276	32.6	7,119	11.7	3,091	4.2	387	0.3	2,151	2.8	465	0.6
Hawaii.....	300,330	35,910	12.0	21,552	60.0	5,900	16.7	3,600	10.2	-	-	4,000	11.4	40	0.1
State.....	252,145	11,679	4.6	604	2.4	5,000	19.7	249	7.3	-	-	4,160	35.7	40	0.3
Local.....	167,651	24,231	14.5	20,948	12.5	(3)	(3)	2,811	11.0	-	-	539	2.6	-	-
Idaho.....	421,130	17,263	4.1	9,341	54.1	3,300	19.1	975	5.7	222	1.3	3,214	18.6	134	0.8
State.....	295,336	7,130	2.4	1,872	26.3	1,293	20.1	245	3.4	-	-	2,970	41.6	123	1.7
Local.....	211,794	10,133	4.8	7,469	35.8	1,407	13.9	730	3.5	222	2.2	21	0.2	11	0.1
Illinois.....	1,096,700	444,067	40.4	293,422	66.0	59,003	13.3	1,988	4.4	1,252	0.4	60,380	13.6	372	0.1
State.....	3,998,231	117,000	3.1	39,359	33.4	20,701	15.7	5,117	4.3	-	-	52,339	44.7	17	0.1
Local.....	4,322,844	327,067	7.6	254,063	59.0	38,302	11.5	13,271	4.1	1,252	0.3	8,041	2.4	21	0.1
Indiana.....	2,079,800	111,102	5.3	50,019	45.0	14,135	13.2	5,280	4.8	494	0.4	20,410	18.4	298	0.3
State.....	1,506,259	39,701	2.6	16,100	40.5	3,300	8.3	2,175	5.5	38	0.1	17,819	44.7	29	0.1
Local.....	1,770,349	71,401	4.1	33,919	75.2	11,335	15.7	3,105	4.3	456	0.3	3,020	4.2	279	0.4
Iowa.....	1,820,400	69,559	3.8	38,846	55.8	10,279	14.7	3,374	4.8	500	0.8	10,440	23.6	128	0.2
State.....	1,079,823	29,792	2.7	11,488	38.6	2,371	7.9	1,000	2.0	-	-	13,811	46.4	1,422	4.7
Local.....	1,145,564	41,867	3.7	27,358	65.5	8,099	19.3	2,374	5.8	500	1.4	2,629	6.3	10	0.2
Kansas.....	1,300,400	55,325	4.3	30,435	55.0	8,231	14.9	2,955	5.3	63	0.1	13,298	24.0	351	0.7
State.....	754,032	21,112	2.8	7,585	30.7	2,911	13.7	500	2.4	5	0.0	11,153	52.8	399	1.9
Local.....	908,602	33,888	3.7	22,850	25.4	5,320	15.5	2,455	4.3	59	0.2	2,145	6.3	35	0.3
Kentucky.....	1,719,400	70,793	4.1	43,571	61.6	9,736	13.8	2,555	3.9	5	0.0	14,331	20.3	20	0.4
State.....	1,232,454	32,982	2.7	13,815	41.9	1,422	19.5	900	2.8	-	-	11,274	34.1	584	1.8
Local.....	791,507	37,811	4.8	29,756	76.0	8,314	21.7	1,655	4.4	5	0.0	3,057	8.1	-	-
Louisiana.....	2,057,000	95,375	4.6	62,092	65.1	13,540	14.2	4,377	4.6	68	0.1	15,212	15.9	19	0.1
State.....	1,499,120	29,530	2.0	11,823	40.1	4,552	15.4	1,809	6.3	-	-	10,949	37.2	292	1.0
Local.....	1,041,504	65,845	6.3	50,269	76.1	9,000	13.7	2,568	3.8	68	0.1	4,263	6.4	17	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

(Thousands of dollars)

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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**Table 5. Total Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal Justice System by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and local government	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Corrections activities		Total criminal justice system		Total criminal justice system	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure	Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure
Massachusetts.....	586,600	31,207	5.3	18,300	3.1	5,311	1.0	800	0.1	100	0.0	24,511	4.2	24,511	4.2
State.....	329,200	14,312	4.3	8,200	2.5	2,100	0.6	300	0.1	100	0.0	12,712	3.8	12,712	3.8
Local.....	257,400	16,895	6.6	10,100	3.9	3,211	1.3	500	0.2	0	0.0	11,805	4.6	11,805	4.6
North Carolina.....	1,193,500	49,919	4.2	30,849	2.6	6,329	0.5	1,140	0.1	302	0.0	38,520	3.2	38,520	3.2
State.....	457,200	21,697	4.7	9,899	2.2	1,130	0.2	711	0.1	265	0.0	12,005	2.6	12,005	2.6
Local.....	736,300	28,222	3.8	20,950	2.8	5,199	0.7	429	0.0	37	0.0	26,515	3.6	26,515	3.6
South Dakota.....	47,400	14,745	3.1	7,757	1.6	2,479	0.5	1,274	0.3	107	0.2	2,580	0.5	2,580	0.5
State.....	23,200	5,625	2.4	2,684	1.1	703	0.3	161	0.0	41	0.0	1,189	0.5	1,189	0.5
Local.....	24,200	9,120	3.8	5,073	2.1	1,776	0.7	1,113	0.5	66	0.0	1,391	0.6	1,391	0.6
Tennessee.....	1,051,000	96,066	9.1	50,940	4.8	15,591	1.5	3,415	0.3	438	0.0	25,484	2.4	25,484	2.4
State.....	1,211,100	34,809	2.9	8,301	0.7	3,039	0.2	1,809	0.1	200	0.0	13,349	1.1	13,349	1.1
Local.....	1,124,900	61,257	5.4	42,639	3.8	12,552	1.1	1,606	0.1	238	0.0	12,135	1.1	12,135	1.1
Texas.....	5,431,900	283,234	5.2	176,774	3.2	40,542	0.7	15,045	0.3	1,004	0.0	13,571	0.2	13,571	0.2
State.....	29,920	79,920	2.7	33,929	1.1	8,342	0.3	2,768	0.1	0	0.0	45,000	1.5	45,000	1.5
Local.....	3,366,980	203,314	6.1	142,845	4.1	32,200	0.9	12,277	0.4	1,004	0.0	13,571	0.4	13,571	0.4
Utah.....	673,300	25,303	3.8	14,472	2.2	3,691	0.5	1,332	0.2	32	0.0	5,527	0.8	5,527	0.8
State.....	436,100	11,409	2.6	3,408	0.8	1,909	0.4	564	0.1	0	0.0	4,981	1.1	4,981	1.1
Local.....	237,200	13,894	5.9	11,064	4.7	1,782	0.8	768	0.3	32	0.0	5,546	2.4	5,546	2.4
Vermont.....	329,100	13,844	4.2	8,459	2.6	1,917	0.6	639	0.2	0	0.0	3,005	0.9	3,005	0.9
State.....	258,100	10,834	4.2	3,871	1.5	1,916	0.7	448	0.2	0	0.0	2,225	0.9	2,225	0.9
Local.....	112,000	3,010	2.7	4,588	4.1	0	0.0	191	0.2	0	0.0	880	0.8	880	0.8
Virginia.....	1,445,700	113,230	7.8	70,091	4.9	15,459	1.1	5,505	0.4	119	0.0	21,174	1.5	21,174	1.5
State.....	1,312,200	54,082	4.1	23,474	1.8	7,208	0.5	2,930	0.2	0	0.0	33,692	2.6	33,692	2.6
Local.....	1,133,500	59,148	5.2	46,617	4.1	8,251	0.7	2,575	0.2	119	0.0	17,482	1.6	17,482	1.6
Washington.....	1,659,900	128,119	7.7	66,000	4.0	15,908	1.0	5,532	0.3	75	0.0	39,515	2.4	39,515	2.4
State.....	1,407,100	51,907	3.7	14,203	1.0	3,185	0.2	1,342	0.1	0	0.0	18,730	1.3	18,730	1.3
Local.....	2,252,800	76,212	3.4	51,797	2.3	12,723	0.6	4,190	0.2	75	0.0	20,785	0.9	20,785	0.9
West Virginia.....	273,600	29,219	1.1	16,714	6.1	3,876	1.4	1,031	0.4	5	0.0	6,230	2.3	6,230	2.3
State.....	243,200	12,548	5.2	5,742	2.4	1,471	0.6	492	0.2	0	0.0	4,805	2.0	4,805	2.0
Local.....	30,400	16,671	5.5	10,972	3.7	2,405	0.8	539	0.2	5	0.0	1,425	4.8	1,425	4.8
Wisconsin.....	1,058,700	199,952	18.9	92,070	8.7	17,237	1.6	6,994	0.7	450	0.0	42,771	4.0	42,771	4.0
State.....	1,221,400	51,907	4.3	8,555	0.7	5,746	0.5	2,121	0.2	59	0.0	13,481	1.1	13,481	1.1
Local.....	2,084,300	148,045	7.1	83,515	4.0	11,491	0.5	4,873	0.2	450	0.0	29,290	1.4	29,290	1.4
Wyoming.....	191,000	9,980	5.2	5,300	2.8	1,330	0.7	591	0.3	19	0.0	7,240	3.8	7,240	3.8
State.....	177,600	4,304	2.4	1,517	0.8	564	0.3	110	0.0	0	0.0	1,841	1.0	1,841	1.0
Local.....	13,400	5,676	4.2	3,783	2.9	766	0.6	481	0.4	19	0.0	5,399	4.0	5,399	4.0

- Represents zero or round to zero.

\* Not applicable.

- Less than 0.05 percent.

Intergovernmental expenditures are included from the total, since these amounts are reflected in the direct expenditures of the recipient governments. Local government amounts for a few States (mainly Indiana) adjusted after tabulations cleared. Nationwide figures have not been revised.

Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

Line number	State	Total criminal justice system			Police protection activities			Judicial activities			Prosecution activities				
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure				
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
1	United States, total.....	7,307,773	7,135,773	460,023	180,243	4,491,221	4,354,473	226,812	62,396	1,061,771	1,011,491	50,280	1,013	339,776	136,312
2	State.....	1,207,544	1,054,114	134,062	128,869	740,774	633,939	54,600	52,205	292,690	275,165	7,207	10,312	24,561	22,277
3	Local.....	5,500,472	5,178,138	275,961	51,374	3,812,907	3,630,504	172,212	10,191	793,093	736,326	43,073	3,695	257,176	254,026
4	Alaska.....	68,211	63,880	4,333	1,111	39,901	37,663	2,238	56	12,255	12,127	128	110	2,650	2,634
5	State.....	23,193	19,764	2,424	945	7,159	6,412	747	-	2,956	2,916	40	-	1,150	1,151
6	Local.....	46,113	44,116	1,851	166	32,798	31,251	1,491	56	9,409	9,211	38	110	1,464	1,453
7	Alaska.....	21,163	19,810	1,353	71	6,749	6,631	118	60	5,208	4,131	1,019	11	2,046	2,044
8	State.....	17,042	15,819	1,227	-	3,362	3,362	-	-	4,905	3,892	1,013	-	1,650	1,650
9	Local.....	4,171	3,975	126	71	3,447	3,269	118	60	313	297	6	11	396	394
10	Arizona.....	70,039	64,955	5,094	1	44,118	40,518	3,600	1	10,347	9,969	378	-	3,600	3,569
11	State.....	20,806	18,169	2,637	-	10,617	8,845	1,772	-	1,453	1,392	61	-	574	569
12	Local.....	49,234	46,786	2,447	1	33,502	31,673	1,828	1	8,894	8,577	317	-	3,026	3,000
13	Arkansas.....	27,271	25,679	1,592	16	17,930	16,901	1,029	1	4,273	4,131	142	15	556	547
14	State.....	10,223	9,375	848	-	4,973	4,448	425	-	1,704	1,696	8	-	272	264
15	Local.....	17,064	16,304	744	16	12,958	12,353	604	1	2,569	2,435	134	15	684	623
16	California.....	1,171,161	1,112,999	54,562	31,915	636,214	605,939	30,275	11,774	140,372	124,814	15,558	25	68,151	67,706
17	State.....	299,379	268,243	31,754	22,383	103,832	94,237	5,899	3,700	16,840	16,786	54	-	11,176	11,104
18	Local.....	903,696	844,356	49,808	9,533	544,156	511,702	24,380	8,074	123,557	108,028	15,504	25	57,002	56,602
19	Colorado.....	73,134	69,921	3,153	1,859	37,918	35,699	2,219	-	13,486	13,363	123	-	4,030	3,983
20	State.....	31,526	27,071	1,604	1,831	8,772	7,774	998	-	7,522	7,427	95	-	351	351
21	Local.....	43,466	41,890	1,549	28	29,146	27,925	1,221	-	5,964	5,936	28	-	3,706	3,634
22	Connecticut.....	113,578	108,241	5,337	324	70,526	67,015	3,511	130	20,684	19,232	1,452	194	2,013	2,009
23	State.....	54,373	50,486	3,693	194	12,569	10,701	1,868	-	20,648	19,002	1,412	194	801	798
24	Local.....	59,530	57,755	1,644	130	58,087	56,314	1,643	130	230	230	-	-	1,213	1,211
25	Delaware.....	26,226	21,201	5,025	53	11,496	10,603	893	-	4,329	4,223	105	-	764	756
26	State.....	17,977	13,110	4,814	53	4,434	3,752	682	-	3,384	3,279	105	-	469	461
27	Local.....	8,302	8,091	211	-	7,062	6,851	211	-	944	944	-	-	295	295
28	District of Columbia (local).....	108,474	105,039	3,321	-	56,791	55,226	1,565	-	18,765	18,196	569	-	2,060	2,060
29	Florida.....	219,035	223,366	11,719	776	139,509	131,462	8,047	6	43,235	42,681	1,154	3	11,358	11,146
30	State.....	65,751	58,076	6,910	765	19,353	18,282	1,568	-	7,707	7,205	502	-	3,713	3,615
31	Local.....	174,109	165,290	8,809	11	119,656	113,180	6,479	6	36,130	35,476	652	3	7,647	7,531
32	Georgia.....	111,390	104,776	6,604	1,818	59,648	56,253	3,395	759	18,916	18,655	261	92	3,942	3,897
33	State.....	39,017	34,445	3,630	942	10,672	9,708	964	-	4,295	4,264	29	-	852	837
34	Local.....	74,111	70,331	2,974	876	49,735	46,545	2,431	759	14,713	14,391	232	92	3,091	3,060
35	Hawaii.....	39,211	34,463	1,445	-	21,597	20,700	792	-	5,976	5,530	446	-	3,667	3,647
36	State.....	11,000	11,974	635	-	6,944	6,911	3	-	5,976	5,530	446	-	849	849
37	Local.....	24,301	23,491	810	-	20,948	20,159	789	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,818	2,798
38	Idaho.....	17,243	15,110	2,133	-	9,391	8,710	681	-	3,300	2,435	865	-	983	960
39	State.....	7,130	5,523	1,607	-	1,872	1,637	235	-	1,593	1,090	803	-	245	235
40	Local.....	10,113	9,587	526	-	7,519	7,073	446	-	1,407	1,345	62	-	737	722
41	Illinois.....	444,067	425,851	18,216	8,362	297,422	287,178	10,244	6,185	59,063	58,693	370	5	17,988	17,710
42	State.....	117,677	101,674	8,959	7,044	39,356	31,159	2,016	6,181	20,701	20,567	134	-	4,117	4,203
43	Local.....	334,792	324,177	9,257	1,318	264,251	256,019	8,228	4	38,362	38,126	236	5	13,734	13,547
44	Indiana.....	111,102	104,634	6,468	713	70,019	66,149	3,870	283	14,635	14,500	135	2	5,240	5,244
45	State.....	39,701	35,536	1,921	244	16,107	14,339	1,764	244	3,306	3,267	39	-	2,177	2,162
46	Local.....	72,115	69,098	2,547	469	54,195	51,810	2,346	39	11,332	11,233	96	2	3,105	3,082
47	Iowa.....	69,559	64,130	5,429	2,001	38,846	36,602	2,244	69	10,209	10,134	75	244	3,364	3,341
48	State.....	29,692	24,977	3,321	1,374	11,428	10,676	752	-	2,356	2,354	2	-	607	604
49	Local.....	41,867	39,153	2,716	627	27,427	25,926	1,432	69	6,897	7,780	73	244	2,765	2,737
50	Kansas.....	55,325	52,747	2,578	176	30,427	28,734	1,643	13	8,231	8,141	90	6	2,955	2,919
51	State.....	21,612	20,144	1,327	141	6,555	6,019	575	-	2,961	2,943	18	-	509	509
52	Local.....	33,888	32,603	1,251	35	23,872	22,774	1,068	13	5,271	5,197	72	6	2,461	2,419
53	Kentucky.....	70,693	65,888	4,805	1,987	43,571	40,267	3,204	1,411	9,756	9,713	23	59	3,755	3,716
54	State.....	32,962	28,864	2,366	1,752	13,315	11,527	878	1,410	6,422	6,368	1	53	907	875
55	Local.....	39,697	37,024	2,439	235	31,167	28,840	2,326	1	3,373	3,345	22	6	1,848	1,841
56	Louisiana.....	91,375	89,157	6,218	269	62,092	58,182	3,910	25	13,547	12,926	621	13	4,377	4,330
57	State.....	29,530	27,408	1,892	230	11,228	10,617	1,211	-	4,552	4,552	-	-	1,969	1,958
58	Local.....	66,113	61,749	4,326	39	50,869	47,565	2,699	25	9,007	8,374	621	13	2,908	2,472
59	Maine.....	26,144	24,001	2,143	42	15,991	15,179	812	-	4,041	3,618	423	27	771	767
60	State.....	14,949	13,316	1,633	-	5,378	4,971	407	-	2,229	2,222	361	-	548	547
61	Local.....	11,237	10,685	510	42	8,613	8,208	405	-	1,479	1,390	62	27	227	210

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

15

## Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(dollars)

Prosecution activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Contributions to state and local government systems <sup>2</sup>	Total
Direct expenditure--Con.	Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental		
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
3,463	1,961	46,408	46,159	249	939	1,623,703	1,444,672	179,073	90,051	29,794	29,648	146	10,883	49,845	1
672	1,602	10,215	9,374	50	791	1,104,425	929,968	121,387	53,070	34,884	23,855	146	10,883	41,397	2
2,791	359	37,132	36,785	179	148	609,371	514,704	57,686	36,981	5,793	5,793	-	-	53,918	3
16	-	3	3	-	-	12,082	10,129	1,953	945	1,324	1,324	-	-	-	4
5	-	-	-	-	-	10,568	7,931	1,692	945	1,324	1,324	-	-	-	5
11	-	3	3	-	-	2,559	2,198	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
2	-	302	302	-	-	6,544	6,330	214	-	314	314	-	-	-	7
-	-	302	302	-	-	6,529	6,315	214	-	314	314	-	-	-	8
2	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
31	-	322	317	5	-	11,066	10,001	1,065	-	586	521	5	-	97	10
5	-	-	-	-	-	7,655	6,391	794	-	477	472	5	-	9	11
26	-	322	317	5	-	3,321	3,110	271	-	109	109	-	-	92	12
9	-	39	39	-	-	4,054	3,642	412	-	19	19	-	-	239	13
8	-	-	-	-	-	3,215	2,545	407	-	19	19	-	-	239	14
1	-	39	39	-	-	799	794	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
447	27	14,226	14,145	81	791	309,132	296,946	12,186	18,296	3,066	3,049	17	402	3,610	16
72	-	775	-	-	775	164,419	144,198	2,716	17,505	2,337	1,918	17	402	3,610	17
373	27	14,241	14,145	81	16	163,609	152,748	9,470	1,391	1,131	1,131	-	-	-	18
45	28	902	866	36	-	16,363	15,651	712	170	435	417	18	1,061	-	19
-	-	556	520	36	-	12,232	11,611	457	170	2,027	458	18	1,061	-	20
45	28	346	346	-	-	4,295	4,040	255	-	9	9	-	-	-	21
4	-	-	-	-	-	20,220	19,850	370	-	135	135	-	-	-	22
3	-	-	-	-	-	20,220	19,850	370	-	135	135	-	-	-	23
1	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	24
8	-	136	135	1	-	8,274	4,258	4,016	-	1,228	1,226	2	-	612	25
8	-	135	134	1	-	8,274	4,258	4,016	-	1,281	1,226	2	-	612	26
-	-	1	1	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	623	623	-	-	20,162	28,914	1,247	-	73	73	-	-	-	28
212	2	1,855	1,843	12	-	41,082	34,788	6,294	-	1,446	1,446	-	765	836	29
98	-	827	827	7	-	31,995	27,260	4,735	-	1,659	894	-	765	836	30
114	2	1,028	1,023	5	-	9,087	7,528	1,559	-	552	552	-	-	-	31
45	1	358	357	1	-	27,995	25,093	2,902	564	521	521	-	402	2,128	32
15	-	-	-	-	-	22,284	19,122	2,622	560	914	512	-	402	253	33
30	1	358	357	1	-	6,275	5,971	280	24	9	9	-	-	1,876	34
20	-	-	-	-	-	4,675	4,458	187	-	40	40	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,140	3,954	186	-	40	40	-	-	-	36
20	-	-	-	-	-	535	534	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
23	-	222	221	-	-	3,214	2,650	564	-	134	134	-	-	132	38
7	-	-	-	-	-	2,997	2,435	562	-	123	123	-	-	132	39
16	-	222	221	-	-	217	215	2	-	11	11	-	-	-	40
238	863	1,832	1,823	9	-	67,380	60,025	7,355	1,309	382	382	-	-	1,672	41
51	863	-	-	-	-	52,336	45,578	6,758	-	167	167	-	-	1,672	42
127	-	1,832	1,823	9	-	16,353	14,447	1,907	1,309	215	215	-	-	-	43
36	-	494	491	3	-	20,410	17,992	2,424	428	258	258	-	-	1,416	44
13	-	38	35	3	-	17,819	15,477	2,342	-	256	256	-	-	1,416	45
23	-	456	456	-	-	3,025	2,515	510	423	2	2	-	-	-	46
23	6	566	564	2	73	16,446	13,361	3,085	230	128	128	-	1,374	830	47
1	-	-	-	-	-	13,811	11,305	2,506	-	1,432	58	-	1,374	818	48
22	6	643	564	2	78	2,865	2,056	579	230	70	70	-	-	12	49
36	15	63	63	-	-	13,298	12,493	805	-	351	347	4	141	1,677	50
-	-	5	5	-	-	11,153	10,423	730	-	399	254	4	141	893	51
36	15	59	58	-	1	2,145	2,070	75	-	93	93	-	-	784	52
39	1	5	5	-	1	14,331	12,792	1,539	226	295	295	-	289	634	53
32	-	-	-	-	-	11,254	9,799	1,455	-	584	295	-	289	634	54
7	1	6	5	-	1	3,303	2,993	84	226	-	-	-	-	-	55
47	-	68	68	-	-	15,212	13,572	1,640	1	79	79	-	230	452	56
11	-	-	-	-	-	10,989	10,319	670	-	292	62	-	230	452	57
36	-	65	68	-	-	4,224	3,253	970	1	17	17	-	-	-	58
4	11	135	135	-	4	7,173	6,269	904	-	33	33	-	-	-	59
1	-	-	-	-	-	6,391	5,527	864	-	33	33	-	-	-	60
3	11	138	135	-	4	782	742	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	61



Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

Line number	State	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities				Prosecution activities	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
1	Maryland.....	139,573	176,600	12,973	29,085	112,650	104,195	8,435	27,234	18,733	18,612	121	1,822	5,749	5,723
2	State.....	96,512	63,183	4,461	28,868	43,420	14,629	1,741	27,050	8,911	7,090	3	1,818	962	962
3	Local.....	122,146	113,417	8,512	217	96,434	89,566	6,694	174	11,643	11,522	118	4	4,796	4,761
4	Massachusetts.....	240,272	216,920	23,352	1,094	136,247	129,316	6,931	8	43,992	31,530	12,412	342	6,684	6,645
5	State.....	61,834	56,052	4,895	887	15,067	12,521	1,546	-	6,533	6,179	12	342	2,881	2,856
6	Local.....	179,532	160,868	18,457	207	122,182	116,795	5,385	8	37,801	25,401	12,400	-	3,803	3,789
7	Michigan.....	319,736	306,627	13,159	7,664	192,779	186,723	6,056	2,146	47,899	46,378	1,521	586	12,977	12,854
8	State.....	85,232	76,425	5,533	3,274	32,338	28,630	1,772	1,936	9,083	7,662	839	582	2,906	2,873
9	Local.....	242,218	230,202	7,626	4,390	162,587	158,093	4,284	210	39,402	38,716	682	4	10,071	9,981
10	Minnesota.....	104,727	99,451	5,276	1,730	56,941	55,280	1,661	151	14,019	13,811	208	140	5,161	5,078
11	State.....	32,074	29,154	2,414	576	3,529	3,461	68	-	2,641	2,612	29	-	688	676
12	Local.....	74,384	70,297	2,862	1,224	47,563	45,819	1,593	151	11,519	11,199	179	140	4,498	4,402
13	Mississippi.....	40,113	37,356	2,757	10	26,690	24,955	1,735	-	4,730	4,759	31	-	1,390	1,374
14	State.....	16,590	15,684	1,202	4	9,484	8,991	495	-	1,315	1,300	15	-	703	687
15	Local.....	23,233	21,672	1,555	6	17,207	15,964	1,240	3	3,474	3,459	16	-	691	687
16	Missouri.....	138,882	131,231	7,651	168	87,841	83,473	4,368	75	21,733	21,739	194	-	5,523	5,497
17	State.....	35,364	33,553	1,776	35	13,043	12,209	799	35	7,371	7,365	6	-	755	744
18	Local.....	103,684	97,678	5,875	133	74,797	71,264	3,569	40	14,561	14,374	188	-	4,771	4,753
19	Montana.....	17,810	17,178	632	700	9,468	9,095	373	688	2,733	2,676	57	12	1,227	1,205
20	State.....	8,067	6,949	430	688	3,341	2,429	224	688	781	767	14	-	420	406
21	Local.....	10,444	10,229	202	12	6,815	6,666	149	-	1,965	1,909	43	12	807	799
22	Nebraska.....	34,561	33,051	1,510	81	20,390	19,228	1,122	-	4,813	4,754	59	-	2,298	2,287
23	State.....	12,169	11,388	781	-	4,588	4,152	436	-	1,463	1,435	28	-	268	265
24	Local.....	22,474	21,663	729	81	15,762	15,076	686	-	3,351	3,319	31	-	2,030	2,022
25	Nevada.....	33,258	31,700	1,558	235	20,979	20,001	977	6	2,903	2,873	30	-	2,152	2,118
26	State.....	10,080	9,067	784	229	3,411	2,998	413	-	740	728	12	-	355	355
27	Local.....	23,413	22,633	774	6	17,575	17,003	564	6	2,163	2,145	18	-	1,796	1,763
28	New Hampshire.....	15,867	15,295	572	13	9,749	9,279	470	-	2,177	2,173	4	13	522	519
29	State.....	6,595	6,262	333	-	2,601	2,337	264	-	842	841	1	-	281	278
30	Local.....	9,285	9,033	239	13	7,148	6,942	206	-	1,348	1,332	3	13	241	241
31	New Jersey.....	313,657	299,469	14,188	1,527	199,652	195,539	4,113	3	38,054	37,899	155	1,068	13,161	13,120
32	State.....	79,001	67,653	9,827	1,521	27,463	25,844	1,619	-	9,442	8,344	33	1,065	2,200	2,196
33	Local.....	236,184	231,816	4,361	6	172,192	169,695	2,494	3	29,681	29,555	122	3	10,961	10,924
34	New Mexico.....	32,809	28,488	4,321	1,249	20,928	16,852	4,076	36	4,148	4,074	74	1,087	1,708	1,663
35	State.....	17,915	15,306	2,448	161	7,823	5,558	2,229	36	3,498	3,426	72	-	1,225	1,189
36	Local.....	16,143	13,182	1,873	1,088	13,141	11,294	1,847	-	1,737	648	2	1,087	483	474
37	New York.....	1,137,230	1,100,278	86,952	38,145	755,126	713,208	41,918	743	153,156	146,791	6,365	2,197	48,251	47,971
38	State.....	231,343	178,166	23,454	29,723	54,765	49,343	4,679	743	33,388	31,838	122	1,428	12,815	12,816
39	Local.....	994,032	922,112	63,498	8,422	701,104	663,865	37,239	-	121,965	114,953	6,243	769	35,431	35,155
40	North Carolina.....	134,811	124,815	9,992	616	69,770	65,025	4,745	50	18,120	17,837	283	-	3,572	3,531
41	State.....	76,840	70,019	6,255	566	19,619	17,770	1,849	-	15,431	15,244	187	-	2,128	2,089
42	Local.....	58,587	54,800	3,737	50	50,201	47,255	2,896	50	2,689	2,593	96	-	1,444	1,442
43	North Dakota.....	12,571	12,217	354	173	6,899	6,665	234	-	2,251	2,243	8	-	1,076	1,075
44	State.....	4,283	3,950	165	173	1,177	1,123	54	-	623	623	-	-	250	250
45	Local.....	8,456	8,267	189	-	5,722	5,542	180	-	1,628	1,620	8	-	826	825
46	Ohio.....	345,019	319,419	25,600	2,573	195,740	186,014	9,726	35	50,897	50,335	562	1,639	11,928	11,856
47	State.....	99,252	84,748	12,655	1,849	23,530	21,705	1,825	-	7,083	5,621	60	1,402	1,747	1,740
48	Local.....	248,641	234,671	12,945	1,024	172,245	164,309	7,901	35	43,453	44,714	502	237	10,187	10,116
49	Oklahoma.....	58,226	55,783	2,443	890	33,255	31,311	1,944	53	8,435	8,321	114	138	5,700	5,633
50	State.....	25,016	23,314	1,027	675	8,096	7,334	709	53	4,486	4,482	4	-	3,188	3,166
51	Local.....	34,100	32,469	1,416	215	25,212	23,977	1,235	-	4,087	3,839	110	138	2,586	2,467
52	Oregon.....	77,494	75,728	1,766	283	42,783	41,715	1,068	10	10,005	9,940	65	64	4,355	4,298
53	State.....	28,806	28,053	665	38	9,789	9,629	160	-	2,987	2,929	-	58	1,388	1,388
54	Local.....	48,971	47,675	1,101	195	33,004	32,086	908	10	7,082	7,011	65	6	2,971	2,910
55	Pennsylvania.....	386,115	373,725	12,390	22,127	227,973	217,804	10,169	1,521	61,673	61,024	649	25	17,645	17,440
56	State.....	101,722	95,397	2,649	3,676	41,677	38,354	3,777	1,546	17,584	13,584	-	-	1,622	1,597
57	Local.....	306,522	278,328	9,741	18,451	187,847	179,450	8,392	5	44,115	47,440	649	25	16,024	15,843
58	Rhode Island.....	31,205	30,101	1,104	344	18,306	17,729	577	-	5,311	5,189	122	-	800	796
59	State.....	15,312	14,390	578	344	2,675	2,619	56	-	5,103	4,982	121	-	402	402
60	Local.....	16,237	15,711	526	-	15,631	15,110	521	-	208	207	1	-	398	394
61	South Carolina.....	49,919	47,354	2,565	471	30,849	28,732	2,117	10	6,329	6,295	34	3	1,140	1,135
62	State.....	21,497	19,628	1,411	458	9,879	8,905	994	-	1,130	1,117	13	-	711	709
63	Local.....	28,892	27,726	1,154	13	20,960	19,827	1,123	10	5,201	5,178	21	3	429	426

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

17

## Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(dollars)

Prevention activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Control activities to State and local government	Total
Direct expenditure--Con.	Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental		
			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
26	9	686	686	1	-	50,626	46,226	1,399	28	1,149	1,149	-	-	1,321	1
-	-	256	256	-	-	42,096	39,377	2,717	-	867	867	-	-	1,321	1
26	9	433	433	1	2	8,552	6,827	1,677	28	82	82	-	-	-	-
29	-	950	950	-	-	91,015	67,058	23,957	129	1,334	1,334	13	24	-	3
29	-	950	950	-	-	35,370	32,131	3,239	-	1,923	1,923	13	24	-	2
14	-	-	-	-	-	15,734	14,377	698	129	6	-	-	-	-	6
123	-	2,781	2,781	-	-	65,695	57,226	8,469	4,932	659	659	-	-	4,012	7
13	-	-	-	-	-	40,430	36,345	4,085	756	415	415	-	-	1,770	2
90	-	2,781	2,781	-	-	25,115	20,391	4,724	4,176	230	230	-	-	242	9
83	24	689	689	1	46	27,161	23,338	3,823	1,303	796	796	-	-	1,456	10
13	-	186	186	1	16	18,274	15,430	2,844	300	796	796	-	-	1,246	11
71	24	548	548	-	40	19,296	2,358	1,970	279	-	-	-	-	-	17
16	-	84	84	-	-	6,711	5,744	967	-	498	498	0	4	938	13
16	-	-	-	-	-	4,277	4,131	646	-	409	409	0	3	509	14
-	3	84	84	-	-	1,725	1,421	304	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
26	4	215	215	-	-	24,897	19,834	5,063	99	473	473	-	-	4,425	16
11	-	-	-	-	-	13,833	12,873	960	-	362	362	-	-	3,429	17
19	4	215	215	-	-	9,155	6,961	2,194	29	111	111	-	-	-	18
22	-	76	76	-	-	4,241	4,061	180	-	65	65	-	-	491	19
14	-	-	-	-	-	3,495	3,317	178	-	39	39	-	-	217	20
8	-	76	76	-	-	746	744	2	-	9	9	-	-	34	21
11	-	232	232	-	-	6,325	5,909	416	81	643	643	2	-	433	22
3	-	-	-	-	-	5,238	4,896	342	-	102	102	2	-	213	23
8	-	232	232	-	-	1,098	1,015	83	81	1	1	-	-	230	24
34	-	360	360	14	-	6,628	6,127	501	99	238	238	2	130	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	5,206	4,750	456	99	363	363	2	130	-	26
34	-	360	360	14	-	1,521	1,377	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
3	-	84	84	-	-	3,794	3,001	793	-	241	241	-	-	178	28
3	-	75	75	-	-	2,555	2,492	63	-	241	239	-	-	77	29
-	-	9	9	-	-	529	507	22	-	-	-	-	-	101	30
41	-	3,517	3,516	1	-	58,149	48,271	9,878	-	1,124	1,124	-	456	37,474	31
4	-	3,381	3,381	-	-	35,136	26,965	8,171	-	1,379	1,379	-	456	10,998	32
37	-	136	135	1	-	24,013	1,306	1,707	-	201	201	-	-	26,916	33
45	-	244	244	-	-	5,997	5,471	526	1	184	184	-	123	79	34
36	-	244	244	-	-	4,316	4,705	111	-	309	134	-	123	79	35
9	-	-	-	-	-	782	766	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	36
280	6	6,244	6,277	7	-	32,776	13,784	18,992	3,341	2,037	2,037	-	35	-	37
9	-	900	900	-	-	1,274	87,627	13,622	26,699	1,629	776	-	40	-	38
271	6	5,790	5,777	7	-	1,341	101,101	15,738	7,642	1,361	1,361	-	-	-	39
41	-	1,170	1,170	-	-	41,376	26,925	14,451	-	40	403	-	266	3,439	40
39	-	1,168	1,168	-	-	37,794	33,634	4,160	-	210	144	-	266	2,099	41
2	-	2	2	-	-	4,092	3,409	783	-	129	159	-	-	1,111	42
1	-	51	51	-	-	1,060	1,029	111	-	24	24	-	173	23	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,713	1,603	111	-	529	352	-	173	28	44
1	-	51	51	-	-	227	227	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	45
72	5	1,083	1,083	-	-	83,332	68,062	15,270	1,194	2,083	2,083	-	-	22,344	46
7	-	-	-	-	-	64,969	53,759	11,210	-	1,923	1,923	-	-	1,298	47
65	5	1,083	1,083	-	-	19,515	14,389	5,126	347	160	160	-	-	21,346	48
67	74	153	153	-	-	10,490	10,172	318	-	193	193	-	622	511	49
22	-	-	-	-	-	5,431	5,139	292	-	815	193	-	622	511	50
45	74	156	153	-	3	2,059	3,032	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
55	6	316	316	-	-	13,341	18,663	5,322	303	796	796	-	-	159	52
-	-	103	103	-	-	13,968	13,433	535	40	571	571	-	-	159	53
55	6	213	213	-	-	5,476	5,230	246	173	225	225	-	-	-	54
205	-	2,425	2,404	21	-	75,238	73,332	1,906	19,648	1,161	1,161	-	903	-	55
25	-	-	-	-	-	43,930	41,016	2,914	-	1,227	846	-	903	-	56
180	-	2,425	2,404	21	-	51,796	32,876	499	18,421	315	315	-	-	-	57
4	-	194	194	-	-	6,357	5,993	364	-	237	200	37	344	-	58
-	-	194	194	-	-	6,357	5,993	364	-	237	200	37	344	-	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-	-	-	-	60
5	-	302	302	-	-	10,889	10,480	409	-	410	410	-	498	2,599	61
2	-	265	265	-	-	8,624	8,222	402	-	868	410	-	498	1,170	62
3	-	37	37	-	-	2,265	2,228	37	-	-	-	-	-	1,429	63

Table 6. Expenditure of State and Local Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

State	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities				Prevention activities	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditures		Non-expenditure	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditures		Non-expenditure	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditures		Non-expenditure	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditures
		Current expenditures	Capital outlay			Current expenditures	Capital outlay			Current expenditures	Capital outlay			Current expenditures
1. All states.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
2. State.....	1,689	1,689	-	-	2,014	2,014	-	-	793	793	-	-	161	161
3. Local.....	9,133	8,916	244	43	5,673	5,653	20	-	1,218	1,209	24	-	1,114	1,113
4. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
5. State.....	36,414	36,414	-	-	11,334	11,334	-	-	15,391	15,391	-	-	3,415	3,415
6. Local.....	36,414	36,414	-	-	11,334	11,334	-	-	15,391	15,391	-	-	3,415	3,415
7. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
8. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
9. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
10. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
11. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
12. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
13. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
14. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
15. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
16. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
17. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
18. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
19. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
20. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
21. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
22. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
23. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
24. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
25. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
26. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
27. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
28. Federal.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
29. State.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274
30. Local.....	16,949	16,415	384	43	7,757	7,666	91	-	4,479	4,451	28	-	1,274	1,274

1. Expenditures are reported to 1990.

2. Not applicable.

3. Not applicable. Expenditures are reported from the totals, since these amounts are reported in the direct expenditures of the participating departments.

4. These are not included in total. See page.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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## Justice System, by Character, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70-Continued

(dollars)

Prosecution activities--Con.		Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Control- lators to State ad mini- strated system <sup>2</sup>	Line number
Direct expendi- ture	Inter- governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter- governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter- governmental	Total <sup>1</sup>	Direct expenditure		Inter- governmental		
Capital outlay			Current expendi- ture	Capital outlay			Current expendi- ture	Capital outlay			Current expendi- ture	Capital outlay			
-	1	107	107	-	-	2,580	2,368	212	-	548	548	-	-	46	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	2,189	2,103	86	-	548	548	-	-	46	2
-	1	107	107	-	-	391	265	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
25	-	438	438	-	-	25,418	16,688	8,730	868	264	264	-	197	677	4
18	-	200	200	-	-	20,999	11,898	8,306	795	461	264	-	197	677	5
7	-	238	238	-	-	5,287	4,790	424	73	-	-	-	-	-	6
177	9	1,064	1,014	50	3	47,463	40,953	6,510	3	1,346	1,346	-	-	-	7
10	-	-	-	-	-	33,892	28,443	5,449	-	995	995	-	-	-	8
167	9	1,067	1,014	50	3	13,574	12,510	1,061	3	351	351	-	-	-	9
32	1	32	31	-	-	5,413	4,663	750	294	374	362	12	190	252	10
26	-	-	-	-	-	4,904	4,007	603	29	564	362	12	190	150	11
6	1	32	31	-	-	803	656	147	-	-	-	-	-	102	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,604	4,191	413	-	27	27	-	-	316	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	4,572	4,166	406	-	27	27	-	-	316	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	32	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
643	123	119	118	1	-	21,821	19,736	2,085	2,067	241	241	-	-	747	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	20,229	17,081	1,085	2,062	241	241	-	-	747	17
643	123	119	118	1	-	3,659	2,654	1,000	5	-	-	-	-	-	18
49	196	75	75	-	-	39,595	32,788	6,807	1,071	342	342	-	-	1,134	19
16	196	-	-	-	-	32,935	26,817	5,124	994	342	342	-	-	1,164	20
33	-	75	75	-	-	7,731	5,971	1,683	77	-	-	-	-	-	21
11	1	5	5	-	-	6,837	5,944	893	24	156	156	-	-	150	22
11	-	-	-	-	-	4,687	4,473	214	-	156	156	-	-	150	23
-	1	5	5	-	-	4,174	1,471	679	24	-	-	-	-	-	24
30	543	477	455	2	6	42,202	33,383	8,819	771	422	420	2	-	193	25
-	543	55	53	2	-	35,083	27,241	7,845	17	334	332	2	-	193	26
30	-	408	402	-	6	7,890	6,142	994	754	88	88	-	-	-	27
11	-	67	67	-	-	1,969	1,891	78	-	281	281	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,440	1,762	78	-	271	271	-	-	-	29
11	-	67	67	-	-	129	129	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	30

Table 7. Expenditure of State Governments for Police Protection Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Inter- governmental	Direct expenditure			State	Total	Inter- governmental	Direct expenditure		
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expendi- ture				Total	Capital outlay	Current expendi- ture
Total.....	740,774	52,205	688,569	54,100	633,969	Montana.....	3,341	622	2,719	224	2,423
Alabama.....	7,154	-	7,159	54	6,412	Nebraska.....	4,782	-	4,582	436	4,152
Alaska.....	3,302	-	3,302	-	3,302	Nevada.....	3,411	-	3,411	413	2,998
Arizona.....	10,615	-	10,615	1,752	8,865	New Hampshire.....	2,601	-	2,601	264	2,337
Arkansas.....	4,803	-	4,803	425	4,378	New Jersey.....	27,663	-	27,663	1,619	25,544
California.....	103,932	3,700	100,132	5,805	94,237	New Mexico.....	1,423	34	1,389	2,229	5,558
Colorado.....	8,772	-	8,772	302	8,470	New York.....	54,765	143	54,622	1,659	49,343
Connecticut.....	12,569	-	12,569	1,463	10,101	North Carolina.....	13,619	-	13,619	1,341	12,278
Delaware.....	4,434	-	4,434	62	3,562	North Dakota.....	1,167	-	1,167	54	1,123
Florida.....	19,850	-	19,850	1,568	18,282	Ohio.....	23,536	-	23,536	1,255	21,775
Georgia.....	10,672	-	10,672	364	9,108	Oklahoma.....	2,606	53	2,553	179	2,374
Hawaii.....	604	-	604	3	601	Oregon.....	1,889	-	1,889	100	1,789
Idaho.....	1,872	-	1,872	235	1,637	Pennsylvania.....	41,657	1,566	40,131	1,775	38,356
Illinois.....	39,356	6,181	33,175	2,111	31,064	Rhode Island.....	2,715	-	2,715	50	2,665
Indiana.....	16,107	244	15,863	1,524	14,339	South Carolina.....	1,311	-	1,311	64	1,247
Iowa.....	11,422	-	11,422	812	10,610	South Dakota.....	2,074	-	2,074	-	2,074
Kansas.....	6,585	-	6,585	577	6,010	Tennessee.....	2,301	-	2,301	142	2,159
Kentucky.....	13,815	1,010	12,805	868	11,937	Texas.....	33,823	-	33,823	4,073	29,750
Louisiana.....	11,828	-	11,828	1,211	10,617	Utah.....	3,462	-	3,462	50	3,412
Maine.....	5,378	-	5,378	408	4,970	Vermont.....	3,281	-	3,281	121	3,160
Maryland.....	43,420	20,050	23,370	1,741	21,629	Virginia.....	23,474	2,131	21,343	322	15,045
Massachusetts.....	14,067	-	14,067	1,547	12,520	Washington.....	14,003	-	14,003	2,211	11,792
Michigan.....	32,338	1,936	30,402	1,772	28,630	West Virginia.....	5,742	13	5,729	344	5,385
Minnesota.....	9,529	-	9,529	12	9,517	Wisconsin.....	1,555	40	1,515	53	1,462
Mississippi.....	9,445	-	9,445	475	8,970	Wyoming.....	1,517	-	1,517	-	1,517
Missouri.....	13,063	39	13,024	779	12,245						

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8. Expenditure of State Governments for Judicial Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Inter-govern- mental	Direct expenditure								
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expenditure						
					Total	Court of last resort	Inter- mediate appellate courts	Major trial courts	Other courts	Law libraries	Miscel- laneous
Total.....	292,690	10,318	282,372	7,207	275,165	29,637	23,419	140,717	43,903	2,413	25,076
Alabama.....	2,956	-	2,956	40	2,916	469	146	1,259	320	40	682
Alaska.....	4,905	-	4,905	1,013	3,892	988	(X)	2,898	-	-	6
Arizona.....	1,453	-	1,453	61	1,392	316	441	543	-	92	-
Arkansas.....	1,704	-	1,704	8	1,696	307	(X)	1,336	-	23	30
California.....	16,840	-	16,840	54	16,786	1,606	4,738	9,164	-	322	956
Colorado.....	7,522	-	7,522	95	7,427	457	129	6,554	-	23	264
Connecticut.....	20,648	194	20,454	1,452	19,002	397	(X)	7,050	10,817	-	738
Delaware.....	3,384	-	3,384	105	3,279	157	(X)	976	2,129	17	-
Florida.....	7,707	-	7,707	502	7,205	569	1,408	5,166	-	-	62
Georgia.....	4,295	-	4,295	29	4,266	456	585	3,204	-	21	-
Hawaii.....	5,976	-	5,976	446	5,530	694	(X)	3,172	1,507	121	36
Idaho.....	1,893	-	1,893	803	1,090	286	(X)	744	-	54	6
Illinois.....	20,701	-	20,701	134	20,567	1,136	2,608	13,002	65	-	3,756
Indiana.....	3,306	-	3,306	39	3,267	348	400	2,366	(NA)	-	153
Iowa.....	2,356	-	2,356	2	2,354	502	(X)	1,737	-	75	40
Kansas.....	2,961	-	2,961	18	2,943	917	(X)	1,971	-	17	38
Kentucky.....	6,422	53	6,369	1	6,368	613	(X)	2,678	2,011	56	1,020
Louisiana.....	4,552	-	4,552	-	4,552	1,012	1,193	1,931	270	74	72
Maine.....	2,589	-	2,589	361	2,228	197	(X)	405	1,392	50	184
Maryland.....	8,911	1,818	7,093	3	7,090	2,299	342	641	3,356	70	392
Massachusetts.....	6,533	342	6,191	12	6,179	668	(X)	1,745	3,532	7	227
Michigan.....	9,083	582	8,501	839	7,662	1,507	1,751	2,378	2,025	-	1
Minnesota.....	2,641	-	2,641	29	2,612	541	(X)	1,661	-	123	287
Mississippi.....	1,315	-	1,315	15	1,300	334	(X)	872	-	56	38
Missouri.....	7,371	-	7,371	6	7,365	608	886	2,726	2,426	26	693
Montana.....	781	-	781	14	767	189	(X)	566	-	24	-
Nebraska.....	1,463	-	1,463	28	1,435	246	(X)	1,125	3	61	-
Nevada.....	740	-	740	12	728	306	(X)	422	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	842	-	842	1	841	202	(X)	415	207	-	17
New Jersey.....	9,442	1,065	8,377	33	8,344	515	456	3,862	-	-	3,511
New Mexico.....	3,498	-	3,498	72	3,426	241	170	2,176	-	68	771
New York.....	33,388	1,428	31,960	122	31,838	1,218	5,000	13,286	2,523	443	9,368
North Carolina.....	15,431	-	15,431	189	15,244	528	506	8,914	4,874	28	394
North Dakota.....	623	-	623	60	623	192	(X)	406	-	25	-
Ohio.....	7,083	1,402	5,681	-	5,621	445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,176
Oklahoma.....	4,486	-	4,486	4	4,482	763	-	3,719	-	-	-
Oregon.....	2,987	58	2,929	-	2,929	561	(NA)	2,254	-	78	36
Pennsylvania.....	13,584	-	13,584	-	13,584	1,478	625	8,607	2,874	10	-
Rhode Island.....	5,103	-	5,103	121	4,982	411	(X)	1,816	1,521	10	1,224
South Carolina.....	1,130	-	1,130	13	1,117	300	(X)	776	-	16	25
South Dakota.....	703	-	703	-	703	251	(X)	452	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	3,039	-	3,039	75	2,964	405	479	1,813	-	56	211
Texas.....	8,342	-	8,342	2	8,340	769	1,556	5,054	-	-	961
Utah.....	1,909	-	1,909	16	1,893	210	(X)	670	913	-	170
Vermont.....	1,916	-	1,916	-	1,916	169	(X)	612	1,088	-	47
Virginia.....	7,208	1,784	5,424	-	5,424	549	(X)	2,023	50	43	2,759
Washington.....	3,185	-	3,185	309	2,876	1,397	-	908	-	170	401
West Virginia.....	1,471	-	1,471	33	1,438	338	(X)	757	-	48	295
Wisconsin.....	5,746	1,592	4,154	38	4,116	434	(X)	3,533	-	40	109
Wyoming.....	566	-	566	-	566	146	(X)	372	-	48	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.



Table 9. Expenditure of State Governments for Correctional Activities: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Intergovern- mental	Direct expenditure								
			Total	Capital outlay	Current expenditure						
					Total	Institutions			Adminis- tration	Probation, parole and pardon	Miscel- laneous
						For youth	For women	Other			
Total.....	1,104,425	53,070	1,051,355	121,387	929,968	266,077	18,635	510,569	38,668	89,851	6,168
Alabama.....	10,568	945	9,623	1,692	7,931	1,214	352	5,263	-	1,000	56
Alaska.....	6,529	-	6,529	214	6,315	2,207	(X)	3,273	-	835	-
Arizona.....	7,685	-	7,685	794	6,891	3,604	(X)	3,229	-	37	21
Arkansas.....	3,255	-	3,255	407	2,848	1,222	(X)	1,495	-	131	-
California.....	164,419	17,505	146,914	2,716	144,198	30,900	3,130	84,148	6,771	17,953	1,296
Colorado.....	12,238	170	12,068	457	11,611	3,214	(NA)	7,262	-	1,135	-
Connecticut.....	20,220	-	20,220	370	19,850	2,932	1,511	12,503	1,098	1,594	212
Delaware.....	8,274	-	8,274	4,016	4,258	1,533	(NA)	2,707	-	18	-
Florida.....	31,995	-	31,995	4,735	27,260	7,374	(X)	15,618	501	3,767	-
Georgia.....	22,284	540	21,744	2,622	19,122	4,867	(X)	11,955	-	2,300	-
Hawaii.....	4,140	-	4,140	186	3,954	1,013	(X)	2,364	78	480	19
Idaho.....	2,997	-	2,997	562	2,435	833	(X)	1,397	-	205	-
Illinois.....	52,336	-	52,336	6,758	45,578	17,774	1,104	20,742	3,945	1,534	479
Indiana.....	17,819	-	17,819	2,342	15,477	4,252	478	9,434	194	1,063	56
Iowa.....	13,811	-	13,811	2,506	11,305	2,675	402	7,606	-	618	4
Kansas.....	11,153	-	11,153	730	10,423	4,656	492	4,838	-	429	8
Kentucky.....	11,254	-	11,254	1,455	9,799	2,885	240	5,090	593	898	93
Louisiana.....	10,989	-	10,989	670	10,319	3,093	(NA)	4,292	-	2,901	33
Maine.....	6,391	-	6,391	864	5,527	2,470	421	2,141	-	495	-
Maryland.....	42,096	-	42,096	2,717	39,379	12,951	1,200	18,531	3,868	2,812	17
Massachusetts.....	35,480	-	35,480	3,299	32,181	6,088	1,511	19,525	2,852	2,198	7
Michigan.....	40,490	756	39,734	2,889	36,845	10,465	(X)	21,828	1,818	2,734	-
Minnesota.....	18,274	490	17,784	2,304	15,480	3,976	352	8,336	2,804	12	-
Mississippi.....	4,977	-	4,977	646	4,331	1,214	(X)	2,866	-	251	-
Missouri.....	13,833	-	13,833	960	12,873	3,296	225	6,846	818	1,688	-
Montana.....	3,495	-	3,495	178	3,317	1,478	(X)	1,709	-	130	-
Nebraska.....	5,208	-	5,208	312	4,896	1,362	156	3,121	-	257	-
Nevada.....	5,206	99	5,107	357	4,750	1,746	(NA)	2,548	-	456	-
New Hampshire.....	2,555	-	2,555	63	2,492	923	(X)	1,062	-	507	-
New Jersey.....	35,136	-	35,136	8,171	26,965	10,580	1,826	11,899	-	2,660	-
New Mexico.....	4,816	-	4,816	111	4,705	1,775	(NA)	2,422	-	508	-
New York.....	128,236	26,699	101,537	18,644	82,893	18,452	(NA)	48,844	4,697	10,692	208
North Carolina.....	37,784	-	37,784	4,180	33,604	8,782	904	18,511	1,574	3,612	221
North Dakota.....	1,713	-	1,713	111	1,602	592	(X)	890	-	120	-
Ohio.....	64,969	447	64,522	10,763	53,759	16,301	(NA)	29,107	4,734	2,869	748
Oklahoma.....	8,431	-	8,431	292	8,139	1,681	(NA)	5,361	1,084	13	-
Oregon.....	13,968	30	13,938	505	13,433	4,682	(NA)	7,400	-	1,351	-
Pennsylvania.....	43,090	1,227	41,863	847	41,016	15,152	1,217	20,277	-	3,112	1,258
Rhode Island.....	6,357	-	6,357	364	5,993	1,703	(X)	3,048	127	1,112	3
South Carolina.....	8,624	-	8,624	402	8,222	2,740	159	4,378	-	945	-
South Dakota.....	2,189	-	2,189	86	2,103	698	(X)	1,214	-	191	-
Tennessee.....	20,999	795	20,204	8,306	11,898	3,940	346	5,933	352	1,327	-
Texas.....	33,892	-	33,892	5,449	28,443	7,673	(NA)	19,517	-	1,252	1
Utah.....	4,904	294	4,610	603	4,007	1,505	(X)	2,053	27	422	-
Vermont.....	4,572	-	4,572	406	4,166	1,611	1	2,069	-	485	-
Virginia.....	20,229	2,062	18,167	1,085	17,082	5,535	1,223	7,963	224	1,610	527
Washington.....	32,935	994	31,941	5,124	26,817	11,186	(X)	11,743	200	2,995	693
West Virginia.....	4,687	-	4,687	214	4,473	1,431	118	2,410	-	317	197
Wisconsin.....	35,083	17	35,066	7,825	27,241	7,089	1,267	12,901	309	5,615	-
Wyoming.....	1,840	-	1,840	78	1,762	752	(X)	840	-	159	11

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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Table 10. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
United States, total.....	8,588,234	715,334	8.4	449,656	62.9	88,703	12.4	31,395	4.4	3,063	0.4	142,337	19.9	272	(2)
State.....	2,301,963	172,241	7.5	95,846	32.5	18,464	10.7	6,780	3.9	545	0.3	90,334	52.4	272	0.2
Local.....	6,286,271	543,093	8.7	393,810	72.5	70,239	12.9	24,615	4.5	2,518	0.5	51,703	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama.....	135,723	8,544	6.3	5,978	65.3	1,339	15.7	212	2.5	-	-	1,415	16.6	-	-
State.....	42,992	1,943	4.5	702	36.0	289	14.5	37	1.9	-	-	920	47.2	-	-
Local.....	92,631	6,591	7.0	4,876	73.9	1,050	15.9	175	2.7	-	-	495	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska.....	15,555	1,353	8.7	551	40.7	312	23.1	119	8.3	-	-	371	27.4	-	-
State.....	8,473	943	11.1	257	27.3	285	30.2	79	8.4	-	-	322	34.1	-	-
Local.....	7,082	410	5.8	294	71.7	27	6.6	40	9.8	-	-	49	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona.....	77,177	6,682	8.7	4,173	62.5	1,114	16.7	336	5.0	54	0.8	1,005	15.0	-	-
State.....	21,953	1,607	7.6	788	47.3	260	15.6	39	2.3	-	-	580	34.8	-	-
Local.....	55,224	5,075	9.1	3,385	67.5	854	17.0	297	5.9	54	1.1	425	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas.....	73,176	4,011	5.5	2,983	74.4	432	17.8	142	3.5	5	0.1	428	10.7	21	0.5
State.....	34,406	995	4.1	514	51.7	75	7.5	43	4.3	-	-	342	34.4	21	2.1
Local.....	38,770	3,016	6.2	2,469	81.9	357	11.8	99	3.3	5	0.2	86	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
California.....	891,705	92,310	10.4	53,490	57.9	4,370	9.1	4,883	5.3	1,332	1.4	24,194	26.2	41	(2)
State.....	196,092	19,962	10.2	8,343	41.3	584	2.9	618	3.1	-	-	10,376	52.0	41	0.2
Local.....	695,613	72,348	10.4	45,147	62.4	3,786	10.3	4,265	5.9	1,332	1.8	13,818	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado.....	108,743	8,182	7.7	4,418	54.1	1,894	23.1	397	4.8	16	0.2	1,463	17.9	-	-
State.....	35,568	1,018	8.5	1,665	22.0	1,249	41.4	33	1.1	-	-	1,071	35.5	-	-
Local.....	73,175	5,170	7.3	2,753	72.6	645	12.5	364	7.0	16	0.3	392	7.6	(NA)	(NA)
Connecticut.....	112,581	10,419	9.3	6,120	64.5	1,522	14.6	177	1.7	-	-	1,969	18.9	31	0.3
State.....	38,169	4,538	11.9	250	20.9	1,510	33.3	78	1.7	-	-	1,969	43.4	31	0.7
Local.....	74,412	5,881	7.9	5,770	93.1	12	0.2	99	1.7	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware.....	25,844	2,343	9.1	1,213	51.6	538	22.9	79	3.4	12	0.5	55	21.6	-	-
State.....	11,800	1,401	11.8	445	31.8	387	27.6	51	3.6	12	0.9	506	36.1	-	-
Local.....	13,944	942	6.8	768	41.1	151	15.9	28	3.3	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
District of Columbia (Local).....	48,677	9,586	19.7	6,679	69.7	1,053	11.0	219	2.3	62	0.6	1,573	16.4	(NA)	(NA)
Florida.....	294,845	24,833	8.4	15,873	63.9	2,780	11.2	1,083	4.4	305	1.2	4,792	19.4	-	-
State.....	71,447	6,001	8.4	1,558	26.0	323	5.4	402	6.7	204	3.4	3,514	58.6	-	-
Local.....	223,398	18,832	8.4	14,315	76.0	2,457	13.0	681	3.0	101	0.5	1,278	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia.....	192,291	13,242	6.7	7,850	59.3	1,789	13.5	387	2.9	15	0.1	3,201	24.2	-	-
State.....	54,031	3,765	7.1	1,244	33.1	251	6.7	64	1.7	-	-	2,203	58.5	-	-
Local.....	138,260	9,477	6.5	6,603	69.7	1,538	10.2	323	3.4	15	0.2	998	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii.....	32,157	2,910	7.8	1,786	60.3	549	18.5	158	5.3	-	-	467	15.8	-	-
State.....	28,422	1,014	3.6	(NA)	(NA)	549	54.1	65	6.4	-	-	400	39.4	-	-
Local.....	10,635	1,896	19.3	1,786	91.8	(X)	(X)	93	4.8	-	-	67	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho.....	34,394	1,919	5.9	1,244	64.8	251	13.1	121	6.3	15	0.8	276	14.4	12	0.6
State.....	10,847	500	4.6	144	28.8	75	15.0	23	4.6	-	-	246	49.2	12	2.4
Local.....	23,547	1,419	6.0	1,100	77.5	176	12.4	98	6.9	15	1.1	30	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois.....	440,229	42,486	9.7	28,776	67.7	4,927	11.6	1,855	4.4	183	0.4	6,745	15.8	-	-
State.....	108,495	8,617	8.1	2,146	24.9	1,228	14.3	449	5.3	-	-	4,794	55.6	-	-
Local.....	331,734	33,869	10.1	26,630	78.6	3,699	10.9	1,406	4.2	183	0.5	1,951	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Indiana.....	191,077	13,334	6.7	8,383	62.6	2,000	14.9	754	5.6	39	0.3	2,185	16.3	33	0.2
State.....	53,653	3,449	6.4	1,248	35.2	218	6.3	207	6.0	3	0.1	1,740	50.4	33	1.0
Local.....	137,424	9,885	6.8	7,135	71.7	1,782	17.9	547	5.5	36	0.4	445	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa.....	122,151	7,114	5.8	4,241	59.6	910	13.5	352	4.9	28	0.4	1,514	21.3	19	0.3
State.....	34,373	2,234	6.5	832	37.2	102	4.8	44	2.0	-	-	1,231	55.1	19	0.9
Local.....	87,778	4,880	5.6	3,409	65.9	852	17.5	308	6.3	28	0.6	283	5.8	(NA)	(NA)
Kansas.....	105,792	6,395	6.0	3,941	61.6	819	13.6	322	5.0	5	0.1	1,258	19.7	-	-
State.....	31,110	1,483	5.4	467	27.7	157	9.3	23	1.4	-	-	1,036	61.6	-	-
Local.....	74,682	4,912	6.3	3,474	73.7	712	15.1	299	6.3	5	0.1	222	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky.....	114,112	7,246	6.3	4,920	67.9	592	8.2	270	3.7	-	-	1,443	19.9	21	0.3
State.....	39,049	2,470	6.3	1,109	47.3	128	5.2	33	1.3	-	-	1,119	45.3	21	0.9
Local.....	75,063	4,776	6.3	3,751	78.5	464	9.7	237	5.0	-	-	324	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana.....	159,731	12,061	7.6	8,212	68.1	1,332	11.5	460	3.8	2	(2)	2,005	16.6	-	-
State.....	53,986	2,824	5.3	955	33.8	429	15.2	56	2.0	-	-	1,384	49.0	-	-
Local.....	105,745	9,237	8.7	7,257	78.6	953	10.3	404	4.2	2	(2)	621	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Maine.....	40,882	2,493	6.1	1,463	58.7	279	11.2	57	2.3	7	0.3	687	27.6	-	-
State.....	15,008	1,150	7.4	357	31.0	134	11.7	32	2.8	-	-	627	54.5	-	-
Local.....	25,874	1,343	5.3	1,106	82.4	145	10.8	25	1.9	7	0.5	60	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland.....	161,242	10,418	10.2	10,585	64.5	1,299	7.9	450	2.7	14	0.1	4,070	24.8	-	-
State.....	46,778	5,479	11.7	1,615	29.5	321	5.9	56	1.0	-	-	3,487	63.4	-	-
Local.....	114,464	10,939	9.6	8,970	82.0	978	8.9	394	3.6	14	0.1	583	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts.....	227,862	21,632	9.5	13,799	63.8	2,989	13.8	713	3.3	-	-	4,131	19.1	-	-
State.....	59,722	4,108	6.9	2,915	22.3	162	3.9	261	6.4	-	-	2,707	67.4	-	-
Local.....	168,140	17,524	10.4	12,884	73.5	2,827	16.1	452	2.6	-	-	1,344	7.8	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970—Continued

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Michigan.....	358,606	28,189	7.9	18,306	64.9	4,056	14.4	1,023	3.6	3	(1)	4,801	17.0	-	-
State.....	91,127	5,656	6.2	2,225	39.3	399	7.1	166	2.9	-	-	2,866	50.7	-	-
Local.....	267,479	22,533	8.4	16,081	71.4	3,657	16.2	857	3.8	3	(2)	1,935	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota.....	161,716	9,435	5.8	5,478	58.1	1,124	11.9	457	4.8	39	0.4	2,337	24.5	-	-
State.....	43,132	2,352	5.5	708	30.1	118	5.0	45	1.9	-	-	1,476	62.8	-	-
Local.....	118,584	7,083	6.0	4,770	67.3	1,006	14.2	412	5.8	34	0.5	861	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi.....	93,632	4,691	5.0	3,483	74.2	547	11.7	165	3.5	2	(1)	494	10.5	-	-
State.....	24,155	1,289	4.6	747	58.0	98	7.6	52	4.0	-	-	392	30.4	-	-
Local.....	69,477	3,402	5.2	2,736	80.4	449	13.2	113	3.3	2	0.1	102	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri.....	183,526	16,507	9.0	10,621	64.3	2,589	15.7	655	4.0	18	0.1	2,624	15.9	-	-
State.....	53,436	3,566	6.7	1,378	38.6	612	17.2	70	2.0	-	-	1,506	42.2	-	-
Local.....	130,090	12,941	9.9	9,243	71.4	1,977	15.3	585	4.5	18	0.1	1,118	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Montana.....	33,275	2,344	7.0	1,403	59.9	301	12.8	161	7.1	4	0.2	469	20.0	-	-
State.....	12,689	768	6.1	280	36.5	47	6.1	4	5.5	-	-	399	52.0	-	-
Local.....	20,586	1,576	7.7	1,123	71.3	254	16.1	127	7.9	4	0.3	70	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska.....	73,843	3,912	5.3	2,533	64.7	480	12.3	237	6.1	16	0.4	646	16.5	-	-
State.....	22,815	1,068	4.7	395	37.0	100	9.4	15	1.4	-	-	582	52.2	-	-
Local.....	51,028	2,844	5.6	2,138	75.2	380	13.4	222	7.8	16	0.6	88	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada.....	25,357	2,885	11.4	1,801	62.4	265	9.2	167	5.8	26	0.9	626	21.7	-	-
State.....	6,561	620	9.4	148	23.9	54	8.7	24	3.9	-	-	394	63.5	-	-
Local.....	18,796	2,265	12.1	1,653	73.0	211	9.3	143	6.3	26	1.1	232	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire.....	26,623	1,774	6.7	1,163	65.6	201	11.3	51	2.9	-	-	359	20.2	-	-
State.....	9,808	507	5.2	168	33.1	63	12.4	29	5.7	-	-	247	48.7	-	-
Local.....	16,815	1,267	7.5	995	78.5	138	10.9	22	1.7	-	-	112	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey.....	267,736	31,289	11.7	20,389	65.2	3,708	11.9	1,289	4.1	302	1.0	5,601	18.0	-	-
State.....	57,731	5,967	10.3	2,136	35.8	633	10.6	235	3.9	296	5.0	2,667	44.7	-	-
Local.....	210,065	25,322	12.1	18,253	72.1	3,075	17.1	1,054	4.2	6	(1)	2,934	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico.....	49,377	3,061	6.2	2,029	66.3	239	7.8	171	5.6	-	-	622	20.3	-	-
State.....	18,877	1,140	6.0	377	33.1	147	12.9	123	10.8	-	-	493	43.2	-	-
Local.....	30,500	1,921	6.3	1,652	86.0	92	4.8	48	2.5	-	-	129	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
New York.....	934,564	95,830	10.3	63,321	66.1	10,631	11.1	4,065	4.2	118	0.1	17,651	18.4	44	0.3
State.....	185,116	15,791	8.5	4,494	28.5	1,525	9.7	992	6.3	-	-	8,736	55.3	44	0.2
Local.....	749,448	80,039	10.7	58,827	73.5	9,106	11.4	3,073	3.8	118	0.1	8,915	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina.....	189,284	14,333	7.6	7,603	53.0	2,054	14.3	222	1.5	-	-	4,454	31.1	-	-
State.....	62,076	7,323	11.8	1,431	19.5	1,778	24.3	83	1.1	-	-	4,031	50.0	-	-
Local.....	127,208	7,010	5.5	6,172	88.0	276	3.9	139	2.0	-	-	423	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota.....	27,818	1,490	5.4	849	57.0	269	18.1	159	10.7	5	0.3	208	14.0	-	-
State.....	10,202	350	3.4	107	30.6	49	14.0	20	5.7	-	-	174	45.7	-	-
Local.....	17,616	1,140	6.5	742	65.1	220	19.3	139	12.2	5	0.4	34	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio.....	389,855	31,618	8.1	18,553	58.7	5,709	18.1	1,378	4.4	22	0.1	5,956	18.8	-	-
State.....	85,382	7,018	8.2	1,796	25.6	399	5.7	253	3.6	-	-	4,570	65.1	-	-
Local.....	304,473	24,600	8.1	16,757	68.1	5,310	21.6	1,125	4.6	22	0.1	1,386	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma.....	107,454	7,047	6.6	4,416	62.7	859	12.2	608	8.6	60	0.9	1,104	15.7	-	-
State.....	37,235	2,406	6.5	747	31.0	361	15.0	323	13.4	-	-	975	40.5	-	-
Local.....	70,219	4,641	6.6	3,669	79.1	498	10.7	285	6.1	60	1.3	129	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon.....	96,834	7,350	7.6	4,043	55.0	812	11.0	510	6.9	8	0.1	1,977	26.9	-	-
State.....	32,464	2,458	7.6	754	30.7	137	5.6	205	8.3	8	0.3	1,354	55.1	-	-
Local.....	64,370	4,892	7.6	3,289	67.2	675	13.8	305	6.2	-	-	623	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania.....	414,119	38,979	9.4	25,075	64.3	5,474	14.0	2,100	5.4	186	0.5	6,144	15.8	-	-
State.....	118,296	8,613	7.3	4,081	47.4	819	9.5	527	6.1	-	-	1,156	37.0	-	-
Local.....	295,823	30,366	10.3	20,994	69.1	4,655	15.3	1,573	5.2	186	0.6	2,988	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Rhode Island.....	35,976	3,110	8.6	2,155	69.3	425	13.7	85	2.7	12	0.4	433	14.0	-	-
State.....	14,114	1,083	7.7	210	19.4	391	36.1	37	3.4	12	1.1	433	40.0	-	-
Local.....	21,862	2,027	9.3	1,945	96.0	34	1.7	48	2.4	-	-	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina.....	102,696	5,853	5.7	3,769	64.4	661	11.3	104	1.8	8	0.1	1,311	22.4	-	-
State.....	33,660	1,881	5.6	822	43.7	60	3.2	44	2.3	-	-	955	50.8	-	-
Local.....	69,036	3,972	5.8	2,947	74.2	601	15.1	60	1.5	8	0.2	356	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota.....	32,131	1,754	5.5	996	56.8	261	14.9	201	11.5	9	0.5	287	16.4	-	-
State.....	10,187	467	4.6	176	37.7	50	10.7	12	2.6	-	-	229	49.0	-	-
Local.....	21,944	1,287	5.9	820	63.7	211	16.4	189	14.7	9	0.7	58	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee.....	162,354	10,621	6.5	6,200	58.4	1,614	15.2	308	2.9	15	0.1	2,484	23.4	-	-
State.....	48,572	2,976	6.1	694	23.3	224	7.5	125	4.2	-	-	1,833	65.0	-	-
Local.....	113,782	7,645	6.7	5,506	72.0	1,390	18.2	183	2.4	15	0.2	551	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Texas.....	453,807	30,163	6.6	19,632	65.1	3,746	12.4	1,806	6.0	56	0.2	4,923	16.3	-	-
State.....	111,677	5,685	5.1	1,612	28.4	381	6.7	279	4.9	-	-	3,413	60.0	-	-
Local.....	342,130	24,478	7.2	18,020	73.6	3,365	13.7	1,527	6.2	56	0.2	1,510	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Utah.....	47,539	2,833	6.0	1,805	63.7	292	10.3	185	6.5	1	(2)	537	19.0	13	0.5
State.....	16,710	985	5.9	360	36.5	109	11.1	69	7.0	-	-	434	44.1	13	1.3
Local.....	30,829	1,848	6.0	1,445	78.2	183	9.9	116	6.3	1	(2)	103	5.6	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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Table 10. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of State and Local Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970—Continued

State and level of government	Total full-time equivalent employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities		Other criminal justice activities	
		Number of State and local employees	Percent of all State and local employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Vermont.....	18,833	1,200	6.7	100	83.3	99	8.2	79	6.5	-	-	412	32.7	-	-
State.....	9,028	848	9.4	79	35.0	97	11.4	42	5.0	-	-	412	48.6	-	-
Local.....	9,805	412	4.2	-	91.0	-	-	37	9.0	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia.....	186,393	13,135	7.1	8,249	62.8	1,239	9.4	243	1.9	7	(2)	3,400	25.9	18	0.1
State.....	13,910	4,464	3.2	1,800	40.3	115	2.6	-	-	-	-	2,400	54.0	18	0.4
Local.....	120,183	8,671	7.2	6,449	73.1	1,124	12.8	243	2.8	7	(2)	994	11.4	(NA)	(NA)
Washington.....	199,731	10,938	5.5	5,964	54.5	1,338	12.2	524	4.8	14	0.1	3,798	28.3	-	-
State.....	14,700	3,715	2.5	1,964	52.6	136	3.6	113	3.0	-	-	2,404	64.7	-	-
Local.....	105,031	7,223	6.9	4,000	55.2	1,202	16.7	411	5.7	14	0.2	694	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia.....	71,817	3,751	5.2	2,408	64.2	407	11.1	228	6.1	23	0.6	688	18.3	19	0.5
State.....	30,285	1,211	4.0	643	53.0	79	6.5	51	4.1	-	-	66	5.4	19	1.6
Local.....	41,531	2,540	6.1	1,765	69.5	328	13.0	177	6.9	23	0.5	122	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin.....	182,989	14,515	7.9	9,293	64.0	1,937	13.3	581	4.0	19	0.1	2,732	18.8	-	-
State.....	4,245	3,933	9.3	1,888	47.8	200	5.0	103	2.6	-	-	2,339	58.9	-	-
Local.....	136,744	10,582	7.7	7,405	69.0	1,737	16.4	478	4.5	19	0.1	493	4.6	-	-
Wyoming.....	23,342	1,197	5.1	740	61.8	144	12.0	91	7.6	1	0.1	231	19.3	-	-
State.....	1,000	374	3.7	100	26.6	35	9.3	2	0.5	-	-	182	48.1	-	-
Local.....	13,242	863	6.5	640	74.1	109	12.9	89	10.5	1	0.1	49	5.8	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 11. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments

(Dollar amounts)

Line item number	State and local government	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
		Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Part-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Part-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Part-time equivalent	
1	United States, total:	74,797	44,771	21,174	59,359	59,777	439,911	64,459	34,777	47,941	42,481	5,460	1,147,471
2	State:	179,145	127,267	177,741	134,477	56,513	55,404	55,404	47,474	19,141	17,727	1,414	1,464,474
3	Local:	60,652	22,744	4,433	44,442	451,364	342,917	7,055	10,303	28,800	24,754	4,046	4,583,000
4	Alabama:	4,548	2,319	8,562	4,544	6,133	5,441	5,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
5	State:	1,457	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
6	Local:	3,091	878	7,121	3,103	4,692	4,000	4,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
7	Alaska:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	587	543	543	543	543	543	0	543
8	State:	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	441	0	441
9	Local:	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	146	102	102	102	102	102	0	102
10	Arizona:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
11	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
12	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
13	Arkansas:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
14	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
15	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
16	California:	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	0	17,441
17	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
18	Local:	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	0	16,000
19	Colorado:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
20	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
21	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
22	Connecticut:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
23	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
24	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
25	Delaware:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
26	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
27	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
28	District of Columbia (local):	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
29	Florida:	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	0	17,441
30	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
31	Local:	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	0	16,000
32	Georgia:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
33	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
34	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
35	Hawaii:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
36	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
37	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
38	Idaho:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
39	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
40	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
41	Illinois:	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	0	17,441
42	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
43	Local:	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	0	16,000
44	Indiana:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
45	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
46	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
47	Iowa:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
48	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
49	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
50	Kansas:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
51	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
52	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
53	Kentucky:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
54	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
55	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
56	Louisiana:	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	0	17,441
57	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
58	Local:	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	0	16,000
59	Maine:	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	4,441	0	4,441
60	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
61	Local:	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	0	3,000
62	Maryland:	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	17,441	0	17,441
63	State:	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	1,441	0	1,441
64	Local:	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	16,000	0	16,000

See footnote at end of Table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970

(in thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
30,463	21,453	3,335	15,788	3,771	1,660	2,111	2,715	14,273	14,047	142,377	100,500	274	266	272	27	1
7,771	6,613	6,787	6,439	555	532	545	603	91,592	89,417	92,334	63,649	294	266	272	27	2
18,692	11,344	24,515	18,349	3,147	2,128	2,518	2,112	54,181	51,241	51,073	36,431	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
173	18	112	14	-	-	-	-	1,453	1,394	1,415	69	-	-	-	-	4
24	36	37	30	-	-	-	-	97	914	95	461	-	-	-	-	5
106	164	175	136	-	-	-	-	5.6	434	405	113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
115	116	119	147	-	-	-	-	4	36	371	349	-	-	-	-	7
43	78	79	115	-	-	-	-	349	213	37	1,14	-	-	-	-	8
43	38	4	32	-	-	-	-	51	47	40	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
36	313	336	167	43	4	56	43	1,36	134	1,15	69	-	-	-	-	11
4	34	39	36	-	-	-	-	583	272	58	266	-	-	-	-	12
21	3	297	131	63	43	54	43	448	427	45	243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13
119	118	141	96	11	-	-	-	447	427	428	193	11	11	11	15	13
44	43	43	4	-	-	-	-	342	342	347	151	21	21	21	15	14
175	85	11	51	-	-	-	-	15	85	8	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
4,119	4,654	4,845	4,684	1,441	1,310	1,337	1,347	15,111	23,894	24,194	21,117	41	41	41	30	16
613	613	613	613	-	-	-	-	1,578	1,578	1,576	1,546	41	41	41	30	17
4,541	4,41	4,765	4,31	1,341	1,310	1,337	1,347	14,652	13,631	13,818	11,66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
47	343	317	272	16	16	16	25	1,593	1,448	1,463	981	-	-	-	-	19
23	33	33	14	-	-	-	-	1,784	1,761	1,71	254	-	-	-	-	20
672	315	364	165	16	16	16	25	419	386	392	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
135	166	177	16	-	-	-	-	2,72	1,352	1,369	1,539	39	38	39	1	22
174	174	174	3	-	-	-	-	7,12	1,251	1,251	1,538	39	38	39	1	23
177	88	11	3	-	-	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24
4	24	24	6	14	6	12	17	533	503	508	363	-	-	-	-	25
5	5	51	39	14	6	12	17	533	503	508	363	-	-	-	-	26
7	28	28	11	-	-	-	-	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
119	219	219	114	67	62	62	75	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28
1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	4,941	4,739	4,792	2,919	-	-	-	-	29
4,11	396	427	434	1,174	1,174	1,174	1,174	3,457	3,457	3,514	2,111	-	-	-	-	30
761	613	621	434	116	116	116	116	1,314	1,271	1,278	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31
54	317	327	125	14	8	15	15	3,444	3,186	3,211	1,689	-	-	-	-	32
104	64	64	64	-	-	-	-	2,253	2,253	2,253	1,291	-	-	-	-	33
476	222	222	129	8	4	15	15	1,41	985	998	443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34
16	158	158	158	-	-	-	-	47	459	467	376	-	-	-	-	35
61	65	65	6	-	-	-	-	43	393	407	295	-	-	-	-	36
72	93	93	91	-	-	-	-	67	17	67	51	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37
115	177	177	16	25	7	15	15	246	241	276	16	17	17	1	9	38
11	17	17	16	-	-	-	-	246	241	276	144	17	17	17	9	39
121	86	98	43	25	7	15	15	37	19	3	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40
1,102	1,066	1,355	1,314	157	137	137	137	6,817	6,664	6,745	4,698	-	-	-	-	41
559	353	449	365	-	-	-	-	4,812	4,733	4,794	3,445	-	-	-	-	42
1,609	1,557	1,46	963	157	137	137	137	1,345	1,331	1,351	1,213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43
37	551	754	414	6	19	31	31	1,231	1,167	1,185	1,315	35	32	33	26	44
277	277	277	187	3	3	3	3	1,768	1,723	1,74	1,87	35	32	33	26	45
665	344	667	227	57	17	36	36	483	438	445	233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	46
424	37	35	151	56	4	78	1	1,64	1,464	1,514	936	19	19	19	15	47
55	42	44	46	-	-	-	-	1,251	1,251	1,251	78	19	19	19	15	48
269	16	38	15	56	4	78	14	358	343	383	116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49
457	257	31	185	1	2	5	3	1,317	1,222	1,258	74	-	-	-	-	50
73	73	13	18	-	-	-	-	1,62	1,113	1,36	638	-	-	-	-	51
434	229	299	107	2	7	5	3	25	209	272	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52
441	194	297	158	1	-	-	-	1,511	1,476	1,443	64	26	19	21	16	53
13	33	33	28	-	-	-	-	1,137	1,118	1,119	446	26	19	21	16	54
4.8	161	237	137	1	-	-	-	273	318	374	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55
531	417	446	132	2	-	-	2	2,148	1,997	2,115	1,284	-	-	-	-	56
53	56	56	34	-	-	-	-	1,413	1,379	1,384	783	-	-	-	-	57
472	356	44	198	2	2	2	1	647	618	611	311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	58
7	57	57	49	1	-	-	7	77	667	687	41	-	-	-	-	59
31	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	639	677	677	38	-	-	-	-	60
38	2	25	18	1	-	-	7	63	6	6	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61
46	441	451	411	17	11	14	11	4,133	4,131	4,701	3,131	-	-	-	-	62
61	55	56	66	-	-	-	-	3,538	3,449	3,487	2,727	-	-	-	-	63
399	396	394	225	17	11	14	11	595	587	583	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64



## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 11. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments

(Dollar amounts)

State and local government	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1 Massachusetts.....	24,421	20,949	21,632	16,729	16,383	13,277	13,700	1,062	1,000	2,955	2,420	2,160
2 State.....	4,122	4,090	4,195	3,434	911	911	915	760	164	1,000	1,000	222
3 Local.....	20,299	16,859	17,437	13,295	15,472	12,366	12,785	10,212	2,000	2,955	2,420	1,938
4 Montana.....	31,344	27,489	24,189	21,793	21,059	17,873	18,386	15,722	4,197	3,904	4,056	3,177
5 State.....	5,801	5,612	5,650	5,374	2,308	2,225	2,225	2,141	399	399	399	564
6 Local.....	25,543	21,877	18,539	16,419	18,751	15,648	16,161	13,581	3,798	3,505	3,657	2,613
7 Minnesota.....	10,701	9,156	9,435	7,142	6,155	5,400	5,473	4,133	1,367	1,387	1,124	442
8 State.....	2,399	2,323	2,352	1,941	710	702	702	563	110	110	110	176
9 Local.....	8,302	6,833	7,083	5,201	5,445	4,700	4,771	3,570	1,257	1,277	1,014	266
10 Mississippi.....	5,121	4,535	4,691	2,216	3,791	3,413	3,413	1,000	413	413	560	300
11 State.....	1,295	1,286	1,289	771	767	767	767	623	62	62	62	77
12 Local.....	3,826	3,249	3,402	1,445	3,024	2,646	2,646	1,144	351	351	498	223
13 Missouri.....	18,376	16,086	16,507	10,207	11,850	10,434	10,621	6,872	2,954	2,441	2,640	1,543
14 State.....	3,644	3,533	3,566	2,218	1,396	1,374	1,374	965	14	612	612	453
15 Local.....	14,732	12,553	12,941	7,989	10,454	9,060	9,247	5,907	2,940	1,829	1,928	1,090
16 Montana.....	2,900	2,220	2,364	1,205	1,591	1,357	1,403	622	39	277	391	173
17 State.....	890	744	762	462	296	277	280	154	47	46	47	55
18 Local.....	1,990	1,476	1,592	733	1,295	1,080	1,123	522	392	231	254	123
19 Nebraska.....	4,470	3,784	3,912	2,433	2,832	2,434	2,533	1,531	645	434	480	360
20 State.....	1,069	1,068	1,069	714	395	395	395	299	100	100	100	127
21 Local.....	3,401	2,716	2,843	1,719	2,437	2,039	2,138	1,232	545	334	380	233
22 Nevada.....	3,073	2,831	2,831	2,191	1,931	1,977	1,901	1,377	373	245	265	177
23 State.....	622	619	620	494	142	142	142	122	54	54	54	51
24 Local.....	2,451	2,212	2,211	1,697	1,789	1,835	1,759	1,255	319	191	211	126
25 New Hampshire.....	2,486	1,119	1,774	1,142	1,837	1,000	1,163	345	312	160	201	147
26 State.....	513	500	507	370	168	167	167	125	63	63	63	63
27 Local.....	2,173	1,119	1,267	772	1,669	833	996	220	249	97	137	84
28 New Jersey.....	57,931	29,469	31,249	23,744	26,162	19,197	20,337	15,636	4,277	3,294	3,700	2,739
29 State.....	8,719	5,809	5,967	4,996	2,150	2,090	2,110	1,766	645	550	631	469
30 Local.....	31,494	23,660	25,282	18,748	24,012	17,107	18,227	13,870	3,632	2,744	3,069	2,270
31 New Mexico.....	3,277	2,900	3,061	1,757	2,115	1,900	2,000	1,135	350	215	239	167
32 State.....	1,144	1,137	1,140	731	377	377	377	244	140	140	140	117
33 Local.....	2,133	1,763	1,921	1,026	1,738	1,523	1,623	891	210	75	99	50
34 New York.....	101,030	43,426	45,430	44,314	67,602	62,272	63,321	55,225	12,002	17,612	19,631	18,000
35 State.....	15,947	15,714	15,791	14,712	4,404	4,404	4,404	1,550	1,510	1,525	2,360	2,360
36 Local.....	85,083	27,712	29,639	29,602	63,198	57,868	58,917	53,675	10,492	16,092	17,111	15,640
37 North Carolina.....	15,430	14,080	14,333	4,570	8,516	7,455	7,603	4,450	2,130	2,011	2,054	1,264
38 State.....	7,325	7,322	7,323	4,514	1,431	1,431	1,431	1,003	1,778	1,778	1,778	1,110
39 Local.....	8,105	6,758	7,010	4,056	7,085	6,024	6,172	3,447	352	233	276	154
40 North Dakota.....	1,822	1,397	1,400	836	1,004	937	940	422	354	234	269	150
41 State.....	361	347	350	222	112	100	100	66	51	49	49	42
42 Local.....	1,461	1,050	1,050	614	892	837	840	356	299	185	220	108
43 Ohio.....	30,004	30,472	31,618	21,779	22,313	19,254	19,563	17,127	5,190	5,499	6,119	3,701
44 State.....	7,123	6,914	7,019	5,204	1,803	1,791	1,791	1,227	390	390	390	262
45 Local.....	22,881	23,558	24,600	16,575	20,510	17,463	17,772	15,900	5,000	5,109	5,729	3,439
46 Oklahoma.....	7,424	6,821	7,047	3,917	4,725	4,334	4,411	2,361	975	802	840	500
47 State.....	2,422	2,392	2,406	1,479	1,479	1,479	1,479	1,479	361	361	361	361
48 Local.....	5,002	4,429	4,641	2,438	3,246	2,855	2,932	882	614	441	479	139
49 Oregon.....	7,942	7,190	7,350	5,400	4,377	4,016	4,023	3,024	938	755	712	620
50 State.....	2,515	2,434	2,450	2,010	1,544	1,544	1,544	1,011	101	134	137	210
51 Local.....	5,427	4,756	4,900	3,390	2,833	2,472	2,479	1,913	827	621	575	410
52 Pennsylvania.....	45,141	37,164	38,973	29,258	30,360	23,661	25,075	19,351	5,724	4,370	5,470	4,430
53 State.....	8,166	8,583	8,613	7,911	4,091	4,091	4,091	3,302	210	210	210	1,000
54 Local.....	36,975	28,581	30,360	22,347	26,269	19,570	20,984	16,049	5,514	4,160	5,260	3,430
55 Rhode Island.....	3,592	3,000	3,110	2,254	2,104	2,073	2,115	1,486	443	411	425	301
56 State.....	1,004	1,002	1,003	543	210	210	210	147	392	392	392	284
57 Local.....	2,588	2,000	2,107	1,711	1,894	1,863	1,905	1,339	51	21	34	17
58 South Carolina.....	6,712	5,644	5,853	3,118	4,295	3,664	3,760	1,954	820	693	661	402
59 State.....	1,900	1,845	1,870	1,170	824	821	821	531	60	60	60	60
60 Local.....	4,812	3,799	3,983	1,948	3,471	2,843	2,939	1,423	760	543	601	342
61 South Dakota.....	2,292	1,620	1,754	951	1,278	961	996	531	404	290	261	173
62 State.....	494	456	467	315	194	171	176	122	52	49	50	63
63 Local.....	1,798	1,164	1,287	636	1,084	790	820	411	354	150	211	110
64 Tennessee.....	11,604	10,362	10,621	5,879	7,022	6,032	6,200	3,395	1,692	1,591	1,714	967
65 State.....	2,927	2,956	2,974	1,844	696	696	696	550	224	224	224	171
66 Local.....	8,677	7,406	7,647	4,035	6,326	5,336	5,504	2,845	1,468	1,367	1,490	796

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

29

for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970—Continued

in thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indirect defense activities				Correctional activities				Other criminal justice activities				Line number
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
4	413	711	517	-	-	-	-	4,224	4,098	4,131	1,095	-	-	-	-	1
471	271	261	247	-	-	-	-	2,781	2,759	2,767	2,209	-	-	-	-	2
483	357	452	270	-	-	-	-	1,443	1,339	1,364	886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
1,091	920	1,023	1,037	7	-	3	2	4,990	4,743	4,801	3,212	-	-	-	-	4
173	164	164	214	-	-	-	-	2,921	2,438	2,456	2,455	-	-	-	-	5
913	814	857	903	7	-	3	2	2,069	1,905	1,935	1,357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
122	122	457	359	93	13	39	35	2,464	2,296	2,337	1,753	-	-	-	-	7
47	44	45	43	9	3	5	5	1,514	1,451	1,476	1,107	-	-	-	-	8
575	332	412	316	94	10	34	30	950	845	861	646	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
213	128	165	95	12	-	2	2	502	491	484	212	-	-	-	-	10
12	52	52	39	-	-	-	-	398	389	392	172	-	-	-	-	11
111	76	113	56	12	-	2	2	104	102	102	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
813	592	655	434	18	18	18	16	2,741	2,591	2,624	1,342	-	-	-	-	13
40	66	70	51	-	-	-	-	1,554	1,481	1,506	799	-	-	-	-	14
133	516	585	383	18	18	18	16	1,187	1,110	1,118	583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
252	132	167	90	4	3	4	2	494	460	469	258	-	-	-	-	16
44	29	42	32	-	-	-	-	409	392	399	232	-	-	-	-	17
173	103	125	58	4	3	4	2	85	68	70	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
172	209	237	174	34	13	16	13	609	644	646	349	-	-	-	-	19
15	15	15	16	-	-	-	-	559	558	558	293	-	-	-	-	20
294	174	222	158	34	13	16	13	110	86	84	56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
172	112	167	157	28	23	26	26	639	624	626	444	-	-	-	-	22
24	23	24	27	-	-	-	-	396	393	394	278	-	-	-	-	23
148	139	143	130	28	23	26	26	243	231	232	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24
313	17	51	44	-	-	-	-	364	353	359	204	-	-	-	-	25
29	24	29	28	-	-	-	-	253	241	247	149	-	-	-	-	26
134	1	22	16	-	-	-	-	115	112	112	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
1,451	1,159	1,294	1,087	305	302	302	243	5,702	5,517	5,601	3,929	-	-	-	-	28
240	239	235	243	299	296	296	237	2,685	2,624	2,667	1,949	-	-	-	-	29
1,211	927	1,054	924	6	6	6	4	3,017	2,893	2,934	1,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30
154	111	171	136	-	-	-	-	622	617	622	320	-	-	-	-	31
123	122	123	101	-	-	-	-	495	491	493	265	-	-	-	-	32
1	13	40	35	-	-	-	-	133	126	129	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33
4,230	3,961	4,045	3,798	134	105	118	84	17,919	17,532	17,651	14,171	45	44	44	44	34
1,001	991	992	1,119	-	-	-	-	8,857	8,736	8,736	7,347	45	44	44	44	35
3,235	2,770	3,073	2,779	134	105	118	84	9,062	8,859	8,915	7,324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36
305	168	222	173	-	-	-	-	4,485	4,443	4,454	2,493	-	-	-	-	37
83	83	73	70	-	-	-	-	4,033	4,030	4,031	2,320	-	-	-	-	38
222	95	133	103	-	-	-	-	452	413	423	164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
197	123	159	83	33	-	5	3	234	197	208	115	-	-	-	-	40
20	20	20	16	-	-	-	-	178	171	174	98	-	-	-	-	41
177	109	139	67	33	-	5	3	56	26	34	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42
1,520	1,272	1,374	1,022	40	5	22	9	6,131	5,862	5,956	3,706	-	-	-	-	43
270	241	253	236	-	-	-	-	4,651	4,433	4,570	2,903	-	-	-	-	44
1,259	1,011	1,125	716	40	5	22	9	1,490	1,379	1,376	903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45
201	63	108	416	95	20	60	25	1,128	1,048	1,104	520	-	-	-	-	46
124	122	123	233	-	-	-	-	982	962	975	466	-	-	-	-	47
177	211	255	193	95	20	60	25	140	126	129	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	48
144	42	51	44	14	7	8	7	2,069	1,930	1,977	1,192	-	-	-	-	49
207	204	205	209	9	7	8	7	1,384	1,335	1,354	684	-	-	-	-	50
177	207	305	211	5	-	-	-	1,025	595	623	404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51
2,493	1,734	2,130	1,544	109	167	196	100	6,335	5,940	6,144	4,317	-	-	-	-	52
127	127	127	131	-	-	-	-	3,227	3,156	3,176	2,251	-	-	-	-	53
1,900	1,369	1,673	1,123	129	167	196	100	3,108	2,904	2,958	2,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54
174	17	95	69	12	12	12	11	433	433	433	372	-	-	-	-	55
37	37	37	29	12	12	12	11	433	433	433	372	-	-	-	-	56
17	27	48	29	-	-	-	-	(7)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57
29	23	174	34	11	5	8	3	1,371	1,270	1,311	670	-	-	-	-	58
43	41	44	43	-	-	-	-	976	941	955	619	-	-	-	-	59
157	40	100	31	11	5	8	3	395	362	354	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60
272	177	201	95	29	-	9	5	307	292	287	145	-	-	-	-	61
12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	241	224	229	121	-	-	-	-	62
210	174	189	96	29	-	9	5	64	52	52	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63
34	23	397	219	15	15	15	10	2,511	2,441	2,484	1,298	-	-	-	-	64
225	127	125	154	-	-	-	-	1,942	1,913	1,933	1,049	-	-	-	-	65
261	137	115	115	15	15	15	10	569	548	551	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 11. Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments

(Dollar amounts

State and Local Government	Total Criminal Justice Expenditure				Police Protection Activities				Judicial Activities			
	Number of Employees			Total Payroll \$1000	Number of Employees			Total Payroll \$1000	Number of Employees			Total Payroll \$1000
	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	
1. Alaska.....	32,726	29,267	36,193	15,153	21,627	13,236	13,030	12,119	4,047	3,456	3,169	2,334
2. Arizona.....	6,115	5,190	5,695	2,133	17,112	17,112	17,112	17,112	349	391	391	531
3. Arkansas.....	2,110	23,000	24,400	14,420	15,445	17,024	17,024	17,024	4,001	3,073	3,341	1,155
4. California.....	1,111	2,600	2,439	1,143	2,112	1,115	1,115	1,115	0	20	12	24
5. Colorado.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
6. Connecticut.....	2,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	211	111	111	111
7. Delaware.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
8. Florida.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
9. Georgia.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
10. Hawaii.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
11. Idaho.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
12. Illinois.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
13. Indiana.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
14. Iowa.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
15. Kansas.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
16. Kentucky.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
17. Louisiana.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
18. Maine.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
19. Maryland.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
20. Massachusetts.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
21. Michigan.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
22. Minnesota.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
23. Missouri.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111
24. Montana.....	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	111	111	111	111

1. Data not available for Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming.

# CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

31

for the Criminal Justice System, by State: October 1970—Continued

in thousands)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Corrections activities				Other criminal justice activities				Total October payroll
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
2,045	1,10	1,50	1,292	10	20	50	32	5,053	4,220	4,923	2,630	-	-	-	-	1
204	20	20	203	-	-	-	-	3,424	3,390	3,413	1,412	-	-	-	-	2
1,151	1,130	1,520	1,029	10	20	50	32	1,129	1,400	1,510	1,218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
212	122	15	129	11	-	1	1	50	520	530	330	10	13	13	10	4
15	11	10	10	-	-	-	-	44	42	43	28	10	13	13	10	5
135	91	10	10	11	-	1	1	110	102	101	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
104	55	10	10	-	-	-	-	422	400	412	30	-	-	-	-	7
44	42	42	42	-	-	-	-	420	406	412	30	-	-	-	-	8
10	30	30	20	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
30	10	20	10	13	-	2	1	3,452	3,340	3,400	1,503	10	10	10	10	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,419	2,363	2,409	1,510	10	10	10	10	11
30	10	20	10	13	-	2	1	1,033	990	990	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
103	50	50	441	20	2	14	10	3,184	3,064	3,094	2,182	-	-	-	-	13
125	100	100	111	-	-	-	-	2,418	2,398	2,404	1,502	-	-	-	-	14
40	351	10	130	20	2	14	10	60	60	60	423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
201	204	23	130	25	-	23	15	720	674	668	230	20	19	14	15	16
52	50	50	40	-	-	-	-	50	562	566	230	20	19	19	15	17
200	154	10	23	25	-	23	15	10	112	122	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
10	404	501	404	42	5	10	11	2,505	2,413	2,532	2,005	-	-	-	-	19
10	90	10	11	5	5	5	3	2,379	2,309	2,309	1,814	-	-	-	-	20
500	325	40	30	30	-	14	2	40	404	423	201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
111	65	10	42	21	1	1	2	230	225	231	115	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	109	102	95	-	-	-	-	23
102	50	10	30	21	1	1	2	54	46	49	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24

Table 12. Employment and Payrolls of State Governments

(Dollar amounts

State	City	All judicial activities				Courts of last resort				Intermediate appellate courts			
		Number of employees			Total state payroll	Number of employees			Total state payroll	Number of employees			Total state payroll
		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
1	Total.....	1,413	1,174	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
2	Alabama.....	27	27	27	260	4	4	4	61	4	4	4	20
3	Alaska.....	2	2	2	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	X	X	X	X
4	Arizona.....	1	1	1	10	2	2	2	20	2	2	2	20
5	Arkansas.....	1	1	1	10	2	2	2	20	X	X	X	X
6	California.....	11	11	11	110	6	6	6	11	22	22	22	220
7	Colorado.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
8	Connecticut.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
9	Delaware.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
10	Florida.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
11	Georgia.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
12	Idaho.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
13	Illinois.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
14	Indiana.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
15	Iowa.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
16	Kansas.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
17	Kentucky.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
18	Louisiana.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
19	Maine.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
20	Maryland.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
21	Massachusetts.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
22	Michigan.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
23	Minnesota.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
24	Mississippi.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
25	Missouri.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
26	Montana.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
27	Nebraska.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
28	Nevada.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
29	New Hampshire.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
30	New Jersey.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
31	New Mexico.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
32	New York.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
33	North Carolina.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
34	North Dakota.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
35	Ohio.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
36	Oklahoma.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
37	Oregon.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
38	Pennsylvania.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
39	Rhode Island.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
40	South Carolina.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
41	South Dakota.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
42	Tennessee.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
43	Texas.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
44	Utah.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
45	Vermont.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
46	Virginia.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
47	Washington.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
48	West Virginia.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
49	Wisconsin.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457
50	Wyoming.....	1,413	1,364	1,364	1,457	1,094	1,074	1,074	2,137	1,074	1,074	1,074	1,457

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

0 Less than \$500.

The State pays an average of 75 percent of Superior Court Judge's salary directly. The remaining portion of the Judge's salary, and the salary of all judicial support personnel, is paid directly by the counties.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

33

## for Judicial Activities: October 1970

in thousands)

Major trial courts				Other courts				Law Libraries				Miscellaneous				Total			
Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll				
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent
9,443	7,912	9,300	11,000	4,200	3,240	4,000	3,069	102	81	80	54	1,430	1,392	1,405	1,710	1			
240	240	240	100	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-	2			
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3			
100	100	100	130	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4			
40	40	40	100	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4			
410	-	40	100	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4			
1,243	1,150	1,180	860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	10	5			
400	360	390	400	1,210	820	1,040	500	-	-	-	-	53	40	40	20	6			
81	81	81	80	300	200	200	100	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	7			
100	100	100	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	8			
200	200	200	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11			
313	313	313	240	200	200	200	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12			
40	40	40	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13			
100	100	100	1,310	11	11	11	3	-	-	-	-	42	42	42	30	14			
132	132	132	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	3	15			
10	10	10	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16			
123	123	123	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	17			
100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	18			
100	100	100	120	92	92	92	40	1	1	1	(1)	17	3	-	-	19			
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	115	85	7	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20			
140	140	140	260	121	121	121	100	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	10	21			
10	10	10	130	53	52	52	50	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	22			
20	20	20	110	160	150	150	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23			
10	10	10	120	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	6	-	-	-	-	24			
10	10	10	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25			
200	200	200	100	315	315	315	190	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	26			
20	20	20	30	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	27			
10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28			
32	32	32	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29			
24	24	24	20	2	20	20	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30			
200	200	200	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	100	200	31			
21	21	21	30	-	-	-	-	5	4	4	2	91	90	90	40	32			
651	631	631	1,320	100	100	100	200	50	41	44	20	226	324	324	320	33			
902	900	900	900	60	60	60	600	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	20	34			
32	32	32	20	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	35			
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	350	350	350	350	36			
10	10	10	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37			
100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	1	38			
200	200	200	500	100	100	100	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39			
10	10	10	100	150	150	150	100	-	-	-	-	120	10	10	10	40			
10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41			
100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42			
100	100	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43			
210	210	210	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	10	44			
10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	45			
10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46			
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50	50	50	50	47			
20	20	20	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48			
20	20	20	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49			
243	243	243	200	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	50			
10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	51			



Table 13. Employment and Payrolls of State Governments

(Dollar amounts

State	Total	All correctional institutions			Institutions day treatment			Institutions new			Total
		Number of employees		Total payroll	Number of employees		Total payroll	Number of employees		Total payroll	
		Full-time	Part-time equivalent		Full-time	Part-time equivalent		Full-time	Part-time equivalent		
1	Total	1,152	2,041	1,034	1,111	2,212	1,022	1,122	1,044	1,501	1,477
2	Alabama	17	41	21	10	19	24	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	Alaska	13	32	31	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4	Arizona	122	27	66	17	33	21	NA	NA	NA	NA
5	Arkansas	32	62	62	19	33	22	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	California	10,774	1,285	11,376	1,042	2,211	2,211	2,411	24	29	11
7	Colorado	1,114	1,042	1,041	156	241	241	NA	NA	NA	NA
8	Connecticut	1,132	1,042	1,041	1,132	312	312	NA	NA	NA	NA
9	Delaware	103	103	103	103	210	210	NA	NA	NA	NA
10	District of Columbia	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	2,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	Florida	2,211	2,211	2,211	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
12	Georgia	113	113	113	113	113	113	NA	NA	NA	NA
13	Hawaii	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
14	Illinois	4,132	4,132	4,132	2,111	2,111	2,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
15	Indiana	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
16	Iowa	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	Kansas	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
18	Kentucky	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
19	Louisiana	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
20	Maine	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
21	Maryland	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
22	Massachusetts	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
23	Michigan	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
24	Minnesota	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
25	Mississippi	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
26	Missouri	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
27	Montana	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
28	Nebraska	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
29	Nevada	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
30	New Hampshire	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
31	New Jersey	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
32	New Mexico	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
33	New York	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
34	North Carolina	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
35	North Dakota	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
36	Ohio	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
37	Oklahoma	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
38	Oregon	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	Pennsylvania	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
40	Rhode Island	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	South Carolina	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
42	South Dakota	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
43	Tennessee	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
44	Texas	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	Vermont	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
46	Virginia	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Washington	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
48	West Virginia	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
49	Wisconsin	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA
50	Wyoming	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	1,111	NA	NA	NA	NA

- Represents non-Federal funds.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

35

## for Correctional Activities: October 1970

(in thousands)

Other Institutions				Correctional Administration				Probation, Parole, and Pardon				Miscellaneous				Total October 1970
Number of employees			Total October 1970	Number of employees			Total October 1970	Number of employees			Total October 1970	Number of employees			Total October 1970	
Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		
45,971	45,113	45,499	32,002	7,418	7,213	7,329	5,615	7,111	6,733	6,713	5,898	1,312	1,259	1,273	922	1
542	582	582	274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	125	133	134	87	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
406	394	401	252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5	5	5	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4
151	151	151	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18	18	18	0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5
5,623	5,504	5,539	5,016	459	432	443	437	1,472	1,352	1,395	1,362	43	39	39	47	6
1,800	677	1,800	482	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102	98	99	79	11	9	9	0	7
1,524	1,474	1,432	1,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140	137	138	112	24	23	23	13	8
321	291	294	225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
2,142	2,016	2,051	1,273	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	467	467	468	243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10
1,186	1,186	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	310	310	310	196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
244	233	231	221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36	36	36	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12
136	135	135	71	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19	19	19	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13
2,429	2,424	2,424	1,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	165	165	165	104	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14
151	973	954	58	152	159	157	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
762	752	751	495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97	97	97	63	57	57	57	40	16
654	631	613	414	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65	62	63	34	73	73	73	47	17
603	599	599	259	33	32	32	14	153	150	151	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18
549	547	547	310	177	172	172	118	189	187	189	92	2	2	2	2	19
249	246	246	165	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50	49	49	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20
1,710	1,671	1,673	1,394	54	49	50	46	655	657	661	428	53	53	53	45	21
1,552	1,534	1,541	1,237	104	104	104	101	159	159	159	128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22
2,068	2,064	2,060	1,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23
581	555	565	425	264	253	255	194	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17	16	16	11	24
177	174	175	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31	27	27	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25
931	914	907	434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	198	196	197	117	40	27	29	19	26
212	207	210	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	14	14	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27
534	534	534	277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25	24	24	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28
211	210	210	140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41	40	40	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29
89	82	86	44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52	47	49	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30
1,223	1,205	1,219	929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5	5	5	5	355	354	354	285	31
214	212	213	117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64	62	64	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32
4,357	4,325	4,339	3,653	189	184	187	170	921	917	918	883	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33
2,868	2,868	2,868	1,631	83	83	83	56	394	394	394	235	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34
93	89	90	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11	11	11	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35
2,170	2,136	2,148	1,386	37	37	37	29	229	228	229	161	120	113	116	91	36
573	571	573	251	130	120	123	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31	31	31	19	37
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,217	1,223	1,241	920	117	112	113	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,947	1,943	1,967	1,473	315	313	314	231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
197	196	196	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	174	174	174	104	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40
494	472	472	278	37	36	36	28	145	138	140	78	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41
126	123	124	68	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28	17	19	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42
1,056	1,039	1,051	571	52	52	52	28	204	201	203	110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43
2,100	2,082	2,095	1,175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147	147	147	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44
197	195	196	133	49	47	48	37	39	39	39	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	420	406	412	307	46
1,612	1,555	1,603	1,010	29	28	29	18	234	229	233	145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	47
922	915	920	510	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	326	326	326	227	56	56	56	40	48
318	314	316	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49	49	49	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49
(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,309	2,309	2,309	1,814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	50
40	40	40	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17	17	17	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51

Table 14. Employment and Payrolls of State Governments for Police Protection Activities:  
October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

State	Number of employees			Total October payroll	State	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total.....	50,513	46,494	55,846	43,204	Montana.....	286	277	280	174
Alabama.....	702	702	702	441	Nebraska.....	395	395	395	278
Alaska.....	267	249	257	243	Nevada.....	148	148	148	125
Arizona.....	789	789	789	605	New Hampshire.....	168	167	168	125
Arkansas.....	514	514	514	362	New Jersey.....	2,150	2,099	2,136	1,766
California.....	8,137	7,150	8,343	7,749	New Mexico.....	377	377	377	242
Colorado.....	665	665	665	456	New York.....	4,494	4,494	4,494	3,833
Connecticut.....	945	948	950	767	North Carolina.....	1,431	1,431	1,431	1,033
Delaware.....	441	445	445	312	North Dakota.....	112	107	107	66
Florida.....	1,613	1,538	1,558	939	Ohio.....	1,803	1,791	1,796	1,227
Georgia.....	1,247	1,247	1,247	877	Oklahoma.....	749	747	747	477
Hawaii.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	Oregon.....	714	754	754	690
Idaho.....	144	144	144	96	Pennsylvania.....	4,081	4,081	4,081	3,332
Illinois.....	2,147	2,146	2,146	1,871	Rhode Island.....	210	210	210	147
Indiana.....	1,267	1,248	1,248	928	South Carolina.....	824	821	822	531
Iowa.....	801	801	832	575	South Dakota.....	194	171	171	122
Kansas.....	470	466	467	406	Tennessee.....	696	694	694	550
Kentucky.....	1,177	1,167	1,169	667	Texas.....	1,612	1,612	1,612	1,069
Louisiana.....	955	955	955	601	Utah.....	360	360	360	253
Maine.....	357	356	357	233	Vermont.....	299	294	297	224
Maryland.....	1,615	1,614	1,615	1,261	Virginia.....	1,909	1,861	1,865	1,208
Massachusetts.....	916	915	915	750	Washington.....	1,064	1,064	1,064	855
Michigan.....	2,338	2,310	2,325	2,141	West Virginia.....	540	540	540	305
Minnesota.....	710	708	702	550	Wisconsin.....	809	774	788	607
Mississippi.....	747	747	747	423	Wyoming.....	129	129	129	94
Missouri.....	1,376	1,374	1,378	955					

NA Not available.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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Table 15. Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
Total, 15 largest SMSA's	2,732,455	(X)	1,917,127	(X)	350,222	(X)	98,741	(X)	18,468	(X)	347,627	(X)
Baltimore SMSA.....	86,706	100.0	69,932	100.0	7,195	100.0	3,004	100.0	37	100.0	6,538	100.0
Anne Arundel County area...	6,170	7.1	4,632	6.6	1,001	13.9	191	6.4	-	-	345	5.3
Anne Arundel County.....	5,411	6.2	3,901	5.6	988	13.7	177	5.9	-	-	345	5.3
Baltimore city.....	62,798	72.4	50,465	72.3	4,589	63.8	2,242	74.6	-	-	5,502	84.2
Baltimore County area.....	15,151	17.5	13,073	18.7	1,288	17.9	469	15.6	-	-	321	4.9
Carroll County area.....	381	0.4	275	0.4	44	0.6	20	0.7	4	10.8	38	0.6
Carroll County.....	161	0.2	55	0.1	44	0.6	20	0.7	4	10.8	38	0.6
Harford County area.....	1,244	1.4	767	1.1	144	2.0	48	1.6	24	64.9	261	4.0
Harford County.....	919	1.1	442	0.6	144	2.0	48	1.6	24	64.9	261	4.0
Howard County area.....	962	1.1	719	1.0	129	1.8	34	1.1	9	24.3	71	1.1
Howard County.....	962	1.1	719	1.0	129	1.8	34	1.1	9	24.3	71	1.1
Boston SEA.....	123,829	100.0	83,400	100.0	26,836	100.0	1,928	100.0	-	-	11,665	100.0
Essex County area.....	14,555	11.8	10,823	13.0	1,789	6.7	233	12.1	-	-	1,710	14.7
Essex County.....	3,618	2.9	61	0.1	1,789	6.7	58	3.0	-	-	1,710	14.7
Middlesex County area.....	47,394	38.2	26,936	32.3	15,778	58.8	706	36.6	-	-	3,974	34.1
Middlesex County.....	20,022	16.2	144	0.2	15,773	58.8	131	6.8	-	-	3,974	34.1
Cambridge city.....	3,243	2.6	3,149	3.8	(X)	(X)	94	4.9	-	-	-	-
Norfolk County area.....	14,970	12.1	11,776	14.1	1,915	7.1	303	15.7	-	-	976	8.4
Norfolk County.....	3,073	2.5	62	0.1	1,915	7.1	120	6.2	-	-	976	8.4
Suffolk County area.....	46,910	37.9	33,865	40.7	7,354	27.4	686	35.6	-	-	5,005	42.9
Suffolk County.....	44,654	36.1	31,624	37.9	7,354	27.4	671	34.8	-	-	5,005	42.9
Chicago SMSA.....	278,644	100.0	226,682	100.0	29,865	100.0	8,108	100.0	1,201	100.0	12,788	100.0
Cook County area.....	252,843	90.7	205,095	90.5	28,218	94.5	6,938	85.6	1,006	83.8	11,586	93.6
Cook County.....	45,939	16.5	5,888	2.6	28,011	93.7	4,184	51.6	1,006	83.8	6,850	53.6
Chicago city.....	165,332	59.3	158,377	69.9	160	0.5	2,076	25.6	-	-	4,719	36.9
Du Page County area.....	8,730	3.1	7,088	3.1	613	2.1	494	6.2	120	10.0	410	3.2
Du Page County.....	2,493	0.9	936	0.4	609	2.1	418	5.2	120	10.0	410	3.2
Kane County area.....	5,526	2.0	4,394	1.9	497	1.7	300	3.7	35	2.9	300	2.3
Kane County.....	1,840	0.7	771	0.3	490	1.6	244	3.0	35	2.9	300	2.3
Lake County area.....	7,065	2.5	5,848	2.6	534	1.8	299	3.7	40	3.3	344	2.7
Lake County.....	1,924	0.7	799	0.4	534	1.8	207	2.6	40	3.3	344	2.7
McHenry County area.....	1,493	0.5	1,472	0.6	-	-	21	0.3	-	-	-	-
Will County area.....	2,987	1.1	2,785	1.2	3	-	51	0.6	-	-	148	1.2
Cleveland SMSA.....	71,965	100.0	51,539	100.0	11,377	100.0	2,298	100.0	399	100.0	6,239	100.0
Cuyahoga County area.....	67,095	93.2	48,055	93.2	10,350	91.0	2,056	89.5	391	98.0	6,121	98.3
Cuyahoga County.....	14,474	20.1	2,118	4.1	6,966	61.2	889	38.7	391	98.0	4,110	66.0
Cleveland city.....	36,688	51.0	31,420	60.9	2,381	20.9	774	33.6	-	-	1,941	32.0
Parma city.....	1,414	2.0	1,163	2.2	180	1.6	71	3.2	-	-	-	-
Genoa County area.....	644	0.9	513	1.0	81	0.7	34	1.5	1	0.3	15	0.2
Lake County area.....	2,916	4.1	2,130	4.1	557	4.9	158	6.9	-	-	71	1.1
Medina County area.....	1,310	1.8	841	1.6	389	3.4	50	2.2	7	1.8	23	0.4
Detroit SMSA.....	152,588	100.0	104,930	100.0	21,108	100.0	4,694	100.0	1,412	100.0	20,226	100.0
Macomb County area.....	15,431	10.1	11,270	10.7	1,946	9.2	793	16.2	-	-	1,422	7.0
Macomb County.....	4,864	3.2	1,502	1.4	1,358	6.4	582	11.9	-	-	1,422	7.0
Oakland County area.....	22,211	14.6	16,466	15.7	3,699	17.5	796	16.3	-	-	1,232	6.1
Oakland County.....	6,924	4.5	2,438	2.3	2,631	12.5	605	12.4	-	-	1,232	6.1
Warren city.....	3,770	2.5	3,402	3.2	249	1.2	119	2.4	-	-	-	-
Wayne County area.....	114,646	75.3	77,194	73.6	15,463	73.3	3,305	67.5	1,412	100.0	17,572	86.9
Wayne County.....	29,620	19.4	2,622	2.5	10,633	50.4	2,094	42.8	157	11.1	14,114	69.8
Dearborn city.....	3,031	2.0	2,790	2.7	118	0.6	105	2.1	-	-	18	0.1
Detroit city.....	64,392	42.2	55,877	53.3	3,537	16.8	698	14.3	1,255	88.9	3,025	15.0
Livonia city.....	1,329	0.9	1,062	1.0	172	0.8	95	1.9	-	-	-	-
Houston SMSA.....	47,617	100.0	31,917	100.0	8,367	100.0	2,610	100.0	147	100.0	4,576	100.0
Brazoria County area.....	1,560	3.3	1,064	3.3	274	3.3	145	5.6	-	-	77	1.7
Fort Bend County area.....	517	1.1	476	1.5	-	-	4	0.2	-	-	37	0.8
Harris County area.....	44,882	94.3	29,912	93.7	7,959	95.1	2,431	93.1	143	97.3	4,437	97.0
Harris County.....	15,374	32.3	2,554	2.6	6,965	83.2	1,583	60.7	143	97.3	4,129	90.2
Houston city.....	21,801	45.8	20,274	63.5	848	10.1	495	19.0	-	-	184	4.1
Liberty County area.....	329	0.7	227	0.7	61	0.7	15	0.6	2	1.4	24	0.5
Montgomery County area.....	329	0.7	238	0.7	73	0.9	15	0.6	2	1.4	1	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA..	388,422	100.0	256,942	100.0	53,042	100.0	21,621	100.0	6,288	100.0	50,529	100.0
Los Angeles County area.....	388,422	100.0	256,942	100.0	53,042	100.0	21,621	100.0	6,288	100.0	50,529	100.0
Los Angeles County.....	196,919	50.7	74,049	28.8	53,042	100.0	14,902	68.9	6,288	100.0	48,638	96.3
Glendale city.....	3,001	0.8	2,785	1.1	(X)	(X)	128	0.6	-	-	88	0.2
Long Beach city.....	13,933	3.6	11,427	4.4	(X)	(X)	928	4.3	-	-	1,578	3.1
Los Angeles city.....	112,753	29.0	109,133	42.5	(X)	(X)	3,559	16.4	-	-	61	0.1
Pasadena city.....	3,468	0.9	3,191	1.2	(X)	(X)	183	0.8	-	-	94	0.2
Torrance city.....	3,540	0.9	3,326	1.3	(X)	(X)	144	0.7	-	-	70	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defence activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
Minneapolis-St. Paul SMSA.....	45,699	100.0	29,267	100.0	5,740	100.0	2,110	100.0	243	100.0	8,339	100.0
Anoka County area.....	2,706	5.9	2,131	7.3	396	6.9	99	4.7	10	4.1	70	0.8
Dakota County area.....	1,897	4.2	1,566	5.3	143	2.5	94	4.5	10	4.1	84	1.0
Hennepin County area.....	26,976	59.0	16,448	56.2	3,405	59.3	1,205	57.1	182	74.9	5,736	68.8
Hennepin County.....	10,435	23.7	2,149	7.3	3,396	59.2	500	23.7	182	74.9	4,608	55.3
Minneapolis city.....	10,390	22.7	8,904	30.4	(X)	(X)	465	22.1	-	-	1,021	12.3
Ramsey County area.....	13,350	29.2	8,638	29.5	1,645	28.7	664	31.5	35	14.4	2,368	28.4
Ramsey County.....	4,128	9.0	1,388	4.7	1,153	20.1	292	13.8	20	8.2	1,275	15.3
St. Paul city.....	7,753	17.0	5,900	20.2	411	7.0	328	15.5	15	6.2	1,092	13.1
Washington County area.....	770	1.7	484	1.7	151	2.6	48	2.3	6	2.5	81	1.0
Newark SMSA.....	81,098	100.0	58,740	100.0	8,840	100.0	3,939	100.0	7	100.0	9,572	100.0
Essex County area.....	52,906	65.3	37,955	64.7	5,179	58.6	2,525	64.1	4	57.1	7,293	76.2
Essex County.....	14,896	18.4	1,505	2.6	4,223	47.8	1,875	47.6	-	-	7,293	76.2
Newark city.....	23,975	29.6	23,022	39.2	575	6.5	378	9.6	-	-	-	-
Morris County area.....	9,242	11.4	7,223	12.3	565	10.9	419	10.6	3	42.9	632	6.6
Morris County.....	1,992	2.5	283	0.5	671	7.6	403	10.2	3	42.9	632	6.6
Union County area.....	18,900	23.3	13,562	23.1	2,696	30.5	995	25.3	-	-	1,647	17.2
Union County.....	5,097	6.3	309	0.5	2,299	26.0	842	21.4	-	-	1,647	17.2
New York City SMSA.....	833,013	100.0	608,038	100.0	90,987	100.0	25,211	100.0	3,729	100.0	105,019	100.0
Nassau County area.....	81,512	9.8	59,713	9.8	9,902	10.9	2,859	11.3	751	20.1	8,265	7.9
Nassau County.....	68,408	8.2	47,376	7.8	9,340	10.3	2,654	10.5	751	20.1	8,265	7.9
New York City.....	667,052	80.1	486,752	80.1	71,138	78.2	18,668	74.0	2,365	63.4	88,122	83.9
Rockland County area.....	3,816	0.5	3,362	0.6	94	0.1	-	-	-	-	360	0.3
Suffolk County area.....	41,697	5.0	29,672	4.9	5,898	6.5	1,708	6.8	253	6.8	4,166	4.0
Suffolk County.....	40,159	4.8	28,564	4.7	5,759	6.3	1,417	5.6	253	6.8	4,166	4.0
Westchester County area.....	38,936	4.7	28,539	4.7	3,955	4.3	1,976	7.8	360	9.7	4,106	3.9
Westchester County.....	10,607	1.3	2,741	0.5	2,436	2.7	1,156	4.6	360	9.7	3,914	3.7
Yonkers city.....	6,930	0.8	5,948	1.0	554	0.6	236	0.9	-	-	192	0.2
Philadelphia SMSA.....	186,319	100.0	120,141	100.0	27,440	100.0	7,320	100.0	1,187	100.0	30,211	100.0
Bucks County, Pa. area.....	6,294	3.4	3,615	3.0	873	3.2	303	4.1	56	4.7	1,447	4.8
Bucks County, Pa. area.....	3,007	1.6	340	0.3	873	3.2	291	4.0	56	4.7	1,447	4.8
Burlington County, N.J. area.....	4,581	2.5	3,324	2.8	645	2.4	59	0.8	19	1.6	534	1.8
Burlington County, N.J. area.....	1,279	0.7	282	0.2	431	1.6	27	0.4	5	0.4	534	1.8
Camden County, N.J. area.....	11,700	6.3	8,383	7.0	1,367	5.0	693	9.5	-	-	1,257	4.2
Camden County, N.J. area.....	3,105	1.7	270	0.2	1,050	3.8	528	7.2	-	-	1,257	4.2
Chester County, Pa. area.....	4,244	2.3	2,474	2.1	580	2.1	219	3.0	39	3.3	932	3.1
Chester County, Pa. area.....	1,862	1.0	96	0.1	580	2.1	219	3.0	39	3.3	928	3.1
Delaware County, Pa. area.....	12,383	6.6	7,872	6.6	1,492	5.4	628	8.6	135	11.4	2,256	7.5
Delaware County, Pa. area.....	4,791	2.6	393	0.3	1,492	5.4	515	0.7	135	11.4	2,256	7.5
Gloucester County, N.J. area.....	2,936	1.6	2,191	1.8	393	1.4	156	2.1	-	-	196	0.6
Gloucester County, N.J. area.....	10,145	5.4	7,158	6.0	1,391	5.1	442	6.0	55	4.6	1,099	3.6
Montgomery County, Pa. area.....	3,347	1.8	433	0.4	1,391	5.1	369	5.0	55	4.6	1,099	3.6
Philadelphia city, Pa. area.....	134,036	71.9	85,144	70.9	20,699	75.4	4,820	65.8	883	74.4	22,490	74.4
Pittsburgh SMSA.....	62,913	100.0	43,698	100.0	8,656	100.0	2,047	100.0	379	100.0	8,133	100.0
Allegheny County area.....	53,860	85.6	38,750	88.7	7,177	82.9	1,339	65.4	272	71.8	6,322	77.7
Allegheny County.....	17,057	28.1	3,434	7.9	6,828	78.9	801	39.1	272	71.8	6,322	77.7
Pittsburgh city.....	22,901	36.4	22,072	5.0	349	4.0	480	23.4	-	-	-	-
Beaver County area.....	3,040	4.8	1,780	4.0	295	3.4	361	17.6	61	16.1	543	6.7
Washington County area.....	2,348	3.7	1,123	2.6	406	4.7	101	4.9	25	6.6	693	8.5
Westmoreland County area.....	3,665	5.8	2,045	4.7	778	9.0	246	12.0	21	5.5	575	7.1
St. Louis SMSA.....	66,549	100.0	50,595	100.0	8,009	100.0	2,110	100.0	270	100.0	5,565	100.0
Franklin County area.....	302	0.5	135	0.3	116	1.4	28	1.3	-	-	23	0.4
Franklin County.....	169	0.2	5	-	116	1.4	25	1.2	-	-	23	0.4
Jefferson County area.....	718	1.1	496	1.0	150	1.9	51	2.4	-	-	21	0.4
Jefferson County.....	491	0.7	272	0.5	149	1.9	49	2.3	-	-	21	0.4
Madison County, Ill. area.....	4,286	6.4	2,630	5.2	798	10.0	210	10.0	28	10.4	620	11.1
Madison County, Ill. area.....	2,018	3.0	423	0.8	789	9.9	158	7.5	28	10.4	620	11.1
St. Charles County area.....	899	1.4	691	1.4	142	1.7	42	2.0	-	-	24	0.4
St. Charles County.....	439	0.7	244	0.5	139	1.7	32	1.5	-	-	24	0.4
St. Clair County, Ill. area.....	4,056	6.1	3,040	6.0	370	4.6	227	10.8	56	20.7	363	6.5
St. Clair County, Ill. area.....	1,849	2.8	872	1.7	370	4.6	188	8.9	56	20.7	363	6.5
St. Louis city.....	35,238	53.0	27,431	54.2	3,275	40.9	1,078	51.1	121	44.8	3,333	59.9
St. Louis County area.....	21,050	31.6	16,172	32.0	3,158	39.4	474	22.5	65	24.1	1,181	21.2
St. Louis County.....	9,047	13.6	4,432	8.8	3,003	37.5	366	17.3	65	24.1	1,181	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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Table 15. Local Government Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total	Amount	Percent of SMSA total
San Francisco-Oakland SMSA...	153,726	100.0	88,807	100.0	18,749	100.0	8,024	100.0	2,237	100.0	35,909	100.0
Alameda County area.....	50,718	33.0	28,770	32.4	5,348	28.5	2,675	33.3	717	32.1	13,208	36.8
Alameda County.....	24,706	16.1	3,441	3.9	5,348	28.5	1,992	24.8	717	32.1	13,208	36.8
Berkeley city.....	3,582	2.3	3,511	4.0	(X)	(X)	71	0.9	-	-	-	-
Fremont city.....	2,171	1.7	2,615	2.9	(X)	(X)	50	0.7	-	-	-	-
Oakland city.....	12,581	8.2	11,480	12.9	(X)	(X)	221	2.8	-	-	880	2.5
Contra Costa County area...	24,423	15.9	13,221	14.9	2,802	14.9	1,417	17.7	375	16.8	6,608	18.4
Contra Costa County.....	14,998	9.8	4,066	4.6	2,802	14.9	1,147	14.3	375	16.8	6,608	18.4
Marin County area.....	7,165	4.7	3,467	3.9	936	5.0	448	5.6	142	6.1	2,132	5.9
Marin County.....	5,518	3.6	1,891	2.1	936	5.0	377	4.7	142	6.1	2,132	5.9
San Francisco city.....	46,433	30.2	30,141	33.9	6,629	35.4	2,114	26.3	512	22.9	7,037	19.6
San Mateo County area.....	24,987	16.3	13,208	14.8	3,034	16.2	1,370	17.1	451	20.2	6,924	19.3
San Mateo County.....	13,962	9.1	2,566	2.9	3,034	16.2	1,017	12.7	451	20.2	6,924	19.2
Washington, D.C. SMSA.....	153,345	100.0	92,479	100.0	24,011	100.0	3,517	100.0	932	100.0	32,387	100.0
Washington, D.C. city.....	108,401	70.7	56,791	61.4	18,765	78.2	2,000	58.6	623	67.8	30,162	93.1
Montgomery County, Md. area	13,196	8.6	10,570	11.4	1,425	5.9	553	15.7	176	18.9	453	1.4
Montgomery County, Md.....	11,463	7.5	8,855	9.6	1,425	5.9	535	15.2	176	18.9	453	1.4
Prince Georges County, Md., area.....	13,290	8.7	10,448	11.3	1,239	5.2	541	15.4	133	14.3	929	2.9
Prince Georges County, Md.	12,685	8.3	9,894	10.7	1,239	5.2	528	15.0	133	14.3	891	2.8
Prince William County, Va., area.....	911	0.6	804	0.9	52	0.2	27	0.8	-	-	28	0.1
Alexandria city, Va.....	4,400	2.9	3,670	4.0	490	2.0	45	1.3	-	-	195	0.6
Arlington County, Va.....	4,463	2.9	3,437	3.7	869	3.6	73	2.1	-	-	84	0.3
Fairfax County, Va. area...	7,202	4.7	5,573	6.0	1,047	4.4	132	3.8	-	-	450	1.4
Fairfax County, Va.....	6,893	4.5	5,363	5.8	1,019	4.2	120	3.4	-	-	391	1.2
Fairfax city, Va.....	734	0.5	585	0.6	60	0.2	26	0.7	-	-	63	0.2
Falls Church city, Va.....	509	0.3	397	0.4	55	0.2	57	1.6	-	-	-	-
Loudoun County, Va. area...	239	0.2	204	0.2	9	-	3	0.1	-	-	23	0.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.



Table 16. Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Inmate defense activities		Corrections activities	
	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of full-time employees	Percent of SMSA total
Total, 15 largest SMSA's.....	231,551	(X)	171,713	(X)	25,925	(X)	8,063	(X)	1,209	(X)	24,105	(X)
Baltimore SMSA.....	1,551	100.0	1,225	100.0	509	100.0	245	100.0	4	100.0	41	100.0
Anne Arundel County area.....	51	3.3	42	3.4	66	12.8	12	4.9	-	-	3	7.3
Anne Arundel County.....	47	3.0	33	2.5	50	11.7	10	4.1	-	-	30	74.4
Baltimore City.....	9,359	60.3	4,025	23.0	293	5.7	171	10.0	-	-	276	64.0
Baltimore County area.....	1,400	90.4	1,153	73.0	116	22.8	50	20.4	-	-	41	10.4
Carroll County area.....	34	2.2	33	2.0	4	1.2	2	0.8	-	-	-	-
Carroll County.....	14	0.9	-	0.0	4	1.2	2	0.8	-	-	-	-
Harris County area.....	114	7.3	10	0.6	17	3.3	4	2.4	4	100.0	12	4.2
Harris County.....	52	3.4	12	0.7	10	3.3	4	2.4	4	100.0	12	4.2
Howard County area.....	117	7.6	4	0.2	16	3.1	4	1.6	-	-	11	2.6
Howard County.....	117	7.6	4	0.2	16	3.1	4	1.6	-	-	11	2.6
Westchester SMSA.....	11,352	100.0	9,410	100.0	1,899	100.0	222	100.0	-	-	341	100.0
Essex County area.....	1,551	13.7	1,199	14.3	279	11.1	21	11.7	-	-	117	13.6
Essex County.....	333	2.9	23	0.3	209	11.1	10	4.6	-	-	2112	13.1
Middlesex County area.....	3,915	34.5	2,702	32.1	561	40.9	95	42.8	-	-	352	41.9
Middlesex County.....	1,143	10.1	716	8.2	155	10.7	44	19.8	-	-	318	37.8
Cambridge city.....	237	2.1	231	2.8	(X)	(X)	6	2.7	-	-	-	-
Norfolk County area.....	1,470	12.9	1,171	13.9	178	9.5	27	12.0	-	-	94	11.2
Norfolk County.....	270	2.4	21	0.2	178	9.5	11	4.9	-	-	94	11.2
Suffolk County area.....	4,416	38.9	3,338	39.7	726	38.6	74	33.3	-	-	278	33.1
Suffolk County.....	4,163	36.7	3,087	36.5	726	38.6	72	32.4	-	-	278	33.1
Chicago SMSA.....	27,209	100.0	21,874	100.0	2,894	100.0	793	100.0	109	100.0	1,536	100.0
Cook County area.....	24,721	90.9	19,889	90.9	2,692	93.0	657	82.8	87	79.8	1,396	90.9
Cook County.....	1,488	5.5	1,438	6.8	2,692	93.0	387	48.9	87	79.8	1,396	90.9
Chicago City.....	14,876	54.7	14,614	66.8	(X)	(X)	221	27.9	-	-	-	-
DuPage County area.....	847	3.1	674	3.1	63	2.2	49	6.2	12	11.0	49	3.2
DuPage County.....	297	1.1	132	0.6	62	2.1	42	5.3	12	11.0	49	3.2
Kane County area.....	510	2.1	418	1.9	69	2.4	37	4.7	6	5.5	30	2.0
Kane County.....	222	0.8	84	0.4	68	2.4	34	4.3	6	5.5	30	2.0
Lake County area.....	609	2.2	458	2.1	70	2.4	44	5.5	4	3.7	33	2.1
Lake County.....	213	0.8	170	0.8	70	2.4	37	4.7	4	3.7	33	2.1
McHenry County area.....	141	0.5	133	0.6	-	-	1	0.1	-	-	7	0.5
Will County area.....	328	1.2	302	1.4	-	-	5	0.6	-	-	21	1.4
Cleveland SMSA.....	6,175	100.0	4,690	100.0	1,055	100.0	208	100.0	-	-	212	100.0
Cuyahoga County area.....	5,621	91.0	4,275	91.2	949	90.0	180	86.5	-	-	217	95.7
Cuyahoga County.....	993	16.1	277	5.9	676	57.4	67	32.2	-	-	43	19.4
Cleveland City.....	3,042	49.3	2,604	55.5	226	21.4	79	38.0	-	-	173	77.9
Parma city.....	129	2.1	100	2.1	23	2.2	6	2.9	-	-	-	-
Coshocton County area.....	89	1.4	74	1.6	11	1.0	4	1.9	-	-	-	-
Lake County area.....	327	5.3	250	5.3	60	5.7	17	8.2	-	-	-	-
Medina County area.....	132	2.2	91	1.9	26	3.3	7	3.4	-	-	5	2.3
Detroit SMSA.....	13,421	100.0	9,956	100.0	1,796	100.0	391	100.0	-	-	1,275	100.0
Macomb County area.....	1,077	8.0	928	9.3	203	11.3	44	10.4	-	-	22	1.7
Macomb County.....	359	2.7	144	1.4	144	8.0	49	12.5	-	-	22	1.7
Oakland County area.....	2,145	16.0	1,447	14.5	309	17.2	83	21.2	-	-	286	22.4
Oakland County.....	748	5.6	189	1.9	215	12.0	49	14.8	-	-	286	22.4
Warren city.....	261	1.9	236	2.4	-	-	25	6.4	-	-	-	-
Wayne County area.....	10,199	76.0	7,701	77.4	1,287	71.5	244	62.4	-	-	967	75.8
Wayne County.....	2,705	14.9	290	2.9	811	45.1	142	36.3	-	-	762	59.8
Dearborn city.....	252	1.9	231	2.3	12	0.7	8	2.0	-	-	1	0.1
Detroit City.....	6,276	46.8	5,664	56.9	345	19.2	173	16.1	-	-	204	16.0
Livonia city.....	158	1.2	138	1.4	14	0.8	6	1.5	-	-	-	-
Houston SMSA.....	5,079	100.0	3,971	100.0	406	100.0	277	100.0	-	-	425	100.0
Brazoria County area.....	178	3.5	135	3.4	20	4.9	8	2.9	-	-	15	3.5
Fort Bend County area.....	89	1.8	82	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1.6
Harris County area.....	4,704	92.6	3,674	92.5	363	89.4	265	95.7	-	-	402	94.6
Harris County.....	1,170	23.2	387	9.7	244	60.1	166	59.9	-	-	383	90.1
Houston City.....	2,329	45.9	2,147	54.1	102	25.1	61	22.0	-	-	19	4.5
Liberty County area.....	47	0.9	33	0.8	12	3.0	1	0.4	-	-	1	0.2
Montgomery County area.....	61	1.2	47	1.2	11	2.7	3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA.....	29,448	100.0	20,299	100.0	2,934	100.0	1,359	100.0	795	100.0	4,081	100.0
Los Angeles County area.....	29,448	100.0	20,299	100.0	2,934	100.0	1,359	100.0	795	100.0	4,081	100.0
Los Angeles County.....	15,275	51.9	6,727	33.1	2,934	100.0	837	61.6	795	100.0	3,982	97.1
Glendale city.....	222	0.8	274	1.0	(X)	(X)	10	0.7	-	-	8	0.2
Long Beach city.....	932	3.2	819	4.0	(X)	(X)	58	4.3	-	-	55	1.4
Los Angeles City.....	9,134	31.0	8,832	43.5	(X)	(X)	302	22.2	-	-	-	-
Pasadena city.....	270	0.9	256	1.3	(X)	(X)	8	0.6	-	-	6	0.1
Torrance city.....	251	0.9	232	1.1	(X)	(X)	9	0.7	-	-	10	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70-Continued

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total
Minneapolis-St. Paul SMSA.....	4,017	100.0	2,766	100.0	398	100.0	140	100.0	15	100.0	698	100.0
Anoka County area.....	240	6.0	197	7.1	21	5.3	10	7.1	-	-	12	1.7
Dakota County area.....	170	4.2	137	5.0	15	3.8	8	5.7	1	6.7	9	1.3
Hennepin County area.....	2,460	61.2	1,587	57.4	199	50.0	81	57.9	8	53.3	585	83.8
Hennepin County.....	963	24.0	207	7.5	199	50.0	33	23.6	8	53.3	516	73.9
Minneapolis city.....	964	24.0	866	31.3	(X)	(X)	29	20.7	-	-	69	9.9
Ramsey County area.....	1,058	26.3	786	28.4	150	37.7	38	27.1	6	40.0	78	11.2
Ramsey County.....	338	8.4	137	5.0	102	25.6	26	18.6	4	26.7	69	9.9
St. Paul city.....	570	14.2	519	18.8	40	10.1	(NA)	(NA)	2	13.3	9	1.3
Washington County area.....	89	2.2	59	2.1	13	3.3	3	2.1	-	-	14	2.0
Newark SMSA.....	7,499	100.0	5,401	100.0	866	100.0	348	100.0	-	-	884	100.0
Essex County area.....	4,723	63.0	3,332	61.7	535	61.7	222	63.8	-	-	634	71.7
Essex County.....	1,492	19.9	277	5.1	411	47.5	170	48.9	-	-	134	15.1
Newark city.....	1,872	25.0	1,757	32.5	84	9.7	31	8.9	-	-	-	-
Morris County area.....	894	11.9	704	13.0	88	10.2	42	12.1	-	-	60	6.8
Morris County.....	163	2.2	-	-	63	7.3	42	12.1	-	-	258	29.6
Union County area.....	1,882	25.1	1,365	25.3	243	28.1	84	24.1	-	-	190	21.5
Union County.....	509	6.8	54	1.0	195	22.5	70	20.1	-	-	190	21.5
New York City SMSA.....	62,696	100.0	47,680	100.0	6,124	100.0	2,097	100.0	-	-	6,795	100.0
Nassau County area.....	6,278	10.0	4,633	9.7	695	11.3	144	6.9	-	-	806	11.9
Nassau County.....	5,553	8.9	3,994	8.4	630	10.3	123	5.9	-	-	806	11.9
New York City.....	48,566	77.5	37,053	77.7	4,759	77.7	1,650	78.7	-	-	5,104	75.1
Rockland County area.....	371	0.6	327	0.7	8	0.1	-	-	-	-	31	0.5
Suffolk County area.....	3,700	5.9	2,721	5.7	410	6.7	148	7.1	-	-	421	6.2
Suffolk County.....	3,549	5.7	2,610	5.5	395	6.5	123	5.9	-	-	421	6.2
Westchester County area.....	3,781	6.0	2,946	6.2	252	4.1	155	7.4	-	-	428	6.3
Westchester County.....	876	1.4	265	0.6	114	1.9	93	4.4	-	-	404	5.9
Yonkers city.....	673	1.1	591	1.2	40	0.7	22	1.0	-	-	20	0.3
Philadelphia SMSA.....	17,606	100.0	12,904	100.0	2,460	100.0	603	100.0	42	100.0	1,595	100.0
Bucks County, Pa. area.....	634	3.6	434	3.4	74	3.0	31	5.1	10	23.8	85	5.3
Bucks County, Pa.....	215	1.2	119	0.9	74	3.0	30	5.0	10	23.8	122	5.1
Burlington County, N.J. area.....	551	3.1	425	3.3	59	2.4	7	1.2	-	-	60	3.8
Burlington County, N.J.....	152	0.9	358	0.4	34	1.4	4	0.7	-	-	356	3.5
Camden County, N.J. area.....	1,428	8.1	1,056	8.2	138	5.6	77	12.4	-	-	157	9.8
Camden County, N.J.....	334	1.9	25	0.2	96	3.9	56	9.3	-	-	157	9.8
Chester County, Pa. area.....	483	2.7	283	2.2	79	3.2	29	4.8	9	21.4	83	5.2
Chester County, Pa.....	214	1.2	14	0.1	79	3.2	29	4.8	9	21.4	83	5.2
Delaware County, Pa. area.....	1,169	6.6	919	7.1	68	2.8	77	12.8	13	31.0	92	5.8
Delaware County, Pa.....	283	1.6	44	0.3	68	2.8	66	11.0	13	31.0	92	5.8
Gloucester County, N.J. area.....	325	1.8	225	1.7	23	0.9	9	1.5	-	-	68	4.3
Montgomery County, Pa. area.....	1,219	6.9	839	6.5	218	8.9	48	8.0	10	23.8	104	6.5
Montgomery County, Pa.....	416	2.4	41	0.3	218	8.9	43	7.1	10	23.8	104	6.5
Philadelphia city, Pa.....	11,597	67.0	8,725	67.6	1,801	33.2	325	53.9	-	-	944	59.3
Pittsburgh SMSA.....	6,254	100.0	4,388	100.0	966	100.0	249	100.0	61	100.0	570	100.0
Allegheny County area.....	5,060	80.9	3,410	82.3	781	80.8	156	62.7	47	77.0	466	79.0
Allegheny County.....	1,710	27.3	375	8.5	725	75.1	104	41.8	47	77.0	459	77.8
Pittsburgh city.....	1,837	29.4	1,729	39.4	56	5.8	45	18.1	-	-	7	1.2
Beaver County area.....	399	6.4	284	6.5	25	2.6	38	15.3	9	14.8	43	7.3
Washington County area.....	281	4.5	175	4.0	52	5.4	13	5.2	-	-	41	6.9
Westmoreland County area.....	514	8.2	319	7.3	108	11.2	42	16.9	5	8.2	40	6.8
St. Louis SMSA.....	7,789	100.0	5,889	100.0	964	100.0	216	100.0	27	100.0	693	100.0
Franklin County, Mo. area.....	59	0.6	32	0.5	20	2.1	5	2.3	-	-	2	0.3
Franklin County, Mo.....	39	0.5	12	0.2	20	2.1	5	2.3	-	-	2	0.3
Jefferson County, Mo. area.....	115	1.5	76	1.3	30	3.1	9	4.2	-	-	-	-
Jefferson County, Mo.....	77	1.0	238	0.6	30	3.1	9	4.2	-	-	-	-
Madison County, Ill. area.....	447	5.7	293	5.0	71	7.4	21	9.7	3	11.1	59	8.5
Madison County, Ill.....	213	2.7	66	1.1	68	7.1	17	7.9	3	11.1	59	8.5
St. Charles County, Mo. area.....	115	1.5	91	1.5	18	1.9	4	1.9	-	-	2	0.3
St. Charles County, Mo.....	59	0.8	135	0.6	18	1.9	4	1.9	-	-	12	0.3
St. Clair County, Ill. area.....	474	6.1	344	5.8	39	4.0	25	11.6	8	29.6	58	8.4
St. Clair County, Ill.....	176	2.3	360	1.0	39	4.0	22	10.2	8	29.6	247	6.8
St. Louis city, Mo.....	4,055	52.1	3,068	52.1	470	48.6	100	46.3	10	37.0	407	58.7
St. Louis County, Mo. area.....	2,524	32.4	1,985	33.7	316	32.8	52	24.1	6	22.2	165	23.8
St. Louis County, Mo.....	1,149	14.8	632	10.7	302	31.3	44	20.4	6	22.2	165	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment for the Criminal Justice System in the 15 Largest SMSA's, by County Area and for Selected Governments: 1969-70—Continued**

Area	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total	Number of employees	Percent of SMSA total
San Francisco-Oakland SMSA.....	11,740	100.0	1,209	100.0	1,035	100.0	562	100.0	149	100.0	2,794	100.0
Alameda County area.....	3,838	32.7	2,209	30.7	266	25.7	214	38.0	70	46.9	1,081	38.7
Alameda County.....	1,852	15.8	349	4.8	266	25.7	158	28.0	70	46.9	1,014	36.3
Berkeley city.....	267	2.3	260	3.6	-	-	7	1.2	-	-	-	-
Premont city.....	127	1.1	125	1.7	-	-	2	0.4	-	-	-	-
Oakland city.....	992	8.4	908	12.6	-	-	17	3.0	-	-	67	2.4
Contra Costa County area.....	1,769	15.1	955	13.3	241	23.3	123	21.9	41	27.5	409	14.6
Contra Costa County.....	1,079	9.2	292	4.1	241	23.3	96	17.1	41	27.5	409	14.6
Marin County area.....	518	4.4	294	4.1	61	5.9	34	6.0	14	9.4	165	5.9
Marin County.....	385	3.3	119	1.7	61	5.9	26	4.6	14	9.4	165	5.9
San Francisco city.....	3,296	28.1	2,310	32.1	278	26.9	81	14.4	24	16.1	603	21.7
San Mateo County area.....	2,269	19.3	1,434	19.9	148	18.3	110	19.6	-	-	536	19.2
San Mateo County.....	1,438	12.2	627	8.7	189	18.3	86	15.3	-	-	536	19.2
Washington, D.C. SMSA.....	13,674	100.0	9,858	100.0	1,537	100.0	333	100.0	67	100.0	1,879	100.0
Washington, D.C. city.....	9,588	70.1	6,679	67.8	1,053	68.5	219	65.8	62	92.5	1,573	83.7
Montgomery County, Md. area..	1,164	8.5	951	9.6	135	8.8	37	11.1	5	7.5	36	1.9
Montgomery County, Md.....	1,086	7.9	875	8.9	135	8.8	35	10.5	5	7.5	36	1.9
Prince Georges County area....	1,212	8.9	918	9.3	158	10.3	46	13.8	-	-	90	4.8
Prince Georges County, Md..	1,138	8.3	843	8.6	158	10.3	46	13.8	-	-	90	4.8
Prince William County, Va. area.....	156	1.1	139	1.4	9	0.6	3	0.9	-	-	5	0.3
Alexandria city, Va.....	125	2.4	242	2.5	46	3.0	7	2.1	-	-	30	1.6
Arlington County, Va. area....	116	3.0	374	3.1	70	4.6	7	2.1	-	-	33	1.8
Fairfax County, Va. area.....	682	5.0	512	5.2	62	4.0	10	3.0	-	-	103	5.5
Fairfax County, Va.....	644	4.7	473	4.8	59	3.8	9	2.7	-	-	103	5.5
Fairfax city, Va.....	52	0.4	49	0.5	1	0.1	2	0.6	-	-	-	-
Falls Church city, Va.....	35	0.3	28	0.3	3	0.2	2	0.6	-	-	22	0.1
Loudoun County, Va. Area.....	41	0.3	34	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	0.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

2 Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>1</sup>Data presented are for October 1969.

<sup>2</sup>Data presented are for October 1968.

<sup>3</sup>Data presented are for October 1967.

Table 17. Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 128 counties.....	13,066,872	1,191,735	11.8	398,041	33.5	359,376	30.2	87,099	7.4	21,427	1.8	325,150	27.3
Alabama:													
Jefferson.....	34,833	4,798	11.8	1,333	32.7	1,029	49.8	282	6.9	-	-	434	10.0
Mobile.....	10,394	2,993	29.1	729	24.3	998	44.3	89	3.8	-	-	357	17.9
Arizona:													
Pima.....	63,478	10,314	16.2	3,591	34.9	3,977	38.6	877	8.5	227	2.2	1,637	15.8
Pinal.....	30,178	5,012	16.6	1,434	28.6	1,797	35.9	443	8.8	43	0.9	1,227	24.5
Arkansas:													
Pulaski.....	1,150	1,175	22.8	491	41.8	420	35.8	114	9.7	-	-	151	12.9
California:													
Alameda.....	299,107	24,779	8.3	3,441	13.9	5,348	21.6	1,992	8.1	17	0.1	13,297	53.7
Contra Costa.....	122,928	14,998	12.2	4,000	27.1	2,802	18.7	1,147	7.6	27	0.2	5,808	39.1
Fresno.....	110,144	10,495	9.5	2,932	28.8	2,218	21.1	1,238	11.9	231	2.2	4,917	47.0
Kern.....	92,434	9,180	9.9	3,899	42.3	1,704	18.6	132	1.4	100	1.1	2,855	31.0
Los Angeles.....	1,723,931	196,917	11.4	74,049	37.6	53,942	28.9	14,915	7.6	4,298	2.2	45,838	24.1
Monterey.....	43,993	5,173	11.8	1,580	30.5	1,115	21.5	595	10.7	149	2.9	1,789	34.4
Orange.....	179,895	28,155	15.9	5,399	18.8	3,529	26.2	3,197	11.3	915	3.2	11,451	40.9
Riverside.....	104,343	13,112	12.6	4,505	34.3	2,556	20.2	917	7.0	295	2.3	4,791	36.4
Sacramento.....	111,944	17,842	15.9	5,117	33.4	2,782	16.5	1,099	10.6	301	2.8	4,791	36.4
San Bernardino.....	144,113	16,731	11.5	5,332	32.1	3,812	22.9	1,070	6.4	301	2.8	4,791	36.4
San Diego.....	215,801	30,416	14.1	6,502	21.4	3,825	12.3	2,201	7.5	-	-	11,589	38.0
San Joaquin.....	172,449	8,441	11.7	2,469	29.3	1,314	15.6	820	9.8	291	3.5	3,547	42.0
San Mateo.....	85,039	13,912	16.4	2,566	18.4	1,034	21.7	1,317	10.3	451	3.2	4,894	34.4
Santa Clara.....	23,174	4,706	12.0	2,223	33.1	1,258	18.8	805	12.3	233	3.0	2,187	30.7
Santa Clara.....	186,334	22,432	12.0	4,767	20.8	4,929	22.0	2,439	10.9	69	0.3	9,748	42.1
Ventura.....	51,028	12,085	17.0	4,675	38.7	2,351	19.5	1,340	11.3	379	3.1	2,375	27.0
Colorado:													
Jefferson.....	11,430	1,799	15.5	691	38.2	583	32.4	221	12.3	-	-	299	16.6
Delaware:													
New Castle.....	11,732	2,037	17.4	1,408	69.1	553	27.1	64	3.2	-	-	17	0.8
Florida:													
Broward.....	19,874	6,341	31.9	2,687	42.4	2,574	40.4	487	7.7	67	1.1	936	14.7
Dade.....	172,258	23,794	14.7	13,081	55.0	7,169	30.1	1,483	6.2	91	0.4	1,970	8.3
Hillsborough.....	10,251	5,958	9.9	2,635	44.2	1,953	32.8	484	8.1	135	2.3	930	12.3
Orange.....	17,709	4,078	23.3	1,649	40.4	1,434	36.4	168	4.1	91	2.2	481	11.8
Palm Beach.....	22,617	5,098	22.8	2,729	41.0	1,697	29.8	397	7.0	67	1.2	938	14.7
Pinellas.....	22,411	4,664	20.7	1,507	33.0	2,389	51.2	240	5.1	89	1.9	273	5.9
Georgia:													
De Kalb.....	34,027	4,849	14.3	2,803	57.8	1,077	22.0	324	6.7	54	1.1	701	14.3
Fulton.....	48,821	8,144	16.7	911	11.2	4,022	49.4	728	8.9	140	1.7	2,343	28.8
Illinois:													
Cook.....	292,248	45,939	15.7	5,888	12.8	28,011	61.0	4,184	9.1	1,006	2.2	4,891	10.6
Du Page.....	23,237	2,493	10.7	936	37.5	1,499	26.4	418	16.8	123	4.9	419	16.4
Forest.....	6,235	1,840	29.5	771	41.9	499	26.6	344	13.3	39	1.9	397	19.3
Lane.....	16,032	1,924	12.0	799	41.5	534	27.8	207	10.8	41	2.1	344	17.4
Madison.....	1,064	2,918	33.3	423	21.0	989	39.1	158	7.8	28	1.4	421	20.7
St. Clair.....	7,427	1,849	24.9	872	47.2	373	20.0	188	10.2	56	3.0	363	19.6
Indiana:													
Allen.....	19,143	1,651	8.6	461	27.9	456	27.6	81	4.9	36	2.1	618	37.4
Lake.....	41,431	3,796	8.9	1,218	32.9	1,043	29.1	386	10.4	64	1.7	996	26.3
Iowa:													
Polk.....	16,427	2,660	16.2	400	15.0	766	28.8	197	5.9	99	3.7	1,238	46.9
Kansas:													
Sedgwick.....	37,274	2,272	6.1	621	27.6	1,087	47.8	219	9.6	-	-	340	15.0
Kentucky:													
Jefferson.....	39,009	6,420	15.9	4,032	65.0	833	13.4	308	5.0	-	-	1,027	16.0
Louisiana:													
Jefferson.....	81,439	6,180	7.6	4,882	79.0	652	10.6	337	5.5	-	-	309	4.9
Maryland:													
Anne Arundel.....	199,046	5,411	5.4	3,901	72.1	988	18.3	177	3.3	-	-	349	6.4
Baltimore.....	215,637	15,151	7.0	13,073	86.3	1,288	8.5	469	3.1	-	-	221	2.1
Montgomery.....	244,276	11,463	4.7	8,855	77.2	1,425	12.4	535	4.7	176	1.5	453	4.0
Prince Georges.....	250,849	12,685	5.1	9,894	78.0	1,239	9.8	528	4.2	133	1.0	891	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expendi- ture	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expendi- ture	Percent of general expendi- ture total	Total expendi- ture	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expendi- ture	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expendi- ture	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expendi- ture	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expendi- ture	Percent of criminal justice total
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	4,910	2,292	46.7	51	2.2	1,996	87.7	33	1.4	-	-	263	11.6
Albany	2,296	1,618	70.5	61	3.7	1,557	96.3	8	0.5	-	-	1,115	69.6
Alameda	4,391	2,779	63.3	74	2.7	1,705	78.3	34	1.2	-	-	1,202	41.1
Alameda	20,100	20,022	100.0	144	0.7	1,773	8.8	131	0.7	-	-	1,974	9.8
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	62	6.2	1,91	19.1	120	12.0	-	-	97	9.7
Alameda	2,323	2,323	100.0	31	1.3	1,42	6.1	42	1.8	-	-	927	39.9
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	72	7.2	2,230	223.0	63	6.3	-	-	1,164	116.4
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	2,296	2,296	100.0	1,248	54.3	1,436	62.6	446	19.4	128	5.6	1,342	58.5
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	1,000	100.0	1,000	100.0	256	25.6	36	3.6	790	79.0
Alameda	2,001	2,001	100.0	777	38.8	1,033	51.6	114	5.7	86	8.6	1,205	60.3
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	1,000	100.0	1,000	100.0	256	25.6	36	3.6	790	79.0
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	2,438	243.8	2,631	263.1	600	60.0	117	11.7	1,232	123.2
Alameda	202,113	202,113	100.0	2,620	1.3	10,633	5.2	1,094	0.5	117	0.1	15,114	7.4
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	11,011	10,931	99.2	2,149	19.6	1,396	12.7	500	4.6	142	1.3	4,608	42.2
Alameda	1,000	1,000	100.0	1,332	133.2	1,112	111.2	292	29.2	30	3.0	1,270	127.0
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	10,031	6,006	60.0	960	15.8	2,224	36.2	612	9.4	-	-	2,710	41.7
Alameda	12,000	9,000	75.0	4,432	36.9	3,000	25.0	166	1.4	60	0.5	1,111	9.3
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	39,403	2,260	5.7	723	31.6	909	40.2	272	12.0	92	4.1	264	11.7
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	42,000	7,331	17.5	4,191	56.9	324	4.4	608	8.3	214	2.9	1,364	18.6
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	40,991	6,282	15.3	1,780	28.8	2,623	41.7	637	9.4	-	-	1,742	28.4
Alameda	2,296	1,239	53.9	332	22.0	411	33.7	71	5.7	34	2.8	1,342	100.0
Alameda	44,376	1,100	2.5	270	6.1	1,000	22.7	528	12.0	-	-	1,277	40.5
Alameda	166,443	14,896	8.9	1,340	9.0	4,223	28.5	1,275	9.2	-	-	7,293	49.0
Alameda	26,252	2,279	8.7	1,948	72.7	3,305	145.5	399	17.5	-	-	2,229	26.9
Alameda	36,670	1,261	3.4	203	6.2	94	2.8	439	13.4	4	0.1	1,700	1.8
Alameda	46,666	4,141	8.9	248	6.0	1,932	46.8	46	1.1	1	0.1	1,430	36.6
Alameda	39,403	4,244	10.8	30	0.7	1,116	27.2	364	8.6	3	0.1	2,341	56.3
Alameda	29,778	1,992	6.7	283	14.2	671	33.7	403	20.2	3	0.2	632	31.2
Alameda	49,209	4,409	9.0	272	6.2	1,645	37.3	710	16.2	3	0.1	1,774	40.2
Alameda	39,227	1,000	2.6	309	6.1	2,299	47.1	842	16.5	-	-	1,647	32.3
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	11,116	1,111	10.0	409	36.8	392	35.3	-	-	-	-	310	30.4
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	124,183	2,444	1.9	30	1.2	602	24.7	183	7.5	79	3.2	1,410	49.4
Alameda	209,744	14,192	6.8	2,008	15.0	2,937	20.4	1,112	8.0	299	2.3	8,990	43.4
Alameda	140,438	11,914	8.5	2,008	16.8	4,381	36.8	892	7.5	299	2.5	3,833	32.2
Alameda	361,466	68,408	18.9	47,376	69.3	9,340	13.7	2,604	3.9	791	1.1	8,264	12.1
Alameda	39,981	2,122	5.3	1,008	23.0	87	2.0	202	4.8	80	1.8	367	17.3
Alameda	91,968	6,996	7.6	1,625	23.1	1,303	18.6	229	3.3	217	3.0	3,317	47.4
Alameda	16,924	40,119	237.2	2,004	11.8	1,000	5.0	1,419	7.0	21	0.1	4,166	10.4
Alameda	142,762	10,607	7.4	2,741	25.8	2,436	23.0	1,116	10.5	360	3.4	3,914	36.9
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	69,823	1,009	1.4	616	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	43.4
Alameda	101,347	2,728	2.7	1,512	55.4	46	1.7	34	1.3	-	-	936	34.0
<b>California:</b>													
Alameda	121,771	14,474	11.9	2,118	14.6	6,966	48.1	889	6.1	791	5.6	4,110	28.4
Alameda	45,364	4,672	10.3	1,228	26.4	2,160	46.5	330	7.1	21	0.5	866	18.2
Alameda	76,030	8,382	11.0	2,971	35.4	3,070	36.6	321	3.8	78	0.9	1,942	23.2
Alameda	53,072	1,416	2.7	328	23.2	631	44.6	161	11.4	14	1.0	382	27.0
Alameda	31,436	3,611	11.5	606	17.6	2,170	60.0	176	4.9	-	-	633	17.3
Alameda	14,004	1,846	13.2	499	27.0	945	51.2	183	9.9	-	-	219	11.9
Alameda	38,877	4,924	12.7	1,443	31.3	1,779	36.1	378	7.7	89	1.8	1,136	23.1
Alameda	18,066	2,079	11.5	438	21.1	787	37.9	14	0.7	39	1.9	670	32.2
Alameda	30,993	4,360	14.1	1,046	24.0	1,922	44.1	260	6.0	82	1.9	1,000	24.1
<b>Oklahoma:</b>													
Oklahoma	14,134	2,633	18.6	116	4.4	1,091	41.4	336	12.8	31	1.2	600	23.0
Oklahoma	16,866	2,072	12.1	446	21.5	715	34.5	272	13.1	42	2.0	97	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. Total Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Oregon:													
Multnomah.....	41,501	9,255	22.3	3,701	40.0	2,526	27.3	1,990	21.5	-	-	2,238	24.2
Pennsylvania:													
Allegheny.....	120,690	15,652	12.9	3,434	19.4	6,228	34.7	801	4.5	272	1.5	6,322	35.8
Bucks.....	7,910	1,959	24.8	115	5.9	648	33.1	144	7.4	26	1.3	1,026	52.4
Bucks.....	15,963	3,007	18.8	340	11.3	873	29.0	291	9.7	56	1.9	1,647	48.1
Berks.....	9,799	1,842	19.0	96	5.2	580	31.1	219	11.8	39	2.1	928	49.2
Delaware.....	20,358	4,791	23.3	393	8.2	1,492	31.1	515	10.7	135	2.8	2,256	47.1
Erie.....	9,769	1,949	20.4	130	6.5	551	28.7	103	5.2	55	2.8	1,150	58.8
Lancaster.....	8,003	2,565	32.1	181	7.1	905	35.3	84	3.3	29	1.1	1,366	53.3
Lehigh.....	6,535	1,500	23.0	108	7.2	459	30.6	109	7.3	30	2.0	794	52.9
Lancaster.....	9,932	2,444	20.6	129	6.3	657	32.1	167	8.2	52	2.5	1,041	50.3
Montgomery.....	22,888	3,345	14.6	433	12.9	1,391	41.6	369	11.0	55	1.6	1,099	32.8
Northampton.....	4,392	1,251	28.1	186	10.0	779	42.1	214	11.6	22	1.2	650	35.1
York.....	6,345	1,233	28.8	121	6.6	603	38.4	80	4.4	24	1.3	905	49.4
Tennessee:													
Knox.....	36,725	1,717	4.4	371	22.0	958	54.2	47	2.9	-	-	241	14.9
Shelby.....	83,076	5,769	6.4	2,857	36.8	2,721	35.0	184	2.4	127	1.6	1,880	24.2
Texas:													
Bexar.....	10,916	4,017	36.8	1,031	25.7	1,117	27.8	608	15.1	53	1.3	1,208	30.1
Dallas.....	29,794	9,391	31.5	2,157	23.0	3,599	38.3	851	9.1	75	0.8	2,009	28.8
El Paso.....	4,161	1,392	33.5	449	32.3	444	31.9	159	11.4	8	0.6	332	23.9
Harris.....	45,471	15,374	33.8	2,554	16.6	6,965	45.3	1,583	10.3	143	0.9	4,129	26.9
Tarrant.....	11,813	4,457	37.7	1,046	24.4	2,036	45.7	519	11.6	78	1.8	738	16.6
Tarrant.....	5,629	2,031	36.1	534	26.3	811	39.9	165	8.1	22	1.1	499	24.6
Utah:													
Salt Lake.....	25,701	3,191	12.4	2,356	73.8	396	12.4	141	4.4	-	-	298	9.3
Virginia:													
Fairfax.....	196,219	6,893	3.5	5,363	77.8	1,019	14.8	120	1.7	-	-	391	5.7
Washington:													
King.....	101,297	11,592	11.4	4,342	37.5	5,873	50.6	885	7.6	20	0.2	472	4.1
Pierce.....	18,950	4,395	23.2	1,221	27.8	822	18.7	293	6.7	-	-	2,059	46.8
Snohomish.....	11,394	1,478	16.5	551	29.3	592	31.5	234	12.5	-	-	501	26.5
Snohomish.....	19,301	2,377	12.3	931	41.3	822	34.6	214	9.0	-	-	360	15.1
Wisconsin:													
Dane.....	27,437	2,885	10.5	1,644	57.0	640	22.2	162	5.8	28	1.0	405	14.0
Milwaukee.....	175,497	13,675	7.8	1,889	13.8	6,276	45.9	660	4.8	-	-	4,850	35.5

- represents zero or rounded to zero.

\*See footnote, prior year data.



Table 18. Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal  
(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Total, 128 counties.....	1,191,715	1,109,905	64,040	17,790	398,941	383,906	13,123	1,912	359,376	329,020	29,728	618
Alabama:												
Jefferson.....	4,078	4,010	68	-	1,333	1,294	39	-	2,029	2,008	21	-
Mobile.....	2,393	2,052	41	-	729	698	31	-	928	928	-	-
Arizona:												
Maricopa.....	10,314	10,012	302	-	3,596	3,454	142	-	3,977	3,848	129	-
Pima.....	5,012	4,885	127	-	1,434	1,380	54	-	1,797	1,736	61	-
Arkansas:												
Pulaski.....	1,175	1,175	-	-	490	490	-	-	420	420	-	-
California:												
Alameda.....	24,706	22,974	1,623	109	3,441	3,411	30	-	5,348	5,241	107	-
Contra Costa.....	14,998	14,322	604	72	4,066	3,608	458	-	2,802	2,780	22	-
Fresno.....	10,495	8,779	1,716	-	2,502	2,430	72	-	2,218	2,205	13	-
Hernando.....	9,140	9,059	81	-	3,859	3,816	43	-	1,704	1,683	21	-
Los Angeles.....	196,919	179,239	17,680	-	74,049	72,815	1,234	-	53,042	51,814	14,228	-
Monterey.....	5,173	4,964	198	11	1,580	1,504	76	-	1,110	1,102	8	-
Orange.....	28,745	28,267	478	-	5,390	5,370	20	-	7,529	7,340	189	-
Riverside.....	13,152	12,976	146	30	4,505	4,423	82	-	2,654	2,638	16	-
Sacramento.....	16,842	15,897	945	-	5,617	5,475	142	-	2,278	2,272	12	-
San Bernardino.....	16,621	16,179	442	-	5,332	5,162	170	-	3,812	3,735	77	-
San Diego.....	30,416	28,468	1,400	548	6,502	6,453	49	-	9,825	9,695	130	-
San Joaquin.....	8,441	8,164	277	-	2,469	2,436	33	-	1,314	1,305	9	-
San Mateo.....	13,962	13,436	526	-	2,566	2,548	18	-	3,034	3,017	17	-
Santa Barbara.....	6,706	6,641	65	2	2,223	2,201	22	-	1,258	1,249	9	-
Santa Clara.....	22,432	21,953	479	-	4,667	4,596	71	-	4,929	4,599	330	-
Ventura.....	12,085	11,724	361	-	4,675	4,546	129	-	2,351	2,323	28	-
Colorado:												
Jefferson.....	1,799	1,707	92	-	696	667	29	-	583	580	3	-
Delaware:												
New Castle.....	2,037	2,037	-	-	1,408	1,408	-	-	553	553	-	-
Florida:												
Broward.....	6,341	6,214	127	-	2,687	2,651	36	-	2,564	2,506	58	-
Dade.....	23,794	22,916	878	-	13,081	12,333	748	-	7,169	7,068	101	-
Hillsborough.....	5,958	5,631	327	-	2,635	2,491	144	-	1,953	1,838	115	-
Orange.....	4,078	3,670	408	-	1,649	1,594	55	-	1,484	1,425	59	-
Palm Beach.....	5,698	5,149	549	-	2,729	2,549	180	-	1,697	1,669	28	-
Pinellas.....	4,664	4,522	142	-	1,567	1,464	103	-	2,386	2,361	25	-
Georgia:												
De Kalb.....	4,849	4,764	85	-	2,803	2,771	32	-	1,067	1,035	32	-
Fulton.....	8,144	7,297	89	758	911	150	3	758	4,022	3,971	51	-
Illinois:												
Cook.....	45,939	43,918	712	1,309	5,888	5,503	385	-	28,011	27,857	154	-
Du Page.....	2,493	2,362	131	-	936	859	77	-	609	604	5	-
Kane.....	1,840	1,792	48	-	771	740	31	-	490	475	15	-
Lake.....	1,924	1,873	51	-	799	748	51	-	534	534	-	-
Madison.....	2,018	1,713	305	-	423	391	32	-	789	774	15	-
St. Clair.....	1,849	1,849	-	-	872	872	-	-	370	370	-	-
Indiana:												
Allen.....	1,651	1,608	43	-	461	425	36	-	456	454	2	-
Lake.....	3,706	3,285	21	400	1,218	1,203	15	-	1,043	1,037	6	-
Iowa:												
Polk.....	2,660	2,653	7	-	400	395	5	-	766	764	2	-
Kansas:												
Sedgwick.....	2,272	2,200	72	-	626	609	17	-	1,087	1,044	43	-
Kentucky:												
Jefferson.....	6,200	5,762	212	226	4,032	3,826	205	1	833	826	7	-
Louisiana:												
Jefferson.....	6,180	6,054	126	-	4,882	4,760	122	-	652	652	-	-
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel.....	5,411	4,959	452	-	3,901	3,458	443	-	988	960	8	-
Baltimore.....	15,151	14,777	374	-	13,073	12,706	367	-	1,288	1,284	4	-
Montgomery.....	11,463	11,199	214	50	8,855	8,649	156	50	1,425	1,392	33	-
Prince George.....	12,685	11,933	752	-	9,894	9,178	716	-	1,239	1,219	20	-

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

47

Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Adjudication activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to courts, public defender, probation, parole, etc.	Total
Total	Direct expenditure	Capital outlay	Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure	Capital outlay	Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure	Capital outlay	Inter-governmental		
21,109	8,874	234	-	20,430	20,351	108	-	32,110	29,086	2,124	1,000	1,000	Total, 1969-70
232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	420	18	-	-	Admission of offenders to prison
80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	390	340	50	-	-	Prison
855	855	4	-	227	227	-	-	1,013	1,018	5	-	-	Prison
443	430	-	-	43	31	9	-	1,295	1,235	60	-	-	Prison
114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	151	-	-	-	Prison
1,992	1,981	11	-	111	712	5	-	12,208	11,429	1,479	109	-	Prison
1,134	1,134	11	-	315	315	4	-	1,008	1,427	139	52	-	Prison
613	613	15	-	230	230	-	-	4,917	3,301	1,616	-	-	Prison
152	152	-	-	210	210	-	-	2,035	2,035	1	-	-	Prison
14,912	14,434	478	-	1,284	6,275	23	-	48,633	46,511	2,122	-	-	Prison
555	549	6	-	149	139	10	-	1,779	1,630	95	11	-	Prison
3,115	3,115	20	-	913	913	5	-	11,751	11,751	244	-	-	Prison
87	903	4	-	355	355	-	-	4,531	4,057	44	9	-	Prison
1,580	1,751	29	-	319	348	1	-	6,257	5,414	1,063	-	-	Prison
1,000	1,000	15	-	391	387	4	-	1,020	2,558	1,000	-	-	Prison
2,291	2,276	15	-	-	-	-	-	11,998	10,544	1,204	54	-	Prison
249	222	-	-	231	259	2	-	3,548	3,342	226	-	-	Prison
1,017	1,017	-	-	451	451	-	-	6,394	6,403	491	-	-	Prison
895	799	6	-	233	233	-	-	2,187	2,164	21	2	-	Prison
2,439	2,420	13	-	650	643	7	-	5,945	5,839	95	-	-	Prison
1,340	1,355	5	-	319	318	1	-	3,320	3,122	198	-	-	Prison
221	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	239	60	-	-	Prison
66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	Prison
487	489	7	-	67	66	1	-	536	511	25	-	-	Prison
1,443	1,449	14	-	91	91	-	-	1,970	1,955	15	-	-	Prison
484	467	17	-	135	135	-	-	730	659	51	-	-	Prison
168	160	8	-	91	90	1	-	686	395	291	-	-	Prison
397	393	4	-	67	66	1	-	808	472	336	-	-	Prison
240	227	13	-	83	87	1	-	383	333	-	-	-	Prison
224	222	2	-	54	53	1	-	701	683	18	-	-	Prison
728	722	6	-	140	140	-	-	2,343	2,314	29	-	-	Prison
4,144	4,035	109	-	1,044	999	7	-	6,850	5,524	1,175	1,339	-	Prison
413	410	3	-	120	119	1	-	410	370	40	-	-	Prison
344	344	-	-	35	35	-	-	300	294	6	-	-	Prison
277	277	-	-	40	40	-	-	344	344	-	-	-	Prison
158	157	1	-	28	28	-	-	420	393	27	-	-	Prison
182	128	-	-	56	50	-	-	363	363	-	-	-	Prison
21	80	1	-	35	35	-	-	618	614	4	-	-	Prison
356	386	-	-	64	64	-	-	995	995	-	401	-	Prison
157	157	-	-	99	99	-	-	1,238	1,238	-	-	-	Prison
219	215	4	-	-	-	-	-	340	332	8	-	-	Prison
302	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,027	902	-	225	-	Prison
337	334	3	-	-	-	-	-	319	308	-	-	-	Prison
177	177	1	-	-	-	-	-	345	345	-	-	-	Prison
469	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	318	23	-	-	Prison
535	530	5	-	176	175	1	-	453	434	19	-	-	Prison
528	526	2	-	133	133	-	-	891	877	14	-	-	Prison

Table 18. Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
<b>Massachusetts:</b>												
Bristol.....	2,290	2,276	16	-	55	55	-	-	1,506	1,495	11	-
Essex.....	3,618	2,590	38	-	61	61	-	-	1,789	1,782	7	-
Hampden.....	2,779	2,776	1	2	74	72	-	2	1,463	1,462	1	-
Middlesex.....	20,022	9,868	10,154	-	144	144	-	-	15,773	5,645	10,128	-
Norfolk.....	3,073	1,051	22	-	62	62	-	-	1,915	1,909	6	-
Plymouth.....	2,384	2,363	343	-	75	75	-	-	1,342	1,049	293	-
Worcester.....	4,035	3,996	39	-	78	78	-	-	2,730	2,713	17	-
<b>Michigan:</b>												
Alcona.....	4,643	4,268	126	249	1,238	1,195	43	-	1,486	1,436	50	-
Alcona.....	2,926	2,844	82	-	642	589	53	-	1,152	1,127	25	-
Benoni.....	3,315	3,192	123	-	777	714	63	-	1,033	1,005	28	-
Benoni.....	4,864	3,933	899	32	1,502	1,469	33	-	1,358	1,357	1	-
Oakland.....	6,924	6,457	467	-	2,438	2,085	353	-	2,631	2,621	10	-
Wayne.....	29,620	26,767	182	2,671	2,422	2,599	23	-	10,633	10,541	92	-
<b>Minnesota:</b>												
Stearns.....	10,835	9,923	797	115	2,149	2,083	66	-	3,396	3,369	27	-
Stearns.....	4,122	4,093	35	-	1,398	1,374	14	-	1,153	1,140	13	-
<b>Missouri:</b>												
St. Louis.....	6,506	5,149	1,331	26	960	914	46	-	2,224	2,208	16	-
St. Louis.....	9,047	8,173	874	-	4,432	4,152	280	-	3,003	2,985	18	-
<b>Nebraska:</b>												
Lincoln.....	2,260	2,260	-	-	723	723	-	-	909	909	-	-
<b>Nebraska:</b>												
Lincoln.....	7,331	7,056	275	-	4,171	3,938	233	-	924	914	10	-
<b>New Jersey:</b>												
Bergen.....	6,782	6,612	170	-	1,780	1,700	80	-	2,623	2,589	34	-
Burlington.....	1,279	1,279	-	-	292	282	-	-	431	431	-	-
Camden.....	3,105	3,105	-	-	270	270	-	-	1,050	1,050	-	-
Essex.....	14,896	14,895	1	-	1,505	1,505	-	-	4,223	4,223	-	-
Hudson.....	8,279	8,207	72	-	1,948	1,905	43	-	3,305	3,290	15	-
Passaic.....	3,281	3,181	100	-	203	194	9	-	935	935	-	-
Paterson.....	4,181	4,169	12	-	258	258	-	-	1,832	1,832	-	-
Passaic.....	4,234	2,739	1,495	-	350	350	-	-	1,176	1,176	-	-
Passaic.....	1,932	1,397	95	-	283	196	87	-	671	663	8	-
Passaic.....	4,409	4,409	-	-	272	272	-	-	1,645	1,645	-	-
Passaic.....	5,097	5,097	-	-	309	309	-	-	2,299	2,299	-	-
<b>New Mexico:</b>												
Bernalillo.....	1,151	807	90	254	409	344	65	-	392	123	15	254
<b>New York:</b>												
Albany.....	2,254	2,417	85	352	530	495	35	-	652	627	25	-
Albany.....	14,392	13,352	1,041	953	2,645	2,619	66	-	2,937	2,906	31	-
Albany.....	11,019	11,764	155	-	2,574	2,478	96	-	4,381	4,340	41	-
Albany.....	68,408	64,964	2,303	1,139	47,376	45,292	2,084	-	9,340	9,233	107	-
Albany.....	2,132	2,111	11	-	994	991	7	-	875	873	2	-
Albany.....	6,990	6,504	124	364	1,635	1,569	66	-	1,303	927	12	364
Albany.....	40,159	39,012	967	180	28,564	28,017	547	-	5,759	5,679	80	-
Albany.....	10,607	10,148	459	-	2,741	2,444	77	-	2,436	2,401	35	-
<b>North Carolina:</b>												
Dillon.....	1,089	1,036	53	-	616	581	35	-	-	-	-	-
Dillon.....	2,523	2,044	484	-	1,512	1,508	4	-	46	40	6	-
<b>Ohio:</b>												
Dayton.....	14,474	14,284	188	-	2,118	2,102	16	-	6,966	6,863	103	-
Franklin.....	4,652	4,564	88	-	1,224	1,143	85	-	2,165	2,165	-	-
Franklin.....	8,382	7,120	161	1,101	2,971	1,775	95	1,101	3,370	3,024	46	-
Lorain.....	1,416	1,376	40	-	238	216	12	-	631	615	16	-
Lorain.....	3,615	3,569	66	-	636	606	30	-	2,170	2,140	30	-
Madison.....	1,846	1,811	35	-	499	471	28	-	945	940	5	-
Madison.....	4,925	4,791	134	-	1,543	1,409	134	-	1,779	1,779	-	-
Stark.....	2,079	1,972	107	-	438	366	72	-	787	776	11	-
Summit.....	4,340	4,232	128	-	1,046	937	109	-	1,922	1,907	15	-
<b>Oklahoma:</b>												
Oklahoma.....	2,633	2,586	47	-	516	502	14	-	1,091	1,072	19	-
Oklahoma.....	2,072	2,033	39	-	446	445	1	-	715	698	17	-

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

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## Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70-Continued

(dollars)

Prosecution activities				Judicial defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to courts, public defense, and corrections	County
Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	698	693	5	-	-	Vermont: Chittenden
58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,710	1,679	31	-	-	Franklin
34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,208	1,208	-	-	-	Windsor
131	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,974	3,942	32	-	-	Windsor
120	118	2	-	-	-	-	-	976	962	14	-	-	Windsor
42	39	3	-	-	-	-	-	927	880	47	-	-	Windsor
63	61	2	-	-	-	-	-	1,164	1,144	20	-	-	Windsor
446	439	7	-	128	128	-	-	1,342	1,303	25	249	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
256	252	4	-	86	86	-	-	790	780	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
214	211	3	-	86	86	-	-	1,205	1,196	29	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
582	582	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,422	525	865	32	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
695	596	9	-	-	-	-	-	1,232	1,131	95	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
2,094	2,070	24	-	150	150	-	-	14,114	11,400	43	2,671	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
500	498	2	-	182	182	-	-	4,608	3,791	702	115	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
292	291	1	-	20	20	-	-	1,275	1,268	7	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
612	612	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,710	1,415	1,269	26	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
361	361	5	-	65	65	-	-	1,181	610	571	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
272	272	-	-	92	92	-	-	264	264	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
658	654	4	-	214	212	2	-	1,364	1,333	26	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
137	616	21	-	-	-	-	-	1,742	1,701	35	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
27	27	-	-	5	5	-	-	534	534	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
528	528	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,257	1,257	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
1,875	1,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,293	7,292	1	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
1,875	1,875	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,229	2,215	14	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
439	439	-	-	4	4	-	-	1,700	1,609	91	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
546	546	-	-	15	15	-	-	1,530	1,518	12	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
364	364	-	-	3	3	-	-	2,341	846	1,495	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
403	403	-	-	3	3	-	-	632	632	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
715	715	-	-	3	3	-	-	1,774	1,774	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
842	842	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,647	1,647	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	340	10	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
183	173	10	-	79	77	2	-	1,410	1,045	13	352	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
1,512	1,492	20	-	289	289	-	-	6,975	6,046	76	853	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
892	884	8	-	239	236	3	-	3,833	3,820	7	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
2,654	2,634	20	-	751	750	1	-	8,265	7,036	90	1,139	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
202	202	-	-	80	80	-	-	367	365	2	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
529	526	3	-	212	212	-	-	3,317	3,270	47	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
1,417	1,389	28	-	253	253	-	-	4,164	3,674	312	180	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
1,156	1,137	19	-	360	360	-	-	2,914	2,586	328	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	473	455	18	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	936	462	474	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
889	886	3	-	391	391	-	-	4,110	4,044	66	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
330	330	-	-	83	83	-	-	846	843	3	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
321	311	10	-	78	78	-	-	1,942	1,932	10	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
161	159	2	-	14	14	-	-	382	372	10	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
176	175	1	-	-	-	-	-	633	628	5	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
183	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	218	1	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
378	378	-	-	89	89	-	-	1,136	1,136	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
145	141	4	-	39	39	-	-	670	650	20	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
260	256	4	-	82	82	-	-	1,050	1,050	-	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
336	330	6	-	85	84	1	-	605	596	7	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick
272	270	2	-	42	42	-	-	597	578	19	-	-	Wichita: Sedgewick

Table 18. Expenditure of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Oregon:												
Multnomah.....	9,255	9,187	68	-	3,701	3,678	23	-	2,526	2,508	18	-
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny.....	17,657	15,044	282	2,331	3,434	3,298	136	-	6,828	6,736	92	-
Berks.....	1,959	1,688	5	266	115	114	1	-	648	645	3	-
Bucks.....	3,007	2,740	103	164	340	330	10	-	873	869	64	-
Butler.....	1,862	1,543	17	302	96	95	1	-	580	580	-	-
Delaware.....	4,791	3,933	33	825	393	389	4	-	1,492	1,490	2	-
Essex.....	1,989	1,499	7	483	130	129	1	-	551	547	4	-
Lancaster.....	2,565	1,629	299	637	181	181	-	-	905	866	39	-
Lehigh.....	1,500	1,155	31	314	108	106	2	-	459	455	4	-
Luzerne.....	2,605	1,483	-	563	129	129	-	-	657	657	-	-
Montgomery.....	3,347	2,888	47	412	433	424	9	-	1,391	1,376	15	-
Westmoreland.....	1,851	1,504	60	287	186	172	14	-	779	736	43	-
York.....	1,833	1,421	59	353	121	118	3	-	703	654	49	-
Tennessee:												
Franklin.....	1,617	1,591	26	-	371	353	18	-	958	950	8	-
Shelby.....	7,769	7,524	245	-	2,897	2,745	112	-	2,721	2,721	-	-
Texas:												
Bexar.....	4,017	3,947	70	-	1,031	994	37	-	1,117	1,097	20	-
Dallas.....	9,391	9,092	299	-	2,157	2,032	125	-	3,599	3,520	79	-
El Paso.....	1,392	1,374	18	-	449	439	10	-	444	444	-	-
Harris.....	15,374	13,030	2,344	-	2,554	2,423	131	-	6,965	5,464	1,501	-
Tarrant.....	4,457	4,371	86	-	1,086	1,034	52	-	2,036	2,024	12	-
Travis.....	2,031	2,020	11	-	534	531	3	-	811	808	3	-
Utah:												
Salt Lake.....	3,191	3,045	146	-	2,356	2,223	133	-	396	391	5	-
Virginia:												
Fairfax.....	6,893	6,813	80	-	5,363	5,306	57	-	1,019	1,010	9	-
Washington:												
King.....	11,598	11,481	117	-	4,348	4,302	46	-	5,873	5,806	67	-
Pierce.....	4,395	2,743	1,652	-	1,221	1,190	31	-	822	806	16	-
Snohomish.....	1,878	1,826	52	-	551	513	38	-	592	589	3	-
Spokane.....	2,377	2,340	37	-	981	951	30	-	822	820	2	-
Wisconsin:												
Dane.....	2,885	2,796	89	-	1,644	1,569	75	-	640	628	12	-
Milwaukee.....	13,675	13,402	273	-	1,889	1,875	14	-	6,276	6,245	31	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Data are not included in totals. See text.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

51

## Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70-Continued

dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to county and other systems <sup>1</sup>	County
Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
790	766	24	-	-	-	-	-	2,238	2,235	3	-	-	Orange County
801	783	18	-	272	265	7	-	6,322	3,962	29	2,331	-	Pennsylvania:
144	143	1	-	26	26	-	-	1,026	760	-	26	-	Allegheny
291	277	14	-	56	51	5	-	1,447	1,273	10	164	-	Berks
219	215	4	-	39	39	-	-	928	614	12	302	-	Chester
515	515	-	-	135	135	-	-	3,256	1,404	27	825	-	Delaware
103	103	-	-	55	55	-	-	1,150	665	2	483	-	Essex
84	84	-	-	29	29	-	-	1,366	669	260	437	-	Lancaster
109	109	-	-	30	30	-	-	794	495	25	314	-	Lehigh
167	167	-	-	52	52	-	-	1,041	478	-	563	-	Monroe
349	364	9	-	55	54	1	-	1,699	670	17	412	-	Northampton
214	214	-	-	22	22	-	-	450	360	3	287	-	Northumberland
80	79	1	-	24	24	-	-	905	546	6	353	-	Pike
47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	241	241	-	-	-	Richmond
164	164	-	-	127	127	-	-	1,880	1,747	133	-	-	Schuylkill
605	600	5	-	53	53	-	-	1,208	1,203	5	-	-	Trenton
351	347	4	-	75	75	-	-	2,709	2,618	91	-	-	Warren
159	154	5	-	8	8	-	-	332	329	3	-	-	Elm
1,583	1,550	33	-	143	143	-	-	4,129	3,450	679	-	-	Franklin
519	519	-	-	78	78	-	-	738	716	22	-	-	Harford
165	162	3	-	22	22	-	-	499	497	2	-	-	Island
141	137	4	-	-	-	-	-	298	294	4	-	-	San Diego
120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	391	377	14	-	-	Washington
885	881	4	-	20	20	-	-	472	472	-	-	-	York
293	291	2	-	-	-	-	-	2,059	456	1,603	-	-	York
234	230	4	-	-	-	-	-	501	494	7	-	-	York
214	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	355	5	-	-	York
168	167	1	-	28	28	-	-	405	404	1	-	-	York
660	659	1	-	-	-	-	-	4,850	4,623	227	-	-	York



Table 19. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of re-strictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	Institutions		Pro-bation and parole
												For youths	Other	
Total, 128 counties.	383,906	366,630	17,276	329,020	121,183	15,604	20,162	94,963	5,353	71,755	289,686	81,307	106,220	102,159
Alabama:														
Jefferson.....	1,294	1,241	53	2,008	470	304	542	444	-	248	426	-	426	-
Mobile.....	698	698	-	928	414	242	137	135	-	-	346	113	233	-
Arizona:														
Maricopa.....	3,454	3,331	123	3,848	1,645	-	-	879	170	1,154	1,608	1,013	-	595
Pima.....	1,380	1,307	73	1,736	1,077	25	11	188	54	381	1,295	-	975	320
Arkansas:														
Pulaski.....	490	480	10	420	72	-	-	269	-	79	151	108	43	-
California:														
Alameda.....	3,411	2,956	455	5,241	1,410	-	-	2,366	-	1,465	11,629	2,923	2,974	5,732
Contra Costa..	3,608	3,423	185	2,780	446	-	-	1,293	-	1,041	6,427	2,833	1,242	2,352
Fresno.....	2,430	2,315	115	2,205	326	-	-	953	54	872	3,301	975	1,218	1,108
Kern.....	3,816	3,636	180	1,683	470	-	-	865	-	348	2,638	903	518	1,217
Los Angeles...	72,815	71,347	1,468	38,814	13,750	-	-	22,854	1,990	220	46,511	13,240	10,612	22,659
Monterey.....	1,504	1,410	94	1,102	423	-	-	606	-	73	1,670	435	557	678
Orange.....	5,370	4,910	460	7,340	1,342	-	-	3,258	-	2,740	11,507	3,763	3,219	4,525
Riverside.....	4,423	4,088	335	2,638	643	-	-	1,194	-	801	4,657	1,244	1,482	1,931
Sacramento....	5,475	5,153	322	2,772	925	-	-	1,098	-	749	5,514	1,391	1,443	2,180
San Bernardino	5,162	4,954	208	3,735	1,016	-	-	1,719	-	1,000	5,848	1,916	1,522	2,410
San Diego.....	6,453	5,963	490	9,695	2,015	-	-	4,326	-	3,354	10,044	3,873	429	5,742
San Joaquin...	2,436	2,416	20	1,305	241	-	-	647	-	417	3,322	924	1,219	1,179
San Mateo.....	2,548	2,159	389	3,017	694	-	-	1,296	-	1,027	6,403	1,694	1,789	2,930
Santa Barbara..	2,201	1,681	520	1,249	389	-	-	813	-	47	2,164	765	585	814
Santa Clara....	4,596	4,336	260	4,599	1,874	-	-	2,380	-	345	9,689	5,433	2,752	1,504
Ventura.....	4,546	4,356	190	2,323	424	-	-	973	50	276	3,122	565	1,364	1,193
Colorado:														
Jefferson.....	667	656	11	580	274	-	-	213	4	89	239	-	154	85
Delaware:														
New Castle....	1,408	1,372	36	553	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	553	10	-	10	-
Florida:														
Broward.....	2,651	2,576	75	2,506	98	-	394	338	15	1,661	511	319	192	-
Dade.....	12,333	12,043	290	7,068	1,660	-	818	3,385	228	977	1,955	-	1,955	-
Hillsborough...	2,491	2,445	46	1,838	94	-	445	414	36	849	679	428	166	85
Orange.....	1,594	1,531	63	1,425	45	-	31	267	25	1,057	395	269	126	-
Palm Beach....	2,549	2,509	40	1,669	57	-	330	215	-	1,067	472	278	192	2
Pinellas.....	1,464	1,374	90	2,361	322	314	571	139	45	970	383	-	383	-
Georgia:														
De Kalb.....	2,771	2,727	44	1,035	473	83	190	239	-	-	683	167	273	243
Fulton.....	150	43	107	3,971	1,760	255	593	1,006	12	345	2,314	507	831	976
Illinois:														
Cook.....	5,503	4,754	749	27,857	20,258	537	3,776	-	437	2,849	5,524	-	3,841	1,683
Du Page.....	859	776	83	604	579	-	-	-	7	18	370	-	300	70
Kane.....	740	712	28	475	115	-	-	-	10	350	298	119	40	139
Lake.....	748	689	59	534	282	-	-	-	11	241	344	70	150	124
Madison.....	391	358	33	774	470	-	-	-	7	297	363	53	226	84
St. Clair.....	872	803	69	370	15	-	-	-	-	355	363	99	154	110
Indiana:														
Allen.....	425	397	28	454	182	10	-	-	5	257	614	75	337	202
Lake.....	1,203	1,090	113	1,037	842	-	141	-	29	25	595	131	136	328
Iowa:														
Polk.....	395	363	32	764	192	-	-	234	2	336	1,238	803	207	228
Kansas:														
Sedgwick.....	609	578	31	1,044	287	118	231	91	7	310	332	195	110	27
Kentucky:														
Jefferson.....	3,826	3,764	62	826	153	-	-	642	22	9	802	401	-	401
Louisiana:														
Jefferson.....	4,760	4,508	252	652	23	-	16	165	7	441	308	196	63	49
Maryland:														
Anne Arundel..	3,458	3,458	-	980	980	-	-	-	-	-	245	-	345	-
Baltimore.....	12,706	12,687	19	1,284	607	22	-	637	18	-	312	-	-	312
Montgomery....	8,649	8,620	29	1,392	602	-	187	603	-	-	434	-	434	-
Prince Georges	9,178	9,151	27	1,219	428	22	55	696	18	-	877	-	568	309

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of re-strictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	Institutions		Pro-bation and parole
												For youths	Other	
<b>Massachusetts:</b>														
Bristol.....	55	-	55	1,495	337	16	51	853	49	189	693	33	480	180
Essex.....	61	-	61	1,782	270	32	-	827	40	613	1,679	360	808	511
Hampden.....	72	-	72	1,462	207	51	-	966	37	201	1,208	181	599	428
Middlesex.....	144	-	144	5,645	1,422	71	-	3,380	97	675	3,948	804	1,911	1,233
Norfolk.....	62	-	62	1,909	494	45	-	884	12	474	962	25	498	439
Plymouth.....	75	38	37	1,049	313	44	-	190	14	488	880	-	575	305
Worcester.....	78	-	78	2,713	322	49	86	1,403	55	798	1,144	-	754	390
<b>Michigan:</b>														
Genesee.....	1,195	1,168	27	1,436	565	582	-	243	15	31	1,068	568	366	134
Ingham.....	589	564	25	1,127	330	498	-	291	3	5	790	390	330	70
Kent.....	714	690	24	1,005	253	434	-	89	5	224	1,176	366	597	213
Macomb.....	1,469	1,427	42	1,357	321	628	-	110	-	298	525	111	236	178
Oakland.....	2,085	1,933	152	2,621	645	1,447	-	203	42	284	1,137	369	558	210
Wayne.....	2,599	2,079	500	10,541	4,703	3,766	-	1,387	-	685	11,400	6,075	3,047	2,278
<b>Minnesota:</b>														
Hennepin.....	2,083	1,881	202	5,369	1,431	285	-	1,139	67	447	3,791	1,738	420	1,633
Ramsey.....	1,374	1,236	138	1,140	765	229	115	12	19	-	1,268	195	413	660
<b>Missouri:</b>														
Jackson.....	914	820	94	2,208	710	3	547	141	-	807	1,415	817	172	426
St. Louis.....	4,152	4,048	104	2,985	932	24	1,045	316	-	668	610	-	507	103
<b>Nebraska:</b>														
Douglas.....	723	669	54	909	231	-	181	105	23	369	264	177	83	4
<b>Nevada:</b>														
Clark.....	3,938	3,863	75	914	483	-	21	296	51	63	1,338	909	109	320
<b>New Jersey:</b>														
Bergen.....	1,700	1,603	97	2,589	1,398	-	255	587	18	331	1,707	-	1,009	698
Burlington...	282	212	70	431	193	45	30	51	5	107	534	41	264	229
Camden.....	270	196	74	1,050	565	73	74	100	4	234	1,257	174	653	430
Essex.....	1,505	1,351	154	4,223	2,456	228	218	774	28	519	7,292	1,232	3,867	2,193
Hudson.....	1,905	1,724	181	3,290	1,341	167	396	489	2	895	2,215	424	1,114	677
Mercer.....	194	138	56	935	573	84	61	79	-	138	1,609	148	1,114	347
Middlesex.....	258	197	61	1,832	439	98	-	281	32	982	1,518	232	808	478
Morrmouth.....	350	314	36	1,176	211	118	87	141	5	614	846	47	492	307
Morris.....	196	168	28	663	308	112	58	58	15	112	632	125	181	326
Passaic.....	272	204	68	1,645	331	116	153	291	19	735	1,774	281	639	854
Union.....	309	217	92	2,299	447	149	130	374	14	1,185	1,647	311	617	719
<b>New Mexico:</b>														
Bernalillo....	344	298	46	123	-	-	-	78	-	45	340	191	149	-
<b>New York:</b>														
Albany.....	495	423	72	627	258	69	213	8	-	79	1,045	267	717	61
Erie.....	2,619	2,410	209	2,906	879	353	701	405	25	543	6,046	953	3,770	1,323
Monroe.....	2,478	2,233	245	4,340	1,273	170	1,234	478	19	1,166	3,826	356	2,918	552
Nassau.....	45,292	44,726	566	9,233	1,628	507	1,120	4,075	101	1,802	7,036	567	3,122	3,347
Oneida.....	591	548	43	873	261	72	182	54	19	285	365	-	268	97
Onondaga.....	1,569	1,427	142	927	71	122	299	162	29	244	3,270	197	2,467	606
Suffolk.....	28,017	27,570	447	5,679	640	307	434	2,417	11	1,870	3,674	1,051	1,082	1,541
Westchester...	2,664	2,560	104	2,401	63	322	562	302	26	1,126	3,586	157	2,015	1,414
<b>North Carolina:</b>														
Guilford.....	581	555	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	78	377	-
Mecklenburg...	1,508	1,433	75	40	-	-	-	40	-	-	462	124	338	-
<b>Ohio:</b>														
Cuyahoga.....	2,102	1,637	465	6,863	2,177	1,304	1,320	466	33	1,563	4,044	1,896	1,070	1,078
Franklin.....	1,143	1,067	76	2,165	993	-	-	444	39	689	843	270	47	526
Hamilton.....	1,775	1,525	250	3,024	1,782	-	-	611	25	606	1,932	941	691	300
Lorain.....	216	181	35	615	340	-	-	47	3	225	372	149	75	148
Lucas.....	606	562	44	2,140	1,470	-	-	273	-	397	628	478	72	78
Mahoning.....	471	400	71	940	518	-	-	156	13	253	218	81	-	137
Montgomery...	1,409	1,243	166	1,779	890	-	-	388	15	486	1,136	444	-	692
Stark.....	366	329	37	776	384	-	-	127	7	258	650	111	384	155
Summit.....	937	795	142	1,907	1,213	-	-	248	28	418	1,050	406	553	91
<b>Oklahoma:</b>														
Oklahoma.....	502	502	-	1,072	500	-	-	-	27	545	598	168	267	163
Tulsa.....	445	444	1	698	448	-	18	-	32	200	578	358	220	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Police Protection, Judicial, and Correctional Activities for the 128 Largest County Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

County	Police protection activities			Judicial activities							Correctional activities			
	Total	Law enforcement	Coroners and medical examiners	Total	Major trial courts	Probate courts	Juvenile courts	Other courts of restrictive jurisdiction	Law libraries	Miscellaneous	Total	Institutions		Probation and parole
												For youths	Other	
Oregon:														
Miltnomah.....	3,678	3,570	108	2,508	1,603	90	-	238	108	469	2,235	1,894	341	-
Pennsylvania:														
Allegheny.....	3,298	2,688	610	6,736	3,788	-	-	785	86	2,077	3,962	1,708	1,951	303
Berks.....	114	87	27	645	323	-	-	17	20	285	760	186	447	127
Bucks.....	330	319	11	809	492	-	-	56	14	247	1,273	114	951	208
Chester.....	95	59	36	580	226	-	-	35	-	319	614	55	407	152
Delaware.....	389	333	56	1,490	1,015	-	-	23	21	431	1,404	400	662	342
Erie.....	129	104	25	547	277	-	-	119	23	128	665	327	151	187
Lancaster.....	181	143	38	866	274	-	-	201	19	372	469	55	272	142
Lehigh.....	106	88	18	455	233	-	-	18	22	182	455	23	332	100
Luzerne.....	129	95	34	657	370	-	-	19	1	267	478	67	243	168
Montgomery.....	424	377	47	1,376	871	-	-	52	-	453	670	115	334	221
Westmoreland.....	172	132	40	736	436	-	-	25	20	255	360	32	109	219
York.....	118	95	23	654	248	-	-	206	22	178	546	61	390	95
Tennessee:														
Knox.....	353	339	14	950	154	20	154	171	12	439	241	-	236	5
Shelby.....	2,745	2,627	118	2,721	605	112	932	793	-	279	1,747	-	1,747	-
Texas:														
Bexar.....	994	869	125	1,097	427	-	-	287	45	338	1,203	103	763	337
Dallas.....	2,032	1,885	147	3,520	805	102	59	1,005	64	1,485	2,618	595	1,084	939
El Paso.....	439	409	30	444	53	-	22	85	6	278	329	62	185	82
Harris.....	2,423	2,059	364	5,464	229	129	42	892	81	4,091	3,450	480	1,821	1,149
Tarrant.....	1,034	897	137	2,024	200	38	-	725	24	1,037	716	142	149	425
Travis.....	531	523	8	808	220	-	-	55	11	522	497	116	107	274
Utah:														
Salt Lake.....	2,223	2,223	-	391	-	-	-	391	-	-	294	294	-	-
Virginia:														
Fairfax.....	5,306	5,302	4	1,010	166	-	415	49	15	365	377	141	230	6
Washington:														
King.....	4,302	3,987	315	5,806	3,654	-	-	1,209	165	778	472	-	394	78
Pierce.....	1,190	1,128	62	806	481	-	-	305	20	-	456	402	54	-
Snohomish.....	513	464	49	589	271	-	-	299	19	-	494	95	200	199
Spokane.....	951	905	46	820	408	-	-	182	30	200	355	103	151	101
Wisconsin:														
Dane.....	1,569	1,547	22	628	372	31	217	-	8	-	404	150	201	53
Milwaukee.....	1,875	1,604	271	6,245	3,334	530	262	1,992	111	16	4,623	-	2,190	2,433

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.  
NA Not available.

Table 20. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 128 counties.	498,621	197,865	21.6	41,339	38.3	28,354	26.3	7,535	7.0	1,705	1.6	28,932	26.8
Alabama:													
Jefferson.....	2,485	573	23.1	198	34.6	194	33.9	29	5.1	-	-	152	26.1
Mobile.....	892	311	34.9	132	42.4	134	43.1	7	2.3	-	-	138	12.2
Arizona:													
Maricopa.....	3,758	1,183	31.5	432	36.5	424	35.8	91	7.7	28	2.4	208	17.4
Pima.....	2,031	533	26.2	199	37.3	110	20.6	47	8.8	14	2.6	163	30.6
Arkansas:													
Pulaski.....	601	169	28.1	76	45.0	51	30.2	17	10.1	-	-	25	14.8
California:													
Alameda.....	8,119	1,857	22.9	349	18.8	266	14.3	158	8.5	70	3.8	1,314	54.7
Contra Costa...	5,157	1,079	20.9	292	27.1	241	22.3	96	8.9	41	3.8	409	37.9
Fremont.....	3,756	876	23.3	258	29.5	212	24.2	50	5.7	19	2.2	337	38.4
Kern.....	4,124	815	19.8	282	34.6	144	17.7	46	5.6	18	2.2	325	39.9
Los Angeles...	69,543	15,275	22.0	6,727	44.0	2,934	19.2	837	5.5	795	5.2	3,982	26.1
Monterey.....	1,733	466	26.9	151	32.4	77	16.5	54	11.6	16	3.4	168	36.1
Orange.....	7,702	2,348	29.2	541	24.1	444	19.8	231	10.3	50	2.2	982	43.7
Riverside.....	3,936	1,116	28.4	411	36.8	196	17.6	87	7.8	24	2.2	398	35.7
Sacramento.....	6,516	1,477	22.7	545	36.9	247	16.7	172	11.6	32	2.2	481	32.6
San Bernardino	5,803	1,456	25.1	514	35.3	216	14.8	107	7.3	36	2.5	583	40.0
San Diego.....	9,277	2,974	32.1	859	28.9	702	23.6	218	7.3	-	-	1,195	40.2
San Joaquin...	3,221	685	21.3	204	29.8	112	16.4	75	10.9	23	3.4	271	39.6
San Mateo.....	3,947	1,438	36.4	627	43.6	189	13.1	86	6.0	-	-	536	37.3
Santa Barbara...	2,602	596	22.9	208	34.9	104	17.4	62	13.4	17	2.9	205	34.4
Santa Clara...	7,019	1,719	24.4	547	32.0	325	19.0	199	11.6	50	2.9	589	34.4
Ventura.....	3,571	973	27.2	412	42.3	152	15.6	46	9.9	23	2.4	290	29.8
Colorado:													
Jefferson.....	859	154	17.9	116	75.3	-	-	22	14.3	-	-	16	10.4
Delaware:													
New Castle....	1,090	278	27.8	171	61.5	97	34.9	10	3.6	-	-	-	-
Florida:													
Broward.....	1,729	619	35.8	330	53.3	148	23.9	40	6.5	10	1.6	91	14.7
Dade.....	12,792	2,341	18.3	1,363	58.2	514	22.0	131	5.6	17	0.7	316	13.5
Hillsborough...	4,124	578	14.0	322	55.7	117	20.2	31	5.4	15	2.6	93	16.1
Orange.....	1,366	454	33.2	231	50.9	117	25.8	27	5.9	3	0.7	76	16.7
Palm Beach....	1,780	415	23.3	1272	65.5	72	17.3	37	8.9	1	0.2	133	8.0
Pinellas.....	1,653	456	27.6	237	52.0	113	24.8	16	3.5	12	2.6	78	17.1
Georgia:													
De Kalb.....	2,787	565	20.3	307	54.3	139	24.6	32	5.7	4	0.7	83	14.7
Fulton.....	2,227	733	32.9	91	12.4	270	36.8	76	10.4	4	0.5	292	39.8
Illinois:													
Cook.....	23,063	6,057	26.3	1,498	24.7	2,692	44.4	387	6.4	87	1.4	1,393	23.0
Du Page.....	1,074	297	27.7	132	44.4	62	20.9	42	14.1	12	4.0	49	16.5
Kane.....	451	222	49.2	84	37.8	68	30.6	34	15.3	6	2.7	30	13.5
Lake.....	841	213	25.3	69	32.4	70	32.9	37	17.3	4	1.9	33	15.5
Madison.....	477	213	44.7	66	31.0	68	31.9	17	8.0	3	1.4	59	27.7
St. Clair.....	599	176	29.4	260	34.1	39	22.2	22	12.5	8	4.5	247	26.7
Indiana:													
Allen.....	1,148	184	16.0	97	52.7	41	22.3	11	6.0	6	3.3	29	15.8
Lake.....	2,106	54	26.3	176	31.8	232	41.9	66	11.9	-	-	80	14.4
Iowa:													
Polk.....	1,285	230	17.9	187	37.8	58	25.2	18	7.8	-	-	167	29.1
Kansas:													
Sedgwick.....	1,156	275	23.8	88	32.0	114	41.5	22	8.0	-	-	51	18.5
Kentucky:													
Jefferson.....	2,959	645	21.8	378	58.6	94	14.6	41	6.4	-	-	132	20.5
Louisiana:													
Jefferson.....	3,363	640	19.0	511	79.8	43	6.7	60	9.4	-	-	26	4.1
Maryland:													
Anne Arundel..	6,600	479	7.3	373	77.9	59	12.3	10	2.0	-	-	37	7.7
Baltimore.....	14,775	1,400	9.5	1,153	82.4	116	8.3	50	3.6	-	-	81	5.8
Montgomery....	15,722	1,086	6.9	875	80.6	135	12.4	35	3.2	5	0.5	36	3.3
Prince Georges	17,850	1,137	6.4	843	74.1	158	13.9	46	4.0	-	-	90	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970—Continued

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
<b>Massachusetts:</b>													
Bristol.....	396	192	48.5	21	0.5	115	59.9	4	2.1	-	-	272	37.5
Essex.....	567	333	58.7	32	0.6	209	62.8	10	3.0	-	-	112	32.6
Hampden.....	377	269	71.4	-	-	112	41.6	6	2.2	-	-	151	56.1
Middlesex.....	1,468	1,143	77.9	216	1.4	765	66.9	44	3.8	-	-	218	27.8
Norfolk.....	611	276	45.2	21	0.4	178	64.5	11	4.0	-	-	86	31.2
Plymouth.....	364	340	93.4	-	-	251	73.8	4	1.2	-	-	85	25.0
Worcester.....	619	277	44.7	1	0.4	189	68.2	6	2.2	-	-	81	29.2
<b>Michigan:</b>													
Genesee.....	1,500	356	23.7	120	33.7	92	25.8	47	13.2	-	-	97	27.2
Ingham.....	1,147	213	18.6	182	38.5	81	38.0	24	11.3	-	-	126	12.2
Kent.....	1,522	374	24.6	84	22.5	99	26.5	21	5.6	-	-	170	45.5
Macomb.....	1,430	359	25.1	144	40.1	144	40.1	49	13.6	-	-	22	6.1
Oakland.....	2,497	748	30.0	189	25.3	215	28.7	58	7.8	-	-	286	38.2
Wayne.....	8,068	2,005	24.9	290	14.5	811	40.4	142	7.1	-	-	762	38.0
<b>Minnesota:</b>													
Hennepin.....	4,449	963	21.6	297	21.5	199	20.7	33	3.4	8	1.8	316	33.6
Ramsey.....	3,151	338	10.7	157	47.5	102	30.2	26	7.7	4	1.2	69	20.4
<b>Missouri:</b>													
Jackson.....	1,783	897	50.3	77	8.6	396	44.1	85	9.5	-	-	339	37.8
St. Louis.....	3,448	1,149	33.3	632	55.0	307	26.3	44	3.8	6	0.5	165	14.4
<b>Nebraska:</b>													
Douglas.....	1,993	220	11.0	97	44.1	75	34.1	19	8.6	8	3.6	21	9.5
<b>Nevada:</b>													
Clark.....	2,885	747	25.9	426	57.0	81	10.8	51	6.8	15	2.0	174	23.3
<b>New Jersey:</b>													
Bergen.....	3,502	699	20.0	292	28.9	232	33.2	61	8.7	-	-	204	29.2
Burlington.....	815	152	18.7	258	38.2	34	22.4	4	2.6	-	-	256	36.8
Camden.....	2,295	334	14.6	25	7.5	96	28.7	56	16.8	-	-	157	47.0
Essex.....	6,889	1,492	21.7	277	18.6	411	27.5	170	11.4	-	-	634	42.5
Hudson.....	4,321	1,169	27.1	285	24.4	337	28.6	65	5.6	-	-	482	41.2
Mercer.....	1,211	329	27.2	35	10.6	82	24.9	48	14.6	-	-	164	49.8
Middlesex.....	2,332	477	20.7	24	5.0	197	41.3	59	12.4	-	-	197	41.3
Monmouth.....	1,524	341	22.4	44	12.9	111	32.6	35	10.3	-	-	151	44.3
Morris.....	1,318	163	12.4	(3)	-	63	38.7	42	25.8	-	-	58	35.6
Passaic.....	1,536	471	30.7	120	25.5	126	26.8	60	12.7	-	-	165	35.0
Union.....	1,744	509	29.2	54	10.6	195	38.3	70	13.8	-	-	190	37.3
<b>New Mexico:</b>													
Bernalillo.....	931	156	16.8	82	52.6	3	1.9	-	-	-	-	71	45.5
<b>New York:</b>													
Albany.....	2,308	330	14.3	122	37.0	60	18.2	28	8.5	10	3.0	110	33.3
Erie.....	9,192	1,143	12.4	318	27.8	185	16.2	121	10.6	-	-	519	45.4
Monroe.....	4,267	701	16.7	196	28.0	317	45.2	45	6.4	19	2.7	124	17.7
Nassau.....	17,021	5,553	32.6	3,994	71.9	630	11.3	123	2.2	-	-	826	14.5
Oneida.....	1,432	217	15.2	167	30.9	88	40.6	14	6.5	5	2.3	143	19.8
Onondaga.....	3,501	614	17.5	186	30.3	73	11.9	49	8.0	-	-	306	49.8
Suffolk.....	8,038	3,549	44.2	2,610	73.5	395	11.1	123	3.5	-	-	421	11.9
Westchester.....	5,874	876	14.9	265	30.3	114	13.0	93	10.6	-	-	404	46.1
<b>North Carolina:</b>													
Guilford.....	4,006	106	2.6	64	60.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	39.6
Mecklenburg.....	1,601	183	11.4	135	73.8	-	-	2	1.1	-	-	46	25.1
<b>Ohio:</b>													
Cuyahoga.....	9,535	993	10.4	277	27.9	606	61.0	67	6.7	-	-	43	4.3
Franklin.....	2,871	535	18.6	135	25.2	235	43.9	40	7.5	-	-	125	23.4
Hamilton.....	2,726	813	21.8	193	23.7	416	51.2	34	4.2	-	-	170	20.9
Lorain.....	803	186	23.2	63	33.9	74	39.8	20	10.8	-	-	29	15.6
Lucas.....	2,873	344	12.0	55	16.0	239	69.5	18	5.2	-	-	32	9.3
Mahoning.....	1,098	203	18.5	53	26.1	114	56.2	22	10.8	-	-	14	6.9
Montgomery.....	2,179	701	32.2	134	19.1	317	45.2	59	8.4	-	-	191	27.2
Stark.....	1,324	302	22.8	103	34.1	124	41.1	17	5.6	-	-	58	19.2
Summit.....	2,004	443	21.9	162	36.6	205	46.3	26	5.9	-	-	50	11.3
<b>Oklahoma:</b>													
Oklahoma.....	850	237	27.9	71	30.0	112	47.3	32	13.5	5	2.1	17	7.2
Tulsa.....	1,188	237	19.9	88	37.1	48	20.3	30	12.7	13	5.5	58	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 128 Largest County Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities, by State: October 1970—Continued

County	Full-time equivalent county employment	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Oregon:													
Multnomah.....	2,865	792	27.6	259	32.7	204	25.8	73	9.2	-	-	256	32.3
Pennsylvania:													
Allegheny.....	7,701	1,710	22.2	375	21.9	725	42.4	104	6.1	47	2.7	459	26.8
Berks.....	791	209	26.4	28	13.4	105	50.2	14	6.7	5	2.4	57	27.3
Bucks.....	878	215	24.5	119	8.8	74	34.4	30	14.0	10	4.7	182	38.1
Chester.....	659	214	32.5	14	6.5	79	36.9	29	13.6	9	4.2	83	38.8
Delaware.....	1,783	283	15.9	44	15.5	68	24.0	66	23.3	13	4.6	92	32.5
Erie.....	681	129	18.9	17	13.2	39	30.2	12	9.3	4	3.1	57	44.2
Lancaster.....	482	155	32.2	112	7.7	71	45.8	11	7.1	5	3.2	156	36.1
Lehigh.....	587	171	29.1	9	5.3	79	46.2	11	6.4	5	2.9	67	39.2
Luzerne.....	930	200	21.5	13	6.5	80	40.0	17	8.5	7	3.5	83	41.5
Montgomery.....	1,098	416	37.9	41	9.9	218	52.4	43	10.3	10	2.4	104	25.0
Westmoreland..	747	237	31.7	44	18.6	108	45.6	39	16.5	6	2.5	40	16.9
York.....	690	161	23.3	38	23.6	60	37.3	6	3.7	2	1.2	55	34.2
Tennessee:													
Knox.....	2,242	193	8.6	83	43.0	61	31.6	10	5.2	-	-	39	20.2
Shelby.....	4,261	1,005	23.6	330	32.8	339	33.7	17	1.7	12	1.2	307	30.9
Texas:													
Bexar.....	1,182	653	55.2	146	22.4	199	30.5	77	11.8	-	-	231	35.4
Dallas.....	2,049	910	44.4	459	50.4	184	20.2	92	10.1	-	-	175	19.2
El Paso.....	507	199	39.3	73	36.7	51	25.6	20	10.1	4	2.0	51	25.6
Harris.....	3,139	1,180	37.6	387	32.8	244	20.7	166	14.1	-	-	383	32.5
Tarrant.....	1,014	438	43.2	189	43.2	134	30.6	33	7.5	4	0.9	78	17.8
Travis.....	360	252	70.0	82	32.5	100	39.7	15	6.0	3	1.2	52	20.6
Utah:													
Salt Lake.....	1,983	413	20.8	310	75.1	13	3.1	28	6.8	-	-	62	15.0
Virginia:													
Fairfax.....	13,746	644	4.7	473	73.4	59	9.2	9	1.4	-	-	103	16.0
Washington:													
King.....	3,362	1,065	31.7	322	30.2	546	51.3	80	7.5	2	0.2	115	10.8
Pierce.....	1,080	286	26.5	135	47.2	66	23.1	26	9.1	-	-	59	20.6
Snohomish.....	798	160	20.1	21	13.1	70	43.8	23	14.4	-	-	46	28.8
Spokane.....	1,082	233	21.5	100	42.9	48	20.6	20	8.6	6	2.6	59	25.3
Wisconsin:													
Dane.....	1,168	256	21.9	146	57.0	70	27.3	14	5.5	-	-	26	10.2
Milwaukee.....	8,867	1,118	12.6	273	24.3	495	44.3	48	4.3	5	0.4	297	26.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data presented are for October 1969.<sup>2</sup>Data presented are for October 1967.<sup>3</sup>Data presented are for October 1968.



Table 21. **Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 128 counties.....	112,509	105,563	107,865	82,807	44,014	40,426	41,339	33,918	29,015	27,685	28,354	19,515
Alabama:												
Jefferson.....	578	571	573	363	198	198	198	139	197	193	194	114
Mobile.....	341	291	311	155	149	124	132	64	143	125	134	71
Arizona:												
Maricopa.....	1,192	1,168	1,183	736	432	431	432	282	430	421	424	234
Pima.....	542	526	533	337	203	197	199	125	114	108	110	73
Arkansas:												
Pulaski.....	169	168	169	66	76	76	76	32	51	51	51	18
California:												
Alameda.....	1,943	1,832	1,857	1,780	376	343	349	352	266	266	266	250
Contra Costa.....	1,161	1,056	1,079	989	297	291	292	287	249	237	241	207
Fresno.....	910	851	876	656	263	251	258	222	213	210	212	112
Kern.....	834	794	815	711	289	279	282	261	148	142	144	112
Los Angeles.....	15,739	14,923	15,275	13,576	6,912	6,688	6,727	6,264	2,934	2,738	2,934	2,414
Monterey.....	495	451	466	376	156	148	151	128	86	70	77	55
Orange.....	2,374	2,193	2,248	2,139	623	518	541	552	446	442	444	396
Riverside.....	1,139	1,107	1,116	907	414	411	411	346	200	194	196	121
Sacramento.....	1,578	1,454	1,477	1,290	550	541	545	475	263	243	247	216
San Bernardino.....	1,591	1,401	1,456	1,274	574	504	514	481	236	207	216	176
San Diego.....	3,059	2,844	2,974	2,678	899	742	859	903	707	700	702	562
San Joaquin.....	698	667	685	565	206	202	204	189	112	111	112	82
San Mateo.....	1,450	1,430	1,438	1,156	627	627	627	457	200	182	189	159
Santa Barbara.....	675	574	596	501	255	196	208	164	113	101	104	79
Santa Clara.....	1,793	1,679	1,710	1,736	577	540	547	586	327	321	325	326
Ventura.....	986	968	973	828	412	411	412	362	154	151	152	115
Colorado:												
Jefferson.....	154	154	154	101	116	116	116	74	-	-	-	-
Delaware:												
New Castle.....	278	278	278	177	171	171	171	124	97	97	97	47
Florida:												
Broward.....	651	611	619	447	361	323	330	234	148	148	148	107
Dade.....	2,358	2,319	2,341	1,846	1,363	1,363	1,363	1,146	515	513	514	358
Hillsborough.....	690	554	578	333	425	314	322	214	117	117	117	57
Orange.....	549	448	454	462	319	228	231	346	117	117	117	63
Palm Beach.....	444	407	415	297	200	267	272	185	72	72	72	62
Pinellas.....	478	436	456	288	254	232	237	151	113	113	113	65
Georgia:												
De Kalb.....	682	541	565	343	424	283	307	181	139	139	139	84
Fulton.....	746	711	733	519	94	90	91	62	274	252	270	192
Illinois:												
Cook.....	6,059	6,035	6,057	3,265	1,498	1,498	1,498	948	2,694	2,683	2,692	1,074
Du Page.....	297	297	297	204	132	132	132	95	62	62	62	34
Kane.....	226	215	222	130	85	84	84	61	68	68	68	27
Lake.....	229	198	213	131	79	66	69	63	71	65	70	29
Madison.....	229	207	213	112	67	66	66	41	81	63	68	31
St. Clair.....	176	176	176	85	60	60	60	27	39	39	39	22
Indiana:												
Allen.....	190	178	184	101	97	97	97	53	42	37	41	25
Lake.....	568	550	554	286	188	172	176	100	232	232	232	104
Iowa:												
Polk.....	230	230	230	112	187	87	87	41	58	58	58	34
Kansas:												
Sedgwick.....	297	264	275	139	92	86	88	42	122	107	114	57
Kentucky:												
Jefferson.....	724	590	645	381	456	356	378	257	94	86	94	45
Louisiana:												
Jefferson.....	646	638	640	361	512	511	511	286	43	43	43	30
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel.....	537	455	479	375	429	350	373	278	61	58	59	60
Baltimore.....	1,634	1,305	1,400	1,180	1,321	1,098	1,153	992	175	81	116	84
Montgomery.....	1,253	1,039	1,086	960	1,040	830	875	771	137	133	135	110
Prince Georges...	1,316	1,089	1,137	907	986	804	843	708	192	150	158	91

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 128 counties.....	7,798	7,352	7,535	6,550	1,755	1,638	1,705	1,493	29,987	28,464	28,932	21,331
Alabama:												
Jefferson.....	29	29	29	18	-	-	-	-	154	151	152	92
Mobile.....	11	4	7	5	-	-	-	-	38	38	38	15
Arizona:												
Maricopa.....	92	91	91	72	28	28	28	26	210	197	208	122
Pima.....	47	46	47	35	14	14	14	10	164	161	163	94
Arkansas:												
Pulaski.....	17	17	17	8	-	-	-	-	25	24	25	8
California:												
Alameda.....	162	155	158	167	70	70	70	72	1,069	998	1,014	939
Contra Costa.....	97	95	96	82	41	40	41	35	477	393	409	378
Fresno.....	50	50	50	47	19	19	19	21	365	321	337	255
Kern.....	46	46	46	49	18	18	18	21	333	309	325	268
Los Angeles.....	985	761	837	811	796	794	795	657	4,112	3,942	3,982	3,430
Monterey.....	55	53	54	51	16	16	16	15	182	164	168	127
Orange.....	231	231	231	262	50	50	50	62	1,024	952	982	807
Riverside.....	88	86	87	89	24	24	24	28	413	392	398	323
Sacramento.....	179	169	172	150	32	32	32	37	554	469	481	412
San Bernardino.....	116	105	107	116	36	36	36	39	629	549	583	462
San Diego.....	229	216	218	139	-	-	-	-	1,224	1,186	1,195	1,074
San Joaquin.....	77	72	75	69	24	22	23	21	279	260	271	204
San Mateo.....	87	85	86	86	-	-	-	-	536	536	536	454
Santa Barbara.....	64	62	62	72	17	17	17	19	226	198	205	167
Santa Clara.....	204	195	199	223	51	48	50	57	634	575	589	544
Ventura.....	96	96	96	93	23	23	23	31	301	287	290	227
Colorado:												
Jefferson.....	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	10
Delaware:												
New Castle.....	10	10	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida:												
Broward.....	40	40	40	30	10	10	10	7	92	90	91	69
Dade.....	142	125	131	80	17	5	17	10	321	313	316	252
Hillsborough.....	31	31	31	12	15	15	15	4	102	77	93	46
Orange.....	27	27	27	22	8	2	3	3	78	74	76	28
Palm Beach.....	38	35	37	33	1	-	1	1	133	33	33	16
Pinellas.....	18	17	16	13	15	-	12	7	78	78	78	52
Georgia:												
De Kalb.....	32	32	32	21	4	4	4	4	83	83	83	53
Fulton.....	76	75	76	71	4	4	4	3	298	290	292	191
Illinois:												
Cook.....	387	374	387	221	87	87	87	86	1,393	1,393	1,393	936
Du Page.....	42	42	42	33	12	12	12	11	49	49	49	31
Kane.....	35	33	34	20	8	-	6	4	30	30	30	18
Lake.....	37	37	37	17	5	-	4	3	37	30	33	19
Madison.....	17	17	17	11	3	3	3	2	61	59	59	27
St. Clair.....	22	22	22	14	8	8	8	3	247	47	47	19
Indiana:												
Allen.....	16	9	11	7	6	6	6	4	29	29	29	12
Lake.....	66	66	66	34	-	-	-	-	82	80	80	48
Iowa:												
Polk.....	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	167	67	67	22
Kansas:												
Sedgwick.....	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	61	40	51	23
Kentucky:												
Jefferson.....	41	17	41	23	-	-	-	-	133	131	132	56
Louisiana:												
Jefferson.....	60	60	60	30	-	-	-	-	31	24	26	15
Maryland:												
Anne Arundel.....	10	10	10	14	-	-	-	-	37	37	37	23
Baltimore.....	51	49	50	40	-	-	-	-	87	77	81	64
Montgomery.....	35	35	35	41	5	5	5	6	36	36	36	32
Prince Georges.....	48	45	46	39	-	-	-	-	90	90	90	69

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
<b>Massachusetts:</b>												
Bristol.....	202	179	192	134	21	1	1	1	124	106	115	86
Essex.....	370	324	333	232	32	2	2	1	228	208	209	161
Hampden.....	279	254	269	187	-	-	-	-	118	98	112	85
Middlesex.....	1,169	1,137	1,143	565	216	16	16	10	765	765	765	337
Norfolk.....	301	271	276	201	21	1	1	1	201	175	178	144
Plymouth.....	344	339	340	168	-	-	-	-	251	251	251	119
Worcester.....	297	274	277	283	1	1	1	1	195	187	189	223
<b>Michigan:</b>												
Genesee.....	368	337	356	267	121	119	120	95	92	92	92	83
Ingham.....	221	211	213	151	82	82	82	58	81	81	81	56
Kent.....	399	361	374	247	101	77	84	62	99	99	99	64
Macomb.....	364	358	359	309	145	144	144	129	148	143	144	115
Oakland.....	759	740	748	628	189	189	189	183	215	215	215	163
Wayne.....	2,003	1,938	2,005	1,839	290	290	290	284	814	744	811	716
<b>Minnesota:</b>												
Hennepin.....	1,026	935	963	779	212	202	207	170	202	197	199	147
Ramsey.....	351	335	338	269	148	134	137	104	102	102	102	79
<b>Missouri:</b>												
Jackson.....	916	861	897	495	77	77	77	49	415	360	396	235
St. Louis.....	1,155	1,146	1,149	701	634	630	632	368	306	301	302	196
<b>Nebraska:</b>												
Douglas.....	258	209	220	184	103	90	97	66	101	71	75	65
<b>Nevada:</b>												
Clark.....	774	736	747	601	449	416	426	354	81	81	81	46
<b>New Jersey:</b>												
Bergen.....	701	698	699	569	202	202	202	167	232	232	232	198
Burlington.....	154	152	152	80	58	58	58	24	34	34	34	31
Camden.....	334	334	334	211	25	25	25	10	96	96	96	64
Essex.....	1,500	1,487	1,492	1,372	277	277	277	259	411	411	411	366
Hudson.....	1,239	1,134	1,169	748	352	252	285	197	337	336	337	207
Mercer.....	329	329	329	208	35	35	35	20	82	82	82	61
Middlesex.....	477	465	477	333	24	24	24	15	197	197	197	145
Monmouth.....	344	338	341	220	44	44	44	28	113	110	111	75
Morris.....	192	148	163	105	-	-	-	-	91	50	63	54
Passaic.....	473	471	471	365	120	120	120	90	128	126	126	110
Union.....	509	509	509	423	54	54	54	44	195	195	195	166
<b>New Mexico:</b>												
Bernalillo.....	177	145	156	63	101	73	82	34	3	3	3	1
<b>New York:</b>												
Albany.....	330	330	330	189	122	122	122	69	60	60	60	34
Erie.....	1,176	1,122	1,143	864	334	304	318	231	186	185	185	161
Monroe.....	720	693	701	566	196	196	196	164	320	315	317	243
Nassau.....	5,806	5,420	5,553	5,099	4,246	3,861	3,994	3,686	630	630	630	644
Oneida.....	221	211	217	106	67	67	67	36	88	88	88	33
Onondaga.....	615	614	614	404	196	186	186	122	74	73	73	57
Suffolk.....	3,852	3,440	3,549	3,018	2,903	2,507	2,610	2,280	395	395	395	332
Westchester.....	876	876	876	730	265	265	265	217	114	114	114	112
<b>North Carolina:</b>												
Guilford.....	129	95	106	67	74	58	64	41	-	-	-	-
Mecklenburg.....	200	177	183	59	150	132	135	47	-	-	-	-
<b>Ohio:</b>												
Cuyahoga.....	1,080	965	993	719	279	276	277	189	648	586	606	401
Franklin.....	535	535	535	343	135	135	135	92	235	235	235	150
Hamilton.....	813	813	813	489	193	193	193	150	416	416	416	211
Lorain.....	186	186	186	89	63	63	63	22	74	74	74	44
Lucas.....	350	341	344	204	55	55	55	29	245	236	239	143
Mahoning.....	225	197	203	118	65	49	53	30	124	112	114	63
Montgomery.....	708	699	701	363	135	134	134	103	317	317	317	115
Stark.....	320	296	302	184	119	98	103	78	126	123	124	66
Summit.....	450	429	443	312	162	162	162	118	212	191	205	144
<b>Oklahoma:</b>												
Oklahoma.....	237	237	237	137	71	71	71	46	112	112	112	53
Tulsa.....	241	236	237	133	92	87	88	49	48	48	48	30

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
<b>Massachusetts:</b>												
Bristol.....	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	273	68	72	45
Essex.....	10	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	130	104	112	66
Hampden.....	8	6	6	3	-	-	-	-	153	150	151	79
Middlesex.....	44	44	44	18	-	-	-	-	344	312	318	209
Norfolk.....	11	11	11	5	-	-	-	-	288	84	86	51
Plymouth.....	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	289	92	85	47
Worcester.....	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	95	80	81	56
<b>Michigan:</b>												
Genesee.....	49	47	47	28	-	-	-	-	106	79	97	61
Ingham.....	24	24	24	23	-	-	-	-	134	24	26	14
Kent.....	21	21	21	18	-	-	-	-	178	164	170	103
Macomb.....	49	49	49	47	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	18
Oakland.....	58	58	58	51	-	-	-	-	297	278	286	231
Wayne.....	142	142	142	187	-	-	-	-	762	762	762	652
<b>Minnesota:</b>												
Hennepin.....	33	33	33	39	17	1	8	13	562	502	516	410
Ramsey.....	27	26	26	29	4	4	4	3	70	69	69	54
<b>Missouri:</b>												
Jackson.....	85	85	85	58	-	-	-	-	339	339	339	153
St. Louis.....	44	44	44	38	6	6	6	6	165	165	165	93
<b>Nebraska:</b>												
Douglas.....	23	19	19	26	8	8	8	9	23	21	21	18
<b>Nevada:</b>												
Clark.....	52	51	51	52	18	14	15	18	174	174	174	131
<b>New Jersey:</b>												
Bergen.....	61	61	61	52	-	-	-	-	206	203	204	152
Burlington.....	4	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	258	56	56	23
Camden.....	56	56	56	37	-	-	-	-	157	157	157	100
Essex.....	170	170	170	170	-	-	-	-	642	629	634	577
Hudson.....	67	64	65	62	-	-	-	-	483	482	482	282
Mercer.....	48	48	48	32	-	-	-	-	164	164	164	95
Middlesex.....	59	47	59	45	-	-	-	-	197	197	197	128
Monmouth.....	35	34	35	31	-	-	-	-	152	150	151	85
Morris.....	43	40	42	36	-	-	-	-	158	58	58	15
Passaic.....	60	60	60	50	-	-	-	-	165	165	165	107
Union.....	70	70	70	69	-	-	-	-	190	190	190	144
<b>New Mexico:</b>												
Bernalillo.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	69	71	28
<b>New York:</b>												
Albany.....	28	28	28	26	10	10	10	6	110	110	110	54
Erie.....	122	121	121	119	-	-	-	-	534	512	519	353
Monroe.....	49	42	45	46	21	18	19	20	134	122	124	93
Nassau.....	123	123	123	141	-	-	-	-	807	806	806	628
Oneida.....	14	14	14	14	5	5	5	5	47	47	43	18
Onondaga.....	49	49	49	40	-	-	-	-	306	306	306	185
Suffolk.....	123	123	123	109	-	-	-	-	431	415	421	297
Westchester.....	93	93	93	106	-	-	-	-	404	404	404	239
<b>North Carolina:</b>												
Guilford.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	37	42	26
Mecklenburg.....	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	48	45	46	11
<b>Ohio:</b>												
Cuyahoga.....	68	67	67	73	-	-	-	-	85	36	43	56
Franklin.....	40	40	40	33	-	-	-	-	125	125	125	68
Hamilton.....	34	34	34	27	-	-	-	-	170	170	170	101
Lorain.....	20	20	20	12	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	11
Lucas.....	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	17
Mahoning.....	22	22	22	17	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	8
Montgomery.....	59	59	59	22	-	-	-	-	197	189	191	123
Stark.....	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	58	58	58	27
Summit.....	26	26	26	21	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	29
<b>Oklahoma:</b>												
Oklahoma.....	32	32	32	26	5	5	5	6	17	17	17	6
Tulsa.....	30	30	30	23	13	13	13	3	58	58	58	28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. **Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Oregon:												
Multnomah.....	818	778	792	662	269	254	259	271	204	204	204	134
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny.....	1,710	1,710	1,710	1,051	375	375	375	238	725	725	725	443
Berks.....	209	209	209	107	28	28	28	13	105	105	105	52
Bucks.....	226	207	215	132	25	16	19	10	74	74	74	40
Chester.....	236	204	214	118	22	9	14	8	79	79	79	39
Delaware.....	294	280	283	188	55	42	44	38	68	67	68	55
Erie.....	159	123	129	85	18	16	17	8	54	38	39	39
Lancaster.....	168	153	155	75	12	12	12	6	84	69	71	38
Lehigh.....	175	171	171	86	9	9	9	6	79	79	79	36
Luzerne.....	200	200	200	89	13	13	13	7	80	80	80	35
Montgomery.....	477	366	416	250	55	34	41	26	259	177	218	125
Westmoreland.....	267	216	237	126	52	40	44	27	118	101	108	56
York.....	187	153	161	80	44	35	38	10	72	57	60	38
Tennessee:												
Knox.....	193	193	193	83	83	83	83	33	61	61	61	29
Shelby.....	1,015	988	1,005	556	330	330	330	166	339	339	339	210
Texas:												
Bexar.....	689	636	653	325	154	144	146	74	213	191	199	101
Dallas.....	918	909	910	683	462	458	459	322	184	184	184	173
El Paso.....	211	193	199	108	74	71	73	37	51	51	51	32
Harris.....	1,204	1,167	1,180	817	388	386	387	267	250	242	244	176
Tarrant.....	444	427	438	314	190	188	189	101	137	127	134	134
Travis.....	285	250	252	162	101	81	82	37	100	100	100	89
Utah:												
Salt Lake.....	558	393	413	252	453	291	310	189	14	12	13	14
Virginia:												
Fairfax.....	727	637	644	537	553	466	473	407	59	59	59	38
Washington:												
King.....	1,124	1,051	1,065	826	328	321	322	277	594	533	546	385
Pierce.....	287	285	286	141	135	135	135	59	67	65	66	40
Snohomish.....	187	152	160	97	31	18	21	8	77	67	70	36
Spokane.....	242	228	233	168	100	100	100	73	53	44	48	36
Wisconsin:												
Dane.....	280	240	256	204	162	141	146	124	74	65	70	46
Milwaukee.....	1,131	1,104	1,118	994	273	273	273	302	508	486	495	428

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data presented are for October 1969.

<sup>2</sup>Data presented are for October 1967.

<sup>3</sup>Data presented are for October 1968.

**Table 21. Employment and Payrolls of 128 Largest County Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

County	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Oregon:												
Multnomah.....	73	73	73	64	-	-	-	-	272	247	256	193
Pennsylvania:												
Allegheny.....	104	104	104	80	47	47	47	26	459	459	459	264
Berks.....	14	14	14	9	5	5	5	3	57	57	57	30
Bucks.....	30	30	30	23	10	10	10	7	127	77	82	52
Chester.....	29	29	29	20	9	9	9	5	97	78	83	46
Delaware.....	66	66	66	42	13	13	13	4	92	92	92	49
Erie.....	12	12	12	8	4	4	4	3	71	53	57	27
Lancaster.....	11	11	11	6	5	5	5	2	156	56	56	23
Lehigh.....	11	11	11	8	5	5	5	3	71	67	67	33
Luzerne.....	17	17	17	10	7	7	7	4	83	83	83	33
Montgomery.....	43	43	43	30	10	10	10	6	110	102	104	63
Westmoreland.....	46	34	39	18	6	5	6	2	45	36	40	23
York.....	11	5	6	5	5	1	2	2	55	55	55	25
Tennessee:												
Knox.....	10	10	10	4	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	17
Shelby.....	17	17	17	16	20	4	12	9	309	253	307	155
Texas:												
Bexar.....	78	77	77	53	-	-	-	-	244	224	231	97
Dallas.....	92	92	92	80	-	-	-	-	180	175	175	103
El Paso.....	20	20	20	14	15	-	4	1	51	51	51	24
Harris.....	166	166	166	149	-	-	-	-	400	373	383	225
Tarrant.....	33	33	33	30	4	4	4	4	90	75	78	45
Travis.....	15	15	15	9	3	3	3	2	66	51	52	25
Utah:												
Salt Lake.....	29	28	28	25	-	-	-	-	62	62	62	24
Virginia:												
Fairfax.....	9	9	9	12	-	-	-	-	106	103	103	80
Washington:												
King.....	83	80	80	70	2	2	2	2	117	115	115	92
Pierce.....	26	26	26	26	-	-	-	-	59	59	59	16
Shomish.....	26	22	23	20	-	-	-	-	53	45	46	33
Spokane.....	21	20	20	18	6	6	6	5	62	58	59	36
Wisconsin:												
Dane.....	17	14	14	16	-	-	-	-	27	20	26	18
Milwaukee.....	48	48	48	48	5	-	5	5	297	297	297	211



Table 22. Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Total, 153 cities...	2,376,220	2,238,115	125,806	12,257	1,908,275	1,816,079	91,768	428	184,974	177,281	7,316	337
Alabama:												
Birmingham.....	3,501	6,236	325	-	5,789	5,479	310	-	153	150	1	-
Huntsville.....	1,955	1,882	73	-	1,847	1,775	72	-	28	28	-	-
Mobile.....	3,057	2,905	31	121	2,702	2,671	31	-	145	20	-	65
Montgomery.....	2,721	2,625	96	-	2,363	2,267	96	-	184	134	-	-
Arizona:												
Phoenix.....	14,557	13,400	1,157	-	13,044	11,896	1,148	-	593	588	5	-
Tucson.....	5,770	5,624	146	-	5,241	5,192	49	-	275	185	90	-
Arkansas:												
Little Rock.....	1,728	1,654	74	-	1,494	1,420	74	-	53	53	-	-
California:												
Anaheim.....	4,378	3,985	393	-	4,097	3,705	392	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Beverly Hills.....	3,582	3,548	34	-	3,511	3,477	34	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont.....	2,671	1,730	941	-	2,615	1,690	925	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fresno.....	4,223	4,162	61	-	4,095	4,037	58	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Garden Grove.....	2,080	1,842	238	-	2,032	1,794	238	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Glendale.....	3,001	2,940	61	-	2,785	2,731	54	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Huntington Beach.....	2,435	2,346	89	-	2,313	2,228	85	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Long Beach.....	13,933	12,803	1,130	-	11,427	10,332	1,095	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Los Angeles.....	112,753	108,271	4,482	61	109,133	104,740	4,393	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland.....	12,581	12,558	23	-	11,480	11,458	22	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pasadena.....	3,468	3,342	126	-	3,191	3,067	124	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Riverside.....	3,088	2,986	102	-	3,016	2,915	101	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sacramento.....	7,243	7,000	243	-	6,860	6,624	236	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Bernardino.....	2,802	2,781	21	-	2,710	2,689	21	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Diego.....	14,672	13,838	834	-	13,689	12,856	833	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Francisco.....	46,433	44,942	1,491	-	30,141	28,891	1,250	-	6,429	6,277	152	-
San Jose.....	9,781	8,737	1,044	-	9,431	8,389	1,042	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Santa Ana.....	3,696	3,533	163	-	3,592	3,435	157	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stockton.....	4,552	3,232	1,320	-	4,457	3,140	1,317	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Torrance.....	3,540	3,524	16	-	3,321	3,310	11	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs.....	2,537	2,339	198	-	2,375	2,179	196	-	95	93	2	-
Denver.....	19,678	19,025	653	-	11,569	10,967	602	-	4,064	4,050	14	-
Connecticut:												
Bridgport.....	5,250	5,089	161	-	5,091	4,937	154	-	60	60	-	-
Hartford.....	6,001	5,772	229	-	5,782	5,553	229	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven.....	5,319	5,238	81	-	5,224	5,143	81	-	10	10	-	-
Stamford.....	3,221	3,221	100	-	3,144	3,045	99	-	7	7	-	-
Waterbury.....	2,872	2,832	40	-	2,761	2,721	40	-	5	5	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C.....	108,401	105,020	3,381	-	56,791	55,226	1,565	-	18,765	18,196	569	-
Florida:												
Fort Lauderdale.....	4,761	4,624	137	-	3,996	3,863	133	-	338	334	4	-
Hialeah.....	1,522	1,298	224	-	1,201	1,177	24	-	4	4	-	-
Hollywood.....	2,113	2,109	4	-	1,972	1,965	7	-	60	60	-	-
Jacksonville.....	13,501	12,730	771	-	8,051	7,303	748	-	3,460	3,463	3	-
Miami.....	9,675	9,640	35	-	7,925	7,893	32	-	394	391	3	-
St. Petersburg.....	3,919	3,733	186	-	3,426	3,304	122	-	128	121	7	-
Tampa.....	7,606	7,584	22	13	6,430	6,409	21	13	346	346	-	-
Georgia:												
Atlanta.....	12,989	11,933	1,056	321	10,754	9,825	929	295	882	855	27	-
Columbus.....	2,259	2,250	9	-	2,141	2,136	5	-	48	46	2	-
Macon.....	1,799	1,599	200	-	1,471	1,471	-	-	50	50	-	-
Savannah.....	2,441	2,364	77	-	2,194	2,119	75	-	79	77	2	-
Hawaii:												
Honolulu.....	19,011	18,261	750	-	15,925	15,191	734	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois:												
Chicago.....	165,332	162,347	2,985	-	158,377	155,465	2,912	-	160	160	-	-
Peoria.....	2,894	2,852	42	-	2,823	2,781	42	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rockford.....	2,326	2,280	46	-	2,204	2,158	46	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Indiana:												
Evansville.....	2,410	2,326	84	-	2,247	2,164	83	-	63	63	-	-
Fort Wayne.....	2,987	2,910	77	-	2,844	2,767	77	-	98	98	-	-
Gary.....	3,762	3,731	31	-	3,523	3,492	31	-	164	164	-	-
Hammond.....	2,194	2,139	55	-	2,039	1,990	49	-	92	88	4	-
Indianapolis.....	18,023	16,284	1,739	393	12,847	11,733	1,114	-	2,592	2,592	-	-
South Bend.....	2,257	2,169	88	-	2,134	2,047	87	-	91	90	1	-
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids.....	1,951	1,750	201	-	1,684	1,488	196	-	212	207	5	-
Des Moines.....	4,320	4,240	80	-	3,606	3,574	32	-	481	478	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

65

## Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city administered retirement system <sup>1</sup>	City
Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
68,917	67,780	1,137	-	6,558	6,555	3	-	207,252	170,221	25,497	11,534	281,381	Total, 153 cities
171	166	5	-	-	-	-	-	448	439	9	-	294	Alabama:
40	39	1	-	-	-	-	-	40	40	-	-	-	Birmingham
38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	116	-	56	97	Huntsville
36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	138	-	-	-	Mobile
													Montgomery
499	497	2	-	-	-	-	-	421	419	2	-	-	Arizona:
254	247	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2348	Phoenix
													Tucson
65	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	116	-	-	389	Arkansas:
													Little Rock
209	208	1	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	-	-	-	California:
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	Anaheim
56	50	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Berkeley
128	125	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,142	Fremont
43	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Fresno
128	127	1	-	-	-	-	-	88	88	-	-	-	Garden Grove
115	111	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	Glendale
928	909	19	-	-	-	-	-	1,578	1,562	16	-	-	Huntington Beach
3,559	3,531	28	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	61	35,983	Long Beach
221	220	1	-	-	-	-	-	880	880	-	-	2,762	Los Angeles
													Oakland
183	181	2	-	-	-	-	-	94	94	-	-	748	Pasadena
72	71	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Riverside
114	113	1	-	-	-	-	-	263	263	-	-	-	Sacramento
92	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Bernardino
758	757	1	-	-	-	-	-	225	225	-	-	-	San Diego
2,114	2,103	11	-	512	510	2	-	7,037	6,861	176	-	-	San Francisco
350	348	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,306	San Jose
104	98	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Santa Ana
95	92	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Stockton
144	144	-	-	-	-	-	70	70	-	-	-	-	Torrance
67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	Colorado:
1,027	1,000	27	-	315	315	-	-	2,703	2,693	10	-	1,774	Colorado Springs
													Denver
87	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	499	Connecticut:
193	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,211	Bridgewater
85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hartford
170	169	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	875	New Haven
102	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	219	Stamford
												-	Waterbury
2,060	2,060	-	-	623	623	-	-	30,162	28,915	1,247	-	17,425	District of Columbia:
													Washington, D.C.
142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	285	285	-	-	-	Florida:
108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	Ft. Lauderdale
51	50	1	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	-	-	-	Hialeah
638	638	-	-	123	123	-	-	1,223	1,203	20	-	662	Hollywood
32	32	-	-	10	10	-	-	1,314	1,314	-	-	-	Jacksonville
134	130	4	-	-	-	-	-	171	171	-	-	514	Miami
212	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	618	617	1	-	417	St. Petersburg
													Tampa
577	571	6	-	-	-	-	-	776	662	90	24	453	Georgia:
27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	41	1	-	-	Atlanta
23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	390	Columbus
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	168	-	-	-	Macon
												-	Savannah
2,551	2,536	15	-	-	-	-	-	535	534	1	-	-	Hawaii:
													Honolulu
2,076	2,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,719	4,634	85	-	9,079	Illinois:
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	286	Chicago
59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	63	-	-	372	Peoria
													Rockford
65	64	1	-	-	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	495	Indiana:
32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Evansville
67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	704	Fort Wayne
37	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	25	1	-	2504	Gary
597	595	2	-	50	50	-	-	1,937	1,314	230	393	408	Hammond
32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,717	Indianapolis
												447	South Bend
47	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	Iowa:
193	188	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2497	Cedar Rapids
													Des Moines

Table 22. Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
<b>Arkansas:</b>												
Fondren City.....	3,277	3,215	62	-	3,272	2,150	62	-	57	57	-	-
Fopexa.....	2,255	2,174	81	-	2,176	2,098	78	-	23	22	1	-
Wichita.....	4,242	4,094	148	-	3,231	3,075	156	-	177	176	1	-
<b>California:</b>												
Lexington.....	2,354	2,169	185	-	2,096	1,915	181	-	37	36	1	-
Louisville.....	9,898	8,438	1,460	-	9,314	8,254	1,060	-	250	250	-	-
<b>Louisiana:</b>												
Baton Rouge.....	7,292	6,790	502	-	5,374	4,893	481	-	935	914	21	-
New Orleans.....	21,814	20,254	1,560	-	15,118	14,311	807	-	4,140	3,634	506	-
Shreveport.....	1,525	3,325	20	-	3,193	2,996	197	-	201	198	3	-
<b>Maryland:</b>												
Baltimore.....	62,793	56,751	6,042	-	40,365	45,893	4,528	-	4,489	4,562	73	-
<b>Massachusetts:</b>												
Boston.....	44,654	42,892	1,566	196	31,624	30,164	1,459	-	7,354	7,294	60	-
Cambridge.....	3,243	3,240	3	-	3,143	3,146	3	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
New Bedford.....	2,201	2,161	40	-	2,151	2,113	38	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Springfield.....	5,106	3,779	1,327	-	4,890	3,513	1,376	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Worcester.....	4,530	4,424	106	-	4,222	4,264	166	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
<b>Michigan:</b>												
Detroit.....	3,031	3,012	19	-	2,793	2,772	21	-	118	117	1	-
Lansing.....	64,392	62,822	1,405	165	55,877	54,776	1,101	45	3,537	3,520	17	-
Warren.....	6,075	5,984	91	-	5,295	5,297	7	-	394	394	-	-
Ann Arbor.....	4,557	4,434	123	73	4,079	3,765	314	73	360	360	-	-
East Lansing.....	3,670	3,575	95	-	3,143	2,998	145	-	381	380	1	-
Livonia.....	1,329	1,271	58	-	1,062	1,112	50	-	172	166	6	-
Warren.....	3,770	3,700	70	-	3,472	3,330	142	-	249	245	4	-
<b>Minnesota:</b>												
Minneapolis.....	1,634	1,604	30	-	1,314	1,292	22	-	190	191	1	-
St. Paul.....	10,390	10,142	248	-	8,974	8,966	8	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
St. Paul.....	7,753	7,367	407	-	5,977	5,519	458	-	411	407	4	-
<b>Mississippi:</b>												
Jackson.....	4,591	4,451	140	-	4,299	4,159	140	-	24	24	-	-
<b>Missouri:</b>												
Independence.....	1,335	1,276	59	-	1,190	1,143	46	-	68	57	11	-
St. Louis.....	15,555	14,248	1,307	-	13,392	12,501	891	-	530	530	-	-
Springfield.....	1,413	1,348	65	-	1,349	1,284	65	-	27	27	-	-
St. Louis.....	35,218	33,910	1,287	41	27,431	26,393	1,038	-	3,275	3,235	40	-
<b>Nebraska:</b>												
Lincoln.....	2,009	1,977	32	-	1,510	1,498	12	-	211	205	6	-
Omaha.....	6,412	5,885	446	81	5,727	5,296	431	-	290	275	15	-
<b>Nevada:</b>												
Las Vegas.....	5,844	5,704	50	-	5,006	5,002	48	-	190	189	1	-
<b>New Jersey:</b>												
Camden.....	3,312	3,318	-	-	3,082	3,082	-	-	121	121	-	-
Elizabeth.....	3,272	3,226	46	-	3,143	3,097	46	-	65	65	-	-
Jersey City.....	10,037	10,039	-	-	9,449	9,449	-	-	335	335	-	-
Newark.....	23,975	23,910	665	-	23,922	23,581	341	-	575	566	9	-
Paterson.....	4,485	4,464	21	-	4,345	4,326	19	-	138	138	-	-
Providence.....	3,374	3,374	-	-	3,226	3,226	-	-	87	87	-	-
<b>New Mexico:</b>												
Albuquerque.....	5,610	5,571	39	-	5,022	4,985	37	-	114	113	1	-
<b>New York:</b>												
Albany.....	2,714	2,584	130	-	2,476	2,340	136	-	137	135	2	-
Buffalo.....	18,435	18,095	340	-	16,936	16,608	328	-	459	452	7	-
New York City.....	607,052	609,714	54,465	2,873	426,752	426,563	30,189	-	71,138	65,691	5,439	-
Rochester.....	9,038	8,766	272	-	8,214	7,952	262	-	535	530	5	-
Syracuse.....	5,218	5,159	59	-	4,544	4,511	33	-	426	423	3	-
Yonkers.....	6,930	6,919	11	-	5,943	5,942	1	-	554	549	5	-
<b>North Carolina:</b>												
Charlotte.....	5,924	5,519	405	-	5,258	5,454	404	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Durham.....	3,875	3,684	191	-	3,779	3,588	191	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Fayetteville.....	2,671	2,549	122	-	2,632	2,510	122	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
Winston-Salem.....	3,163	2,968	195	-	3,117	2,922	195	-	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)
<b>Ohio:</b>												
Akron.....	6,387	6,154	233	-	5,491	5,266	225	-	541	539	2	-
Canton.....	2,634	2,595	39	17	2,236	2,226	10	-	263	261	2	-
Cincinnati.....	16,590	15,644	946	-	13,925	12,979	946	-	1,142	1,142	-	-
Cleveland.....	36,688	35,589	1,099	-	31,420	30,380	1,040	-	2,381	2,339	42	-
Columbus.....	17,055	16,524	531	-	14,606	14,108	498	-	1,446	1,430	16	-
Dayton.....	8,364	7,262	1,102	-	6,597	5,789	808	-	642	629	13	-
Parma.....	1,414	1,317	97	-	1,163	1,066	97	-	180	177	3	-
Toledo.....	11,492	11,058	434	-	10,076	9,679	397	-	658	654	4	-
Youngstown.....	3,441	3,415	26	-	2,962	2,943	19	-	356	351	5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

67

## Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(dollars)

Probation activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city and inter-retirement systems <sup>1</sup>	City
Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental		
	Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			
104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	104	-	-	171	Denver:
76	74	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	Kansas City
110	104	6	-	-	-	-	-	133	133	-	-	566	Topeka
													Wichita
90	87	3	-	-	-	-	-	131	131	-	-	207	Kentucky:
203	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	131	131	-	-	884	Lexington
													Louisville
441	421	20	-	-	-	-	-	612	602	10	-	405	Louisiana:
501	499	2	-	-	-	-	-	2,055	1,810	245	-	2,050	Baton Rouge
45	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	106	-	-	213	New Orleans
													Shreveport
2,242	2,229	13	-	-	-	-	-	5,502	4,077	1,425	-	13,445	Maryland:
													Baltimore
651	667	4	-	-	-	-	-	5,005	4,765	44	196	-	Massachusetts:
94	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Boston
48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Cambridge
230	229	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	New Bedford
154	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Springfield
													Worcester
105	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	917	Michigan:
698	696	2	-	1,255	1,255	-	-	3,025	2,595	310	120	23,754	Dearborn
150	147	3	-	-	-	-	-	256	256	-	-	-	Detroit
158	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Flint
99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	782	Grand Rapids
95	93	2	-	-	-	-	-	119	119	-	-	347	Lansing
119	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Livonia
												-	Warren
134	121	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4224	Minnesota:
465	465	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,021	931	90	-	2,174	Duluth
348	326	2	-	15	13	-	-	1,092	1,079	13	-	496	Minneapolis
													St. Paul
58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	210	-	-	243	Mississippi:
													Jackson
76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Missouri:
540	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,163	677	486	-	1,300	Independence
37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	Kansas City
1,078	1,075	3	-	121	121	-	-	3,333	3,086	206	41	2,577	Springfield
													St. Louis
152	147	5	-	-	-	-	-	127	127	-	-	117	Nebraska:
314	314	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	-	81	363	Lincoln
													Omaha
152	151	1	-	-	-	-	-	406	406	-	-	-	Nevada:
													Las Vegas
115	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	New Jersey:
64	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Camden
235	233	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Elizabeth
378	373	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Jersey City
46	45	1	-	48	45	1	-	10	10	-	-	-	Newark
61	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Paterson
												-	Trenton
168	167	1	-	-	-	-	-	306	306	-	-	-	New Mexico:
													Albuquerque
101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	New York:
995	990	5	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,140	Albany
18,608	18,548	120	-	2,365	2,365	-	-	88,122	6,452	13,719	2,873	123,081	Buffalo
289	284	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	539	New York City
228	225	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	556	Rochester
236	236	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	192	-	-	728	Syracuse
													Yonkers
66	65	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	North Carolina:
85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte
39	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Greensboro
46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Raleigh
													Winston-Salem
149	145	6	-	-	-	-	-	206	206	-	-	-	Ohio:
108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	17	-	Akron
752	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	771	771	-	-	-	Canton
774	774	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,991	1,974	17	-	-	Cincinnati
383	342	1	-	19	19	-	-	601	585	16	-	-	Cleveland
267	264	3	-	-	-	-	-	858	580	278	-	-	Columbus
71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dayton
192	192	-	-	14	14	-	-	552	519	33	-	-	Findlay
123	122	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Toledo
													Wilmington

Table 22. Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal

(Thousands of

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditure		Inter-governmental
		Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay			Current expenditure	Capital outlay	
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City.....	6,173	5,873	300	-	5,325	4,135	290	-	256	251	5	-
Tulsa.....	4,632	4,379	253	-	4,083	3,836	247	-	154	154	-	-
Oregon:												
Portland.....	12,359	12,144	215	-	10,663	10,458	205	-	670	663	7	-
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown.....	1,694	1,605	89	-	1,513	1,521	67	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Erie.....	2,105	2,084	21	-	1,39	2,009	20	-	(3)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia.....	134,036	122,047	4,424	7,569	124,073	111,073	4,066	-	20,699	20,577	122	-
Pittsburgh.....	22,901	21,756	1,145	-	20,931	1,141	-	-	349	345	4	-
Scranton.....	1,416	1,397	19	-	1,317	19	-	-	12	12	-	-
Rhode Island:												
Providence.....	4,766	4,573	193	-	4,547	4,357	188	-	132	131	1	-
South Carolina:												
Columbia.....	2,020	1,942	78	-	1,827	1,751	76	-	53	52	1	-
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga.....	2,344	2,305	39	-	2,059	2,027	32	-	137	133	4	-
Knoxville.....	3,374	3,271	103	-	3,074	2,987	87	-	90	88	2	-
Memphis.....	14,370	13,834	536	6	13,203	12,677	523	-	217	205	6	6
Nashville-Davidson.....	9,770	9,462	308	-	6,506	6,243	258	-	2,191	2,141	50	-
Texas:												
Amarillo.....	2,090	2,033	57	-	1,814	1,762	52	-	114	113	1	-
Austin.....	4,636	4,241	395	-	4,170	3,782	388	-	232	230	2	-
Beaumont.....	2,060	2,012	47	-	1,864	1,822	42	-	80	76	4	-
Corpus Christi.....	3,082	2,793	289	-	2,724	2,439	285	-	135	131	4	-
Dallas.....	19,993	18,640	1,353	-	18,803	18,450	353	-	667	667	-	-
El Paso.....	4,201	4,044	157	-	3,849	3,691	158	-	167	166	1	-
Fort Worth.....	7,530	7,463	67	-	6,880	6,829	51	-	150	149	1	-
Houston.....	21,801	20,131	870	-	20,274	19,412	862	-	848	847	1	-
Lubbock.....	2,778	2,746	32	-	2,446	2,362	84	-	135	131	4	-
San Antonio.....	9,696	9,332	364	-	8,957	8,643	314	-	370	370	-	-
Utah:												
Salt Lake City.....	3,622	3,507	115	-	3,214	3,099	115	-	294	294	-	-
Virginia:												
Alexandria.....	4,400	3,984	416	-	3,670	3,260	410	-	490	486	4	-
Hampton.....	2,121	1,991	130	-	1,644	1,526	118	-	257	245	12	-
Newport News.....	3,585	2,836	748	31	2,472	1,780	692	-	503	469	4	30
Norfolk.....	7,890	7,150	740	150	5,865	5,605	260	-	920	736	34	150
Portsmouth.....	4,147	2,906	1,241	-	2,152	2,152	-	-	363	363	-	-
Richmond.....	9,394	8,511	1,083	-	6,147	5,633	514	-	1,525	1,525	-	-
Virginia Beach.....	2,910	2,799	111	-	2,153	2,053	100	-	476	467	9	-
Washington:												
Seattle.....	18,915	17,952	963	-	17,195	16,242	953	-	341	335	6	-
Spokane.....	3,900	3,867	33	-	3,488	3,458	30	-	105	104	1	-
Tacoma.....	3,871	3,811	60	-	3,177	3,119	58	-	156	156	-	-
Wisconsin:												
Madison.....	4,121	4,015	106	-	3,362	3,317	105	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee.....	27,636	24,981	2,463	192	26,578	24,127	2,451	-	97	11	-	86

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Data are not included in totals. See text.

Data are for fiscal year 1968-69.

Estimated data.

Data are for fiscal year 1967-68.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT

69

## Justice System, by Character: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(dollars)

Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities				Contributions to city and intergovernmental systems	City
Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental	Total	Direct expenditures		Inter-governmental		
	Current expenditures	Capital outlay			Current expenditures	Capital outlay			Current expenditures	Capital outlay			
280	275	5	-	-	-	-	-	412	412	-	-	470	Oklahoma:
168	162	6	-	-	-	-	-	227	227	-	-	140	Edmond City
													Enid
381	378	3	-	-	-	-	-	645	645	-	-	1,588	Oregon:
													Portland
67	45	22	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	2,136	Pennsylvania:
76	75	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	Allentown
4,826	4,746	74	-	883	883	-	-	22,490	14,763	162	7,565	7,949	Philadelphia
420	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	672	Pittsburgh
68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,137	Scranton
87	83	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rhode Island:
													Providence
33	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	107	107	-	-	91	South Carolina:
													Columbia
104	101	3	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	-	164	Tennessee:
47	46	1	-	-	-	-	-	149	149	-	-	108	Chattanooga
276	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	677	677	-	-	-	Knoxville
268	268	-	-	57	57	-	-	748	748	-	-	389	Memphis
													Nashville-Davidson
92	94	4	-	-	-	-	-	64	64	-	-	-	Texas:
234	229	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Amarillo
69	68	1	-	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	Austin
134	135	3	-	-	-	-	-	88	88	-	-	-	Beaumont
523	523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Corpus Christi
46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	141	-	-	2,172	Dallas
173	165	8	-	-	-	-	-	320	320	-	-	4,451	El Paso
495	488	7	-	-	-	-	-	184	184	-	-	-	Fort Worth
111	107	4	-	-	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	1,567	Houston
369	369	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	738	Lubbock
													San Antonio
114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tahoe
													Salt Lake City
45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	193	2	-	-	Virginia:
72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	148	-	-	-	Alexandria
88	85	3	-	-	-	-	-	522	502	19	1	-	Wayton
256	254	2	-	-	-	-	-	849	558	291	-	-	Wenatchee
25	25	-	-	88	88	-	-	1,519	278	1,241	-	-	Norfolk
806	827	569	-	-	-	-	-	1,116	1,116	-	-	2,3	Portsmouth
113	112	1	-	-	-	-	-	168	167	1	-	-	Richmond
													Virginia Beach
422	420	2	-	-	-	-	-	857	885	2	-	1,312	Washington:
112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	195	-	-	377	Seattle
235	233	2	-	-	-	-	-	303	303	-	-	392	Spokane
													Tacoma
159	158	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	263	Wisconsin:
258	842	12	-	-	-	-	-	106	-	-	106	2,764	Madison
													Milwaukee



**Table 23. Detail of Direct Current Expenditure for Correctional Activities for 153 Largest City Governments: Fiscal Year 1969-70**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and city	Total	Institutional	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous	State and city	Total	Institutional	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous	State and city	Total	Institutional	Probation and parole	Miscellaneous
<b>Total, 153 cities</b>	<b>170,721</b>	<b>134,548</b>	<b>31,005</b>	<b>4,668</b>	<b>Texas:</b>					<b>North Carolina:</b>				
Alabama:					Cedar Rapids....	-	-	-	-	Charlotte.....	-	-	-	-
Birmingham.....	439	399	40	-	Des Moines.....	-	-	-	-	Greensboro.....	-	-	-	-
Huntsville.....	40	40	-	-	Kansas:					Raleigh.....	-	-	-	-
Mobile.....	116	116	-	-	Kansas City....	104	104	-	-	Winston-Salem....	-	-	-	-
Montgomery.....	138	138	-	-	Topeka.....	-	-	-	-					
Arizona:					Wichita.....	133	133	-	-	<b>Ohio:</b>				
Phoenix.....	410	-	-	410	Kentucky:					Akron.....	266	172	33	-
Tucson.....	-	-	-	-	Lexington.....	131	131	-	-	Canton.....	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:					Louisville.....	131	131	-	-	Cincinnati.....	771	665	106	-
Little Rock.....	116	116	-	-	Louisiana:					Cleveland.....	1,974	1,713	261	-
California:					Baton Rouge....	602	602	-	-	Columbus.....	595	521	64	-
Anaheim.....	72	72	-	-	New Orleans....	1,810	1,181	185	444	Cuyahoga.....	580	585	-	-
Ferkeley.....	-	-	-	-	Shreveport.....	106	106	-	-	Dayton.....	-	-	-	-
Fremont.....	-	-	-	-	Maryland:					Evansville.....	519	417	102	-
Fresno.....	-	-	-	-	Baltimore.....	4,077	3,168	909	-	Fort Wayne.....	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove.....	-	-	-	-	Massachusetts:					Fourtown.....	-	-	-	-
Glendale.....	48	48	-	-	Boston.....	4,765	3,592	2,173	-	Oklahoma:				
Huntington Beach..	7	-	-	7	Cambridge.....	-	-	-	-	Oklahoma City....	412	-	-	412
Long Beach.....	1,562	935	-	677	New Bedford....	-	-	-	-	Pulse.....	227	217	-	-
Los Angeles.....	-	-	-	-	Springfield....	17	-	-	-	Oregon:				
Oakland.....	880	880	-	-	Worcester.....	-	-	-	-	Portland.....	645	507	138	-
Pasadena.....	94	94	-	-	Michigan:					Pennsylvania:				
Riverside.....	-	-	-	-	Dearborn.....	18	18	-	-	Allentown.....	9	-	-	9
Sacramento.....	263	263	-	-	Detroit.....	2,595	2,595	-	-	Erie.....	-	-	-	-
San Bernardino....	-	-	-	-	Flint.....	256	256	-	-	Philadelphia....	14,763	10,500	1,237	2,026
San Diego.....	225	225	-	-	Grand Rapids....	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh.....	-	-	-	-
San Francisco.....	6,361	4,051	2,910	-	Lansing.....	119	119	-	-	Scranton.....	-	-	-	-
San Jose.....	-	-	-	-	Livonia.....	-	-	-	-	Rhode Island:				
Santa Ana.....	-	-	-	-	Warren.....	-	-	-	-	Providence.....	-	-	-	-
Stockton.....	-	-	-	-	Minnesota:					South Carolina:				
Torrance.....	70	70	-	-	Duluth.....	-	-	-	-	Columbia.....	107	107	-	-
Colorado:					Minneapolis....	931	931	-	-	Tennessee:				
Colorado Springs..	-	-	-	-	St. Paul.....	1,079	1,079	-	-	Chattanooga.....	44	44	-	-
Denver.....	2,693	2,201	431	61	Mississippi:					Knoxville.....	149	149	-	-
Connecticut:					Jackson.....	210	115	-	95	Memphis.....	777	112	550	-
Bridgeport.....	-	-	-	-	Missouri:					Nashville-Davidson	742	736	8	4
Hartford.....	-	-	-	-	Independence....	-	-	-	-	Texas:				
New Haven.....	-	-	-	-	Kansas City....	677	677	-	-	Amarillo.....	64	64	-	-
Stamford.....	-	-	-	-	Springfield....	-	-	-	-	Austin.....	-	-	-	-
Waterbury.....	4	4	-	-	St. Louis.....	3,086	2,036	1,050	-	Beaumont.....	47	47	-	-
District of Columbia:					Nebraska:					Corpus Christi....	82	82	-	-
Washington, D.C..	28,915	28,659	251	5	Lincoln.....	127	127	-	-	Dallas.....	-	-	-	-
Florida:					Omaha.....	-	-	-	-	El Paso.....	141	141	-	-
St. Lauderdale....	245	245	-	-	Nevada:					Fort Worth.....	320	320	-	-
Mialeah.....	9	9	-	-	Las Vegas.....	406	406	-	-	Houston.....	184	184	-	-
Hollywood.....	30	30	-	-	New Jersey:					Lubbock.....	26	26	-	-
Jacksonville.....	1,203	1,201	-	-	Camden.....	-	-	-	-	San Antonio.....	-	-	-	-
Miami.....	1,314	1,314	-	-	Elizabeth.....	-	-	-	-	Utah:				
St. Petersburg....	171	154	17	-	Jersey City.....	-	-	-	-	Salt Lake City....	-	-	-	-
Tampa.....	617	481	-	136	Newark.....	-	-	-	-	Virginia:				
Georgia:					Paterson.....	10	-	-	-	Alexandria.....	193	103	6	84
Atlanta.....	662	662	-	-	Trouton.....	-	-	-	-	Hampton.....	142	94	54	-
Columbus.....	41	41	-	-	New Mexico:					Newport News....	102	426	76	-
Macon.....	55	55	-	-	Albuquerque.....	306	306	-	-	Norfolk.....	558	324	234	-
Savannah.....	168	168	-	-	New York:					Portsmouth.....	272	278	-	-
Hawaii:					Albany.....	-	-	-	-	Richmond.....	1,116	1,116	-	-
Honolulu.....	534	534	-	-	Buffalo.....	-	-	-	-	Virginia Beach....	167	82	85	-
Illinois:					New York City....	66,532	47,152	19,380	-	Washington:				
Chicago.....	634	4,634	-	-	Rochester.....	-	-	-	-	Seattle.....	885	780	105	-
Peoria.....	-	-	-	-	Syracuse.....	-	-	-	-	Spokane.....	195	195	-	-
Rockford.....	63	63	-	-	Yonkers.....	192	184	-	-	Tacoma.....	303	303	-	-
Indiana:										Wisconsin:				
Evansville.....	35	35	-	-						Madison.....	-	-	-	-
Fort Wayne.....	-	-	-	-						Milwaukee.....	-	-	-	-
Gary.....	8	-	-	8										
Hammond.....	25	-	25	-										
Indianapolis.....	1,314	1,314	-	-										
South Bend.....	-	-	-	-										

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Judgment and correctional activities		Total criminal justice system	
		Total expend- iture	Percent of general expend- iture total	Total expend- iture	Percent of crimi- nal justice total	Total expend- iture	Percent of crimi- nal justice total	Total expend- iture	Percent of crimi- nal justice total	Total expend- iture	Percent of crimi- nal justice total	Total expend- iture	Percent of crimi- nal justice total
Total, 153 cities.....	13,386,334	2,376,220	12.9	1,908,275	80.3	184,944	7.8	62,497	2.9	6,556	0.3	2,076,252	8.8
Alabama:													
Birmingham.....	46,939	6,511	16.0	5,789	86.2	153	2.3	171	2.6	-	-	468	6.8
Montgomery.....	34,334	1,125	8.0	1,367	94.5	28	1.4	43	2.0	-	-	40	2.9
Mobile.....	23,934	3,055	12.8	2,702	86.4	165	4.7	38	1.2	-	-	152	5.6
Tombigbee.....	15,532	2,421	17.5	2,363	86.8	184	6.8	36	1.3	-	-	134	5.1
Arizona:													
Phoenix.....	78,63	14,597	19.2	13,044	89.6	593	4.1	499	3.4	-	-	421	2.9
Tucson.....	39,106	5,770	14.8	5,241	90.9	275	4.8	256	4.4	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:													
Fayetteville.....	16,456	1,123	11.2	1,496	86.5	53	3.1	65	3.8	-	-	116	6.7
California:													
Alameda.....	23,038	4,358	18.5	4,097	93.6	(X)	(X)	209	4.8	-	-	50	1.6
Berkeley.....	13,121	3,562	18.7	3,511	95.0	(X)	(X)	71	2.0	-	-	-	-
Beverly Hills.....	11,182	2,571	23.9	2,615	97.9	(X)	(X)	56	2.1	-	-	-	-
Burbank.....	34,661	4,223	12.2	4,095	97.0	(X)	(X)	128	3.0	-	-	-	-
Camarillo.....	9,05	2,040	23.0	2,032	97.9	(X)	(X)	68	2.3	-	-	-	-
Hemet.....	15,466	3,001	18.9	2,785	92.2	(X)	(X)	128	4.3	-	-	72	2.9
Huntington Beach.....	31,241	2,435	17.1	2,313	95.0	(X)	(X)	115	4.7	-	-	7	0.3
Long Beach.....	93,310	13,933	14.9	11,427	82.0	(X)	(X)	943	6.7	-	-	1,595	11.3
Los Angeles.....	4,0122	112,753	23.9	109,133	96.8	(X)	(X)	3,559	3.2	-	-	11	0.1
San Diego.....	25,365	12,521	15.0	11,290	91.2	(X)	(X)	221	1.2	-	-	340	7.0
Colorado:													
Denver.....	23,281	3,468	14.9	3,191	92.0	(X)	(X)	143	5.3	-	-	96	3.7
Fort Collins.....	16,009	3,184	18.6	3,016	97.7	(X)	(X)	72	2.4	-	-	-	-
Greeley.....	22,708	2,263	13.7	6,466	96.8	(X)	(X)	114	1.6	-	-	23	3.1
Jefferson.....	22,412	2,802	12.5	2,710	96.7	(X)	(X)	92	3.3	-	-	-	-
Littleton.....	16,011	14,474	15.3	13,439	93.3	(X)	(X)	558	5.2	-	-	229	1.5
Pueblo.....	431,463	46,433	10.8	20,141	44.9	6,629	12.7	4,116	4.6	512	1.1	7,039	1.2
Silver Spring.....	19,495	3,581	14.1	3,431	96.4	(X)	(X)	396	3.6	-	-	-	-
Vail.....	15,025	3,156	23.0	3,092	97.2	(X)	(X)	176	3.8	-	-	-	-
Windsor.....	19,625	4,562	23.4	4,456	97.9	(X)	(X)	95	2.1	-	-	-	-
Yuma.....	1,975	3,560	28.3	3,326	94.0	(X)	(X)	14	4.1	-	-	30	2.0
Connecticut:													
Hartford.....	17,129	2,537	14.8	2,355	93.6	95	3.7	4	2.6	-	-	-	-
Meriden.....	10,152	19,013	12.5	11,569	58.3	4,066	20.7	1,027	5.2	315	1.6	1,702	13.7
Delaware:													
Dover.....	27,356	2,259	9.1	5,691	97.0	10	1.1	25	1.7	-	-	-	-
Wilmington.....	11,151	6,001	4.4	5,752	96.4	-	-	193	3.2	-	-	-	-
Florida:													
Jacksonville.....	10,385	5,319	5.8	5,224	98.2	10	0.2	35	1.0	-	-	-	-
Miami.....	69,192	3,321	4.3	3,144	94.7	7	0.2	170	5.1	-	-	-	-
Orlando.....	34,613	4,252	11.4	2,761	96.1	5	0.2	102	3.6	-	-	4	0.1
Georgia:													
Atlanta.....	705,198	108,431	14.2	96,791	89.4	18,465	17.3	2,190	1.9	623	0.6	30,112	27.2
Idaho:													
Boise.....	24,266	4,761	19.5	3,996	83.3	333	7.1	142	3.6	-	-	225	6.0
Coeur d'Alene.....	12,222	1,322	10.8	1,201	93.8	4	0.3	108	8.2	-	-	9	0.7
Pocatello.....	10,149	2,113	13.1	1,972	19.3	60	2.8	51	2.4	-	-	70	1.4
Shoshone.....	8,226	13,901	19.4	8,051	59.4	3,466	25.4	638	4.8	123	0.9	1,227	9.1
Twin Falls.....	45,091	3,937	21.5	3,925	99.9	196	4.1	32	0.3	10	0.1	1,314	13.6
Yellowstone.....	26,120	3,919	15.0	3,486	89.0	133	3.3	134	3.4	-	-	131	3.4
Zoot.....	23,723	5,070	19.0	4,436	86.9	346	4.5	212	2.8	-	-	118	3.1
Illinois:													
Chicago.....	117,926	12,939	11.1	10,754	82.8	252	1.8	57	4.4	-	-	170	1.3
Springfield.....	29,629	2,258	11.0	2,141	94.8	48	2.1	27	1.2	-	-	32	1.9
Vandalia.....	12,556	1,599	12.7	1,511	92.0	50	3.1	23	1.4	-	-	52	3.4
Vermilion.....	14,955	2,641	16.3	2,194	89.9	79	3.2	-	-	-	-	168	6.9
Indiana:													
Indianapolis.....	128,086	19,011	14.8	15,925	83.3	(X)	(X)	2,591	13.4	-	-	535	2.8
Iowa:													
Des Moines.....	690,364	105,332	13.9	128,377	95.8	160	0.1	2,076	1.3	-	-	4,919	2.9
Portsmouth.....	13,277	2,824	21.3	2,823	99.5	(X)	(X)	71	2.5	-	-	-	-
Sioux Falls.....	12,480	2,320	17.0	2,204	94.3	(X)	(X)	59	2.5	-	-	73	2.7

(See footnote at end of table.)

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
Indiana:													
Evansville.....	11,961	2,410	9.7	2,247	93.2	63	2.6	65	2.7	-	-	35	1.5
Fort Wayne.....	2,426	2,987	14.6	2,844	95.2	98	3.3	32	1.1	-	-	-	-
Gary.....	20,166	3,762	18.7	3,523	93.6	164	4.4	67	1.8	-	-	8	0.2
Hammond.....	13,201	2,194	16.6	2,039	92.9	92	4.2	37	1.7	-	-	26	1.2
Indianapolis.....	109,046	18,023	16.5	12,847	71.3	2,592	14.4	597	3.3	50	0.3	1,937	10.7
South Bend.....	13,977	2,257	16.1	2,134	94.6	91	4.0	32	1.4	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Cedar Rapids.....	17,283	1,951	11.3	1,684	86.3	212	10.9	47	2.4	-	-	-	-
Des Moines.....	37,520	4,340	11.6	3,666	84.5	481	11.1	193	4.4	-	-	-	-
Kansas:													
Kansas City.....	19,742	3,277	16.6	3,012	91.9	57	1.7	104	3.2	-	-	104	3.2
Topeka.....	14,455	2,255	12.2	2,156	95.6	23	1.0	76	3.4	-	-	-	-
Wichita.....	61,523	4,282	7.0	3,831	89.5	177	4.1	110	2.6	-	-	133	3.1
Kentucky:													
Lexington.....	17,512	2,354	13.4	2,096	89.0	37	1.6	90	3.8	-	-	131	5.6
Louisville.....	119,800	9,898	8.3	9,314	94.1	250	2.5	203	2.1	-	-	131	1.3
Louisiana:													
Baton Rouge.....	39,818	7,292	18.3	5,304	72.7	935	12.8	441	6.0	-	-	612	8.4
New Orleans.....	108,045	21,814	20.2	15,118	69.3	4,140	19.0	501	2.3	-	-	2,055	9.4
Shreveport.....	20,265	3,525	17.4	3,193	90.6	201	5.7	25	0.7	-	-	106	3.0
Maryland:													
Baltimore.....	579,075	62,798	10.8	50,465	80.4	4,589	7.3	2,242	3.6	-	-	5,502	8.8
Massachusetts:													
Boston.....	355,089	44,654	12.6	31,624	70.8	7,354	16.5	671	1.5	-	-	5,005	11.2
Cambridge.....	45,339	3,243	7.2	2,149	66.1	(X)	(X)	94	2.9	-	-	-	-
New Bedford.....	30,119	2,201	7.3	2,153	97.8	(X)	(X)	48	2.2	-	-	-	-
Springfield.....	63,969	5,106	8.0	4,859	95.2	(X)	(X)	230	4.5	-	-	15	0.3
Worcester.....	74,075	5,530	6.1	4,372	78.5	(X)	(X)	158	3.5	-	-	-	-
Michigan:													
Dearborn.....	22,579	3,031	13.4	2,790	92.0	118	3.9	105	3.5	-	-	18	0.6
Detroit.....	353,470	64,392	18.2	55,877	86.8	3,537	5.5	698	1.1	1,255	1.9	3,025	4.7
Flint.....	58,593	6,075	10.4	5,285	87.0	384	6.3	150	2.5	-	-	256	4.2
Grand Rapids.....	33,262	4,577	13.7	4,079	89.5	320	7.0	158	3.5	-	-	-	-
Lansing.....	26,456	3,670	13.9	3,143	85.6	309	8.4	99	2.7	-	-	119	3.2
Livonia.....	33,586	1,329	4.0	1,062	79.9	172	12.9	95	7.1	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	17,920	3,770	21.0	3,402	90.2	249	6.6	119	3.2	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:													
Duluth.....	15,324	1,634	10.7	1,318	80.7	192	11.8	124	7.6	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis.....	77,147	10,390	13.5	8,904	85.7	(X)	(X)	465	4.5	-	-	1,021	9.6
St. Paul.....	66,220	7,753	11.7	5,907	76.2	411	5.3	328	4.2	15	0.2	1,092	14.1
Mississippi:													
Jackson.....	23,856	4,591	19.2	4,299	93.6	24	0.5	58	1.3	-	-	410	4.6
Missouri:													
Independence.....	11,781	1,335	11.3	1,199	89.8	60	4.5	76	5.7	-	-	-	-
Kansas City.....	124,133	15,555	12.5	13,322	85.6	530	3.4	540	3.5	-	-	1,163	7.5
Springfield.....	11,532	1,413	12.3	1,349	95.5	27	1.9	37	2.6	-	-	-	-
St. Louis.....	140,135	35,238	25.1	27,431	77.8	3,275	9.2	1,078	3.1	121	0.3	3,333	9.5
Nebraska:													
Lincoln.....	22,040	2,009	9.1	1,519	75.6	211	10.5	152	7.6	-	-	127	6.3
Omaha.....	40,402	6,412	15.9	5,727	89.3	290	4.5	314	4.9	-	-	81	1.3
Nevada:													
Las Vegas.....	20,942	5,844	27.9	5,096	87.2	190	3.3	152	2.6	-	-	406	6.9
New Jersey:													
Camden.....	14,647	3,318	22.7	3,082	92.9	121	3.6	115	3.5	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth.....	35,899	3,272	9.1	3,143	96.1	65	2.0	64	2.0	-	-	-	-
Jersey City.....	88,388	10,039	11.4	9,449	94.1	335	3.3	238	2.4	17	0.2	-	-
Newark.....	172,393	23,975	14.0	23,022	96.0	575	2.4	518	1.6	-	-	-	-
Paterson.....	41,115	4,485	11.0	4,245	94.6	138	3.1	46	1.0	46	1.0	10	0.2
Trenton.....	35,629	3,374	9.5	3,226	95.6	87	2.6	61	1.8	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:													
Albuquerque.....	44,042	5,610	12.7	5,022	89.5	114	2.0	168	3.0	-	-	306	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Total Expenditure of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System, by Activity, Percent Distribution, and Relation of Total to Total General Expenditure, by State: Fiscal Year 1969-70—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

City	Total general expenditure	Total criminal justice activities		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Total expenditure	Percent of general expenditure total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total	Total expenditure	Percent of criminal justice total
New York:													
Albany.....	36,646	2,714	7.4	2,476	91.2	137	5.0	101	3.7	-	-	-	-
Buffalo.....	169,691	18,435	10.9	16,936	91.9	859	4.7	595	3.2	45	0.2	-	-
New York City.....	6,618,850	667,052	10.1	486,752	72.9	71,138	10.7	18,668	2.8	2,365	0.4	88,122	13.2
Rochester.....	157,323	9,038	5.7	8,214	90.9	535	5.9	289	3.2	-	-	-	-
Syracuse.....	71,982	5,218	7.2	4,564	87.5	426	8.2	228	4.4	-	-	-	-
Yonkers.....	72,529	6,930	9.6	5,948	85.8	554	8.0	236	3.4	-	-	192	2.8
North Carolina:													
Charlotte.....	37,743	5,924	15.7	5,828	98.9	(X)	(X)	64	1.1	-	-	-	-
Greensboro.....	29,621	3,875	13.1	3,779	97.6	(X)	(X)	85	2.2	-	-	-	-
Raleigh.....	12,056	2,671	22.2	2,632	98.5	(X)	(X)	39	1.5	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem.....	30,825	3,163	10.3	3,117	98.5	(X)	(X)	46	1.5	-	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Akron.....	55,204	6,387	11.6	5,491	86.0	541	8.5	149	2.3	-	-	206	3.2
Canton.....	12,508	2,624	21.0	2,236	85.2	263	10.0	108	4.1	-	-	17	0.6
Cincinnati.....	227,089	16,590	7.3	13,925	83.9	1,142	6.9	752	4.5	-	-	771	4.6
Cleveland.....	148,675	36,688	24.7	31,420	85.6	2,381	6.5	774	2.1	-	-	1,991	5.4
Columbus.....	103,512	17,059	16.5	14,606	85.6	1,446	8.5	383	2.2	19	0.1	601	3.5
Dayton.....	96,730	8,364	14.7	6,597	78.9	642	7.7	267	3.2	-	-	858	10.3
Parma.....	8,549	1,414	16.5	1,163	82.2	180	12.7	71	5.0	-	-	-	-
Toledo.....	65,466	11,492	17.6	10,076	87.7	658	5.7	192	1.7	14	0.1	552	4.8
Youngstown.....	21,208	3,441	16.2	2,962	86.1	356	10.3	123	3.6	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma City.....	56,366	6,173	11.0	5,225	84.6	256	4.1	280	4.5	-	-	412	6.7
Tulsa.....	41,396	4,632	11.2	4,083	88.1	154	3.3	168	3.6	-	-	227	4.9
Oregon:													
Portland.....	74,959	12,359	16.5	10,665	86.3	670	5.4	381	3.1	-	-	645	5.2
Pennsylvania:													
Allentown.....	12,588	1,694	13.5	1,618	95.5	(X)	(X)	67	4.0	-	-	9	0.5
Erie.....	16,530	2,105	12.7	2,029	96.4	(X)	(X)	76	3.6	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia.....	582,253	134,036	23.0	85,144	63.5	20,639	15.4	4,820	3.6	883	0.7	22,423	16.8
Pittsburgh.....	99,698	22,031	23.0	22,072	96.4	349	1.5	480	2.1	-	-	-	-
Scranton.....	16,433	1,416	8.6	1,336	94.4	12	0.8	68	4.8	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:													
Providence.....	67,836	4,766	7.0	4,547	95.4	132	2.8	87	1.8	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:													
Columbia.....	10,246	2,020	19.7	1,827	90.4	53	2.6	33	1.6	-	-	107	5.3
Tennessee:													
Chattanooga.....	47,233	2,344	5.0	2,059	87.8	137	5.8	104	4.4	-	-	44	1.9
Knoxville.....	51,002	3,374	6.6	3,074	91.1	90	2.7	47	1.4	-	-	149	4.4
Memphis.....	163,396	14,370	7.8	13,200	91.9	217	1.5	276	1.7	-	-	677	4.7
Nashville-Davidson.....	152,419	9,770	6.4	6,506	66.6	2,191	22.4	268	2.7	57	0.6	748	7.7
Texas:													
Amarillo.....	12,411	2,090	16.8	1,814	86.8	114	5.5	98	4.7	-	-	64	3.1
Austin.....	42,641	4,636	10.9	4,170	89.9	232	5.0	234	5.0	-	-	-	-
Beaumont.....	11,396	2,060	18.1	1,864	90.5	80	3.9	69	3.3	-	-	47	2.3
Corpus Christi.....	18,541	3,085	16.6	2,724	88.3	135	4.4	132	4.5	-	-	88	2.9
Dallas.....	133,841	19,993	14.9	18,803	94.0	667	3.3	523	2.6	-	-	-	-
El Paso.....	29,569	4,203	14.2	3,849	91.6	167	4.0	46	1.1	-	-	141	3.4
Fort Worth.....	48,570	7,520	15.5	6,880	91.5	190	2.0	170	2.3	-	-	320	4.3
Houston.....	137,954	21,801	15.8	20,274	93.0	848	3.9	495	2.3	-	-	184	0.8
Lubbock.....	13,690	2,778	20.3	2,486	89.5	155	5.6	111	4.0	-	-	26	0.9
San Antonio.....	57,327	9,656	16.9	8,957	92.4	370	3.8	369	3.8	-	-	-	-
Utah:													
Salt Lake City.....	19,469	3,622	18.6	3,214	88.7	294	8.1	114	3.1	-	-	-	-
Virginia:													
Alexandria.....	47,589	4,400	9.2	3,670	83.4	490	11.1	45	1.0	-	-	195	4.4
Hampton.....	48,368	2,121	4.4	1,644	77.5	257	12.1	5	3.4	-	-	148	7.0
Newport News.....	51,301	3,585	7.0	2,472	69.0	503	14.0	63	2.5	-	-	522	14.6
Norfolk.....	126,469	7,890	6.2	5,865	74.3	920	11.7	256	3.2	-	-	849	10.8
Portsmouth.....	43,830	4,147	9.5	2,152	51.9	363	8.8	25	0.6	88	2.1	1,519	36.6
Richmond.....	132,217	9,594	7.3	6,147	64.1	1,525	15.9	806	8.4	-	-	1,116	11.6
Virginia Beach.....	48,901	2,910	6.0	2,153	74.0	476	16.4	113	3.9	-	-	168	5.8
Washington:													
Seattle.....	110,840	18,915	17.1	17,195	90.9	241	1.8	492	2.6	-	-	887	4.7
Spokane.....	19,381	3,900	20.1	3,488	89.4	105	2.7	112	2.9	-	-	195	5.0
Tacoma.....	25,433	3,871	15.2	3,177	82.1	156	4.0	235	6.1	-	-	303	7.8
Wisconsin:													
Madison.....	64,302	4,121	6.4	3,962	96.1	-	-	159	3.9	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee.....	156,929	27,636	17.6	26,578	96.2	97	0.4	855	3.1	-	-	106	0.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Total, 153 cities	1,208,741	207,841	17.2	173,733	83.6	15,172	7.3	5,761	2.8	149	0.1	13,021	6.3
Alabama:													
Birmingham.....	3,615	717	19.8	639	89.1	22	3.1	17	2.4	-	-	39	5.4
Huntsville.....	2,237	348	15.6	322	92.5	8	2.3	3	0.9	-	-	15	4.3
Mobile.....	2,165	435	20.1	407	93.6	13	3.0	3	0.7	-	-	12	2.8
Montgomery.....	2,031	369	18.2	332	90.0	9	2.4	7	1.9	-	-	21	5.7
Arizona:													
Phoenix.....	5,491	1,252	22.8	1,121	89.5	57	4.6	40	3.2	-	-	34	2.7
Tucson.....	2,480	477	19.2	438	91.8	17	3.6	22	4.6	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:													
Little Rock.....	1,302	246	18.9	219	89.0	6	2.4	9	3.7	-	-	12	4.9
California:													
Anaheim.....	1,410	309	21.9	291	94.2	(X)	(X)	13	4.2	-	-	5	1.6
Berkeley.....	1,114	267	24.0	260	97.4	(X)	(X)	7	2.6	-	-	-	-
Fremont.....	414	127	30.7	125	98.4	(X)	(X)	2	1.6	-	-	-	-
Fresno.....	1,555	357	23.0	347	97.2	(X)	(X)	10	2.8	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove.....	530	159	30.0	157	98.7	(X)	(X)	2	1.3	-	-	-	-
Glendale.....	1,446	222	15.4	204	91.9	(X)	(X)	10	4.5	-	-	8	3.6
Huntington Beach....	685	193	28.2	184	95.3	(X)	(X)	9	4.7	-	-	-	-
Long Beach.....	4,554	932	20.5	819	87.9	(X)	(X)	58	6.2	-	-	55	5.9
Los Angeles.....	42,367	9,134	21.6	8,832	96.7	(X)	(X)	302	3.3	-	-	-	-
Oakland.....	3,692	992	26.9	908	91.5	(X)	(X)	17	1.7	-	-	67	6.8
Pasadena.....	1,693	270	15.9	254	94.1	(X)	(X)	8	3.0	-	-	8	3.0
Riverside.....	1,353	232	17.1	227	97.8	(X)	(X)	5	2.2	-	-	-	-
Sacramento.....	2,847	537	18.9	507	94.4	(X)	(X)	9	1.7	-	-	21	3.9
San Bernardino.....	1,136	240	21.1	234	97.5	(X)	(X)	6	2.5	-	-	-	-
San Diego.....	7,447	1,186	21.8	1,101	92.8	(X)	(X)	45	3.8	-	-	40	3.4
San Francisco.....	29,429	3,296	16.1	2,310	70.1	278	8.4	81	2.5	24	0.7	603	18.3
San Jose.....	2,617	665	25.4	643	96.7	(X)	(X)	22	3.3	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana.....	965	299	31.0	293	98.0	(X)	(X)	6	2.0	-	-	-	-
Stockton.....	957	230	24.0	227	98.7	(X)	(X)	3	1.3	-	-	-	-
Torrance.....	1,017	251	24.7	232	92.4	(X)	(X)	9	3.6	-	-	10	4.0
Colorado:													
Colorado Springs....	1,985	255	12.8	228	89.4	14	5.5	9	3.5	-	-	4	1.6
Denver.....	8,892	2,247	25.3	1,489	66.3	479	21.3	81	3.6	16	0.7	182	8.1
Connecticut:													
Bridgeport.....	4,362	503	11.5	495	98.4	(X)	(X)	8	1.6	-	-	-	-
Hartford.....	5,383	553	10.3	543	98.2	(X)	(X)	10	1.8	-	-	-	-
New Haven.....	4,273	490	11.5	481	98.2	(X)	(X)	9	1.8	-	-	-	-
Stamford.....	2,933	295	10.1	285	96.6	(X)	(X)	10	3.4	-	-	-	-
Waterbury.....	2,704	311	11.5	302	97.1	(X)	(X)	9	2.9	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:													
Washington, D.C.....	48,677	9,586	19.7	6,679	69.7	1,053	11.0	219	2.3	62	0.6	1,573	16.4
Florida:													
Fort Lauderdale.....	2,019	433	21.4	360	83.1	27	6.2	14	3.2	-	-	32	7.4
Hialeah.....	612	139	22.7	138	99.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.7
Hollywood.....	1,790	284	26.1	257	90.5	14	4.9	8	2.8	-	-	5	1.8
Jacksonville.....	6,099	1,347	22.1	912	67.7	195	14.5	47	3.5	13	1.0	180	13.4
Miami.....	4,212	884	21.0	808	91.4	24	2.7	3	0.3	2	0.2	47	5.3
St. Petersburg.....	3,694	489	13.2	431	88.1	23	4.7	12	2.5	-	-	23	4.7
Tampa.....	4,061	760	18.7	638	83.9	38	5.0	18	2.4	-	-	66	8.7
Georgia:													
Atlanta.....	7,314	1,262	17.3	1,016	80.5	83	6.6	27	2.1	-	-	136	10.8
Columbus.....	2,881	403	14.0	392	97.3	6	1.5	3	0.7	-	-	2	0.5
Macon.....	2,706	256	9.5	242	94.5	7	2.7	1	0.4	-	-	6	2.3
Savannah.....	1,253	255	20.4	226	88.6	9	3.5	-	-	-	-	20	7.8
Hawaii:													
Honolulu.....	6,926	1,456	21.0	1,324	90.9	(X)	(X)	75	5.2	-	-	57	3.9
Illinois:													
Chicago.....	44,202	14,835	33.6	14,614	98.5	(X)	(X)	221	1.5	-	-	-	-
Peoria.....	890	269	30.2	265	98.5	(X)	(X)	4	1.5	-	-	-	-
Rockford.....	1,001	280	28.0	269	96.1	(X)	(X)	5	1.8	-	-	6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970—Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
Indiana:													
Evansville.....	1,099	278	25.3	258	92.8	9	3.2	7	2.5	-	-	4	1.4
Fort Wayne.....	1,828	349	19.1	329	94.3	13	3.7	7	2.0	-	-	-	-
Gary.....	1,491	466	31.3	437	93.8	21	4.5	8	1.7	-	-	-	-
Hammond.....	1,000	227	22.7	208	91.6	13	5.7	6	2.6	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis.....	5,802	2,345	40.4	1,370	58.4	463	19.7	131	5.6	10	0.4	371	15.8
South Bend.....	1,309	303	23.1	288	95.0	8	2.6	7	2.3	-	-	-	-
Iowa:													
Cedar Rapids.....	1,052	226	21.5	198	87.6	25	11.1	3	1.3	-	-	-	-
Des Moines.....	2,175	409	18.8	358	87.5	38	9.3	13	3.2	-	-	-	-
Kansas:													
Kansas City.....	1,179	368	31.2	349	94.8	7	1.9	1	0.3	-	-	11	3.0
Topeka.....	1,159	226	19.5	212	93.8	10	4.4	4	1.8	-	-	-	-
Wichita.....	2,627	526	20.0	480	91.3	25	4.8	11	2.1	-	-	10	1.9
Kentucky:													
Lexington.....	1,175	335	28.5	307	91.6	7	2.1	9	2.7	-	-	12	3.6
Louisville.....	5,610	875	15.1	826	94.4	35	4.0	14	1.6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana:													
Baton Rouge.....	2,542	909	35.8	724	79.6	85	9.4	50	5.5	-	-	50	5.5
New Orleans.....	10,049	2,687	26.7	1,765	65.7	402	15.0	89	3.3	-	-	431	16.0
Shreveport.....	2,192	539	24.6	492	91.3	24	4.5	4	0.7	-	-	19	3.6
Maryland:													
Baltimore.....	37,305	5,359	14.4	4,625	86.3	293	5.5	171	3.2	-	-	270	5.0
Massachusetts:													
Boston.....	24,502	4,163	17.0	3,087	74.2	726	17.4	72	1.7	-	-	278	6.7
Cambridge.....	2,885	287	9.9	281	97.9	(X)	(X)	6	2.1	-	-	-	-
New Bedford.....	2,627	269	10.2	261	97.0	(X)	(X)	8	3.0	-	-	-	-
Springfield.....	5,443	399	7.3	388	97.2	(X)	(X)	11	2.8	-	-	-	-
Worcester.....	5,790	540	9.3	526	97.4	(X)	(X)	14	2.6	-	-	-	-
Michigan:													
Dearborn.....	1,245	252	20.2	231	91.7	12	4.8	8	3.2	-	-	1	3.4
Detroit.....	25,963	6,276	24.2	5,664	90.2	345	5.5	63	1.0	-	-	204	3.3
Flint.....	4,026	495	12.3	437	88.3	26	5.3	11	2.2	-	-	21	4.2
Grand Rapids.....	1,875	448	23.9	397	88.6	38	8.5	13	2.9	-	-	-	-
Lansing.....	2,192	333	15.2	284	85.3	34	10.2	6	1.8	-	-	9	2.7
Livonia.....	551	158	28.7	138	87.3	14	8.9	6	3.8	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	938	261	27.8	236	90.4	-	-	25	9.6	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:													
Duluth.....	1,506	181	12.0	150	82.9	19	10.5	12	6.6	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis.....	5,062	964	19.0	866	89.8	(X)	(X)	29	3.0	-	-	(9)	7.2
St. Paul.....	2,770	570	20.6	519	91.1	40	2.0	9	1.6	2	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi:													
Jackson.....	2,315	460	19.3	439	95.4	2	0.4	8	1.7	-	-	11	2.4
Missouri:													
Independence.....	765	167	21.8	150	89.8	9	5.4	8	4.8	-	-	-	-
Kansas City.....	5,723	1,517	26.5	1,355	89.3	63	4.2	45	3.0	-	-	4	3.6
St. Louis.....	13,386	4,055	30.3	3,068	75.7	470	11.6	100	2.5	10	0.2	-	10.0
Springfield.....	1,595	167	10.5	161	96.4	3	1.8	3	1.8	-	-	-	-
Nebraska:													
Lincoln.....	2,164	268	12.4	212	79.1	32	11.9	9	3.4	-	-	15	5.6
Omaha.....	2,591	719	27.7	655	91.1	36	5.0	28	3.9	-	-	-	-
Nevada:													
Las Vegas.....	1,251	437	34.9	377	86.3	19	4.3	12	2.7	-	-	29	6.6
New Jersey:													
Camden.....	1,406	464	33.0	422	90.9	25	5.4	17	3.7	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth.....	2,752	335	12.2	318	94.9	10	3.0	7	2.1	-	-	-	-
Jersey City.....	7,403	1,032	13.9	976	94.6	38	3.7	18	1.7	-	-	-	-
Newark.....	15,575	1,872	12.0	1,757	93.9	84	4.5	31	1.7	-	-	-	-
Paterson.....	3,265	492	15.1	462	93.9	20	4.1	10	2.0	-	-	-	-
Trouton.....	3,396	472	13.9	453	95.9	13	2.8	6	1.3	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:													
Albuquerque.....	2,606	563	21.6	482	85.6	15	2.7	13	2.3	-	-	53	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970—Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total	Number of employees	Percent of criminal justice total
New York:													
Albany.....	2,977	478	16.1	414	86.6	49	10.3	15	3.1	-	-	-	-
Buffalo.....	13,407	1,841	13.7	1,670	90.7	121	6.6	50	2.7	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	374,689	48,566	13.0	37,053	76.3	4,759	9.8	1,650	3.4	-	-	5,104	-
Rochester.....	10,542	956	9.1	884	92.5	48	5.0	24	2.5	-	-	-	-
Syracuse.....	5,760	678	11.8	608	89.7	53	7.8	17	2.5	-	-	-	-
Yonkers.....	5,022	673	13.4	591	87.6	40	5.9	22	3.3	-	-	20	3.0
North Carolina:													
Charlotte.....	2,726	551	20.2	545	98.9	(X)	(X)	6	1.1	-	-	-	-
Greensboro.....	1,639	363	22.1	358	98.6	(X)	(X)	5	1.4	-	-	-	-
Raleigh.....	1,223	277	22.6	274	98.9	(X)	(X)	3	1.1	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem.....	1,966	308	15.7	302	98.1	(X)	(X)	6	1.9	-	-	-	-
Ohio:													
Akron.....	2,825	590	20.9	486	82.4	73	12.4	14	2.4	-	-	17	2.9
Canton.....	1,161	275	23.7	228	82.9	34	12.4	13	4.7	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati.....	13,460	1,350	10.0	1,110	82.3	98	7.3	76	5.6	-	-	66	4.9
Cleveland.....	15,756	3,032	19.6	2,604	84.3	226	7.3	79	2.6	-	-	173	5.6
Columbus.....	5,075	1,252	24.7	989	79.3	171	13.7	39	3.1	-	-	53	4.2
Dayton.....	2,889	635	22.0	483	76.1	70	11.0	25	3.9	-	-	57	9.0
Dayton.....	471	129	27.4	100	77.5	23	17.8	6	4.7	-	-	-	-
Toledo.....	3,751	945	25.2	806	85.3	85	9.0	18	1.9	-	-	36	3.8
Youngstown.....	1,487	393	26.4	324	82.4	46	11.7	18	4.6	-	-	5	1.3
Oklahoma:													
Oklahoma City.....	3,558	689	19.4	604	87.7	30	4.4	23	3.3	-	-	32	4.6
Tulsa.....	2,747	517	18.8	454	87.8	18	3.5	16	3.1	-	-	29	5.6
Oregon:													
Portland.....	4,638	1,013	21.8	882	87.1	63	6.2	27	2.7	-	-	41	4.0
Pennsylvania:													
Allentown.....	925	205	22.2	199	97.1	(X)	(X)	6	2.9	-	-	-	-
Erie.....	1,179	252	21.4	246	97.6	(X)	(X)	6	2.4	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia.....	34,466	11,797	34.2	8,725	74.0	1,901	15.3	325	2.8	-	-	946	8.0
Pittsburgh.....	7,034	1,837	26.1	1,729	94.1	56	3.0	45	2.4	-	-	7	0.4
Scranton.....	888	223	25.1	215	96.4	(X)	(X)	8	3.6	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:													
Providence.....	4,667	629	13.5	598	95.1	24	3.8	7	1.1	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:													
Columbia.....	1,197	237	19.8	218	92.0	7	3.0	4	1.7	-	-	8	3.4
Tennessee:													
Chattanooga.....	4,834	297	6.1	263	88.6	22	7.4	8	2.7	-	-	4	1.3
Knoxville.....	6,175	369	6.0	333	90.2	15	4.1	7	1.9	-	-	14	3.8
Memphis.....	24,101	1,354	5.6	1,326	97.9	12	0.9	16	1.2	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson..	14,284	1,266	8.9	875	69.1	252	19.9	47	3.7	9	0.7	23	6.6
Texas:													
Amesbury.....	1,328	258	19.4	226	87.6	13	5.0	10	3.9	-	-	9	3.5
Austin.....	4,177	473	11.3	427	90.3	31	6.6	15	3.2	-	-	-	-
Beaumont.....	1,211	222	18.3	202	91.0	8	3.6	6	2.7	-	-	6	2.7
Corpus Christi.....	2,180	339	15.6	293	76.4	20	5.9	12	3.5	-	-	14	4.1
Dallas.....	11,301	2,321	20.5	2,109	90.9	147	6.3	64	2.8	1	(X)	-	-
El Paso.....	2,747	14	18.7	451	97.7	33	6.4	7	1.4	-	-	23	4.5
Fort Worth.....	3,920	822	21.0	787	92.2	48	5.4	18	2.0	-	-	29	3.3
Houston.....	9,961	2,329	23.4	2,147	92.2	102	4.4	61	2.6	-	-	19	0.8
Lubbock.....	1,570	262	16.7	235	89.7	18	6.9	5	1.9	-	-	4	1.5
San Antonio.....	8,364	1,097	13.1	1,043	95.1	14	1.3	31	2.8	-	-	9	0.8
Utah:													
Salt Lake City.....	1,708	452	26.4	392	86.7	40	8.8	20	4.4	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Percent Distribution of Full-Time Equivalent Employees of 153 Largest City Governments Engaged in Criminal Justice Activities by State: October 1970--Continued

City	Full-time equivalent city employees	Total criminal justice system		Police protection activities		Judicial activities		Prosecution activities		Indigent defense activities		Correctional activities	
		Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees	Number of employees	Percent of city employees
Virginia:													
Alexandria.....	2,011	325	16.2	242	12.0	46	2.3	7	0.3	-	-	30	1.5
Hampton.....	2,569	299	11.6	179	6.9	23	0.9	8	0.3	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Newport News.....	2,100	218	10.4	252	12.0	53	2.5	13	0.6	-	-	103	4.9
Portsmouth.....	1,121	205	18.3	152	13.6	13	1.2	18	1.6	-	-	142	12.7
Portsmouth.....	2,325	312	13.4	209	9.0	51	2.2	6	0.3	-	-	52	2.2
Richmond.....	1,001	148	14.8	127	12.7	189	18.9	23	2.3	-	-	134	13.4
Virginia Beach.....	4,114	339	8.2	257	6.2	32	0.8	16	0.4	-	-	28	0.7
Washington:													
Seattle.....	2,964	1,511	50.9	1,409	47.5	28	1.0	30	1.0	-	-	18	0.6
Spokane.....	1,514	300	19.8	252	16.6	13	0.9	5	0.3	-	-	16	1.1
Tacoma.....	2,595	322	12.4	261	10.1	15	0.6	17	0.7	-	-	21	0.8
Wisconsin:													
Madison.....	4,050	333	8.2	322	7.9	(X)	(X)	11	0.3	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee.....	1,821	2,294	125.9	2,239	122.9	(X)	(X)	55	3.0	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or round to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

2 Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 153 cities.	216,717	204,743	207,841	179,290	182,347	170,980	173,738	149,640	15,307	15,053	15,111	11,570
Alabama:												
Birmingham.....	717	717	717	499	639	639	639	451	22	22	22	11
Huntsville.....	385	331	348	168	359	306	322	156	8	8	8	3
Mobile.....	470	416	435	255	441	391	407	241	13	11	13	5
Montgomery.....	369	361	369	204	332	332	332	185	9	8	9	4
Arizona:												
Phoenix.....	1,255	1,247	1,252	1,003	1,121	1,119	1,121	901	60	54	57	37
Tucson.....	477	477	477	372	438	438	438	344	17	17	17	12
Arkansas:												
Little Rock.....	266	243	246	161	238	216	219	144	7	6	6	5
California:												
Anaheim.....	326	305	319	323	308	287	291	301	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Berkeley.....	325	254	267	288	318	247	260	283	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fremont.....	187	119	127	161	185	117	125	157	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Fresno.....	393	352	357	496	383	342	347	486	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Garden Grove.....	188	156	159	150	186	154	157	147	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Glendale.....	260	207	224	205	242	189	204	188	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Huntington Beach.....	221	187	193	192	212	178	184	183	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Long Beach.....	982	904	932	959	869	791	819	923	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Los Angeles.....	9,358	9,057	9,134	9,630	9,052	8,757	8,832	9,328	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oakland.....	1,010	974	992	1,009	926	894	908	921	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Pasadena.....	303	262	270	304	287	246	254	291	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Riverside.....	277	220	242	229	271	215	227	222	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sacramento.....	586	531	577	584	556	501	507	554	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Bernardino.....	280	230	240	204	274	224	234	199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Diego.....	1,192	1,184	1,186	1,113	1,107	1,099	1,101	1,063	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
San Francisco.....	3,325	3,282	3,296	3,394	2,310	2,310	2,334	306	264	264	278	395
San Jose.....	715	647	665	704	693	625	643	676	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Santa Ana.....	299	299	299	246	293	293	294	239	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stockton.....	233	230	230	257	230	227	227	252	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Torrance.....	280	243	251	288	261	224	232	268	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs.....	255	254	255	176	228	228	228	160	14	14	14	8
Denver.....	2,247	2,230	2,247	1,723	1,489	1,472	1,489	1,189	479	479	479	325
Connecticut:												
Bridgeport.....	566	485	503	424	558	477	495	419	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hartford.....	553	553	553	439	543	543	543	425	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Haven.....	558	477	490	429	549	468	481	422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Stamford.....	354	256	295	224	344	246	395	216	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Waterbury.....	344	299	311	240	339	290	302	233	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C.....	9,607	9,576	9,586	8,349	6,692	6,676	6,679	5,457	1,061	1,046	1,053	1,308
Florida:												
Fort Lauderdale.....	436	429	433	342	362	359	360	291	28	24	27	18
Hialeah.....	178	113	139	123	174	112	138	123	2	-	-	-
Hollywood.....	205	279	284	216	257	257	257	205	14	11	14	5
Jacksonville.....	1,515	1,303	1,347	936	1,079	875	912	656	197	189	195	130
Miami.....	884	879	884	870	808	808	808	810	26	21	24	17
St. Petersburg.....	557	475	489	331	479	418	431	296	23	22	23	11
Tampa.....	760	760	760	512	638	638	638	431	38	38	38	28
Georgia:												
Atlanta.....	1,356	1,240	1,262	861	1,109	996	1,016	694	83	81	83	58
Columbus.....	403	403	403	212	392	392	392	205	6	6	6	4
Macon.....	275	232	256	108	261	221	242	101	7	5	7	3
Savannah.....	284	248	255	151	255	219	226	135	9	9	9	6
Hawaii:												
Honolulu.....	1,456	1,456	1,456	1,295	1,324	1,324	1,324	1,178	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Illinois:												
Chicago.....	15,967	14,459	14,835	14,734	15,745	14,238	14,614	14,538	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Peoria.....	285	265	269	229	281	261	265	224	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rockford.....	304	249	280	219	293	238	269	210	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Total, 153 cities..	5,816	5,593	5,761	5,195	151	134	149	148	13,096	12,938	13,021	10,757
Alabama:												
Birmingham.....	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	39	39	39	24
Huntsville.....	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	6
Mobile.....	4	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	6
Montgomery.....	7	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	11
Arizona:												
Phoenix.....	40	40	40	39	-	-	-	-	34	34	34	26
Tucson.....	22	22	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas:												
Little Rock.....	9	9	9	4	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	8
California:												
Anaheim.....	13	13	13	16	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	6
Berkeley.....	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fremont.....	2	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno.....	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garden Grove.....	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glendale.....	10	10	10	11	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	6
Huntington Beach.....	9	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long Beach.....	58	58	58	78	-	-	-	-	55	55	55	58
Los Angeles.....	306	306	302	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland.....	17	17	17	19	-	-	-	-	67	67	67	69
Pasadena.....	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7
Riverside.....	6	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sacramento.....	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	22
San Bernardino.....	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego.....	45	45	45	35	-	-	-	-	40	40	40	15
San Francisco.....	82	81	81	105	24	24	24	40	603	603	603	520
San Jose.....	22	22	22	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Santa Ana.....	6	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton.....	3	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Torrance.....	9	9	9	11	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	9
Colorado:												
Colorado Springs.....	9	8	9	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
Denver.....	81	81	81	58	16	16	16	24	182	182	182	127
Connecticut:												
Bridgeport.....	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford.....	10	10	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven.....	9	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stamford.....	10	16	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waterbury.....	9	9	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia:												
Washington, D.C.....	219	219	219	214	62	62	62	55	1,573	1,573	1,573	1,315
Florida:												
Ft. Lauderdale.....	14	14	14	11	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	22
Hialeah.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Hollywood.....	9	8	8	3	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	3
Jacksonville.....	49	47	47	42	13	12	13	8	183	180	180	100
Miami.....	3	3	3	3	2	-	2	1	47	47	47	39
St. Petersburg.....	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	13
Tampa.....	18	18	18	22	-	-	-	-	66	66	66	31
Georgia:												
Atlanta.....	28	27	27	26	-	-	-	-	136	136	136	83
Columbus.....	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1
Macon.....	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3
Savannah.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	10
Hawaii:												
Honolulu.....	75	75	75	73	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	44
Illinois:												
Chicago.....	222	221	221	196	-	-	-	-	(6)	-	-	-
Peoria.....	4	4	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rockford.....	5	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Indiana:												
Evansville.....	332	274	278	193	259	158	358	181	10	9	9	5
Fort Wayne.....	374	343	349	239	354	323	329	225	13	13	13	8
Gary.....	541	435	466	322	510	409	437	304	23	20	21	14
Hammond.....	291	226	227	172	272	207	208	160	13	13	13	8
Indianapolis.....	2,586	2,203	2,345	1,391	1,608	1,333	1,370	880	466	462	463	224
South Bend.....	345	289	303	188	330	274	288	179	8	8	8	6
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids.....	230	224	226	140	198	198	198	120	26	25	25	16
Des Moines.....	434	401	409	318	381	350	358	272	39	38	38	33
Kansas:												
Kansas City.....	412	356	368	259	393	337	349	241	7	7	7	8
Topeka.....	232	229	226	141	216	209	212	130	11	8	10	6
Wichita.....	530	522	526	325	482	478	480	301	25	25	25	13
Kentucky:												
Lexington.....	335	335	335	215	307	307	307	196	7	7	7	3
Louisville.....	969	850	875	646	2,917	802	826	612	32	34	35	12
Louisiana:												
Baton Rouge.....	1,011	879	909	519	825	695	724	408	85	85	85	49
New Orleans.....	2,717	2,639	2,687	1,398	1,739	1,719	1,765	957	402	401	402	158
Shreveport.....	628	510	539	361	521	467	492	278	24	24	24	14
Maryland:												
Baltimore.....	5,359	5,359	5,359	3,849	4,625	4,625	4,625	3,181	293	293	293	331
Massachusetts:												
Boston.....	4,163	4,163	4,163	3,568	3,087	3,087	3,087	2,701	726	726	726	590
Cambridge.....	283	284	287	239	281	281	281	234	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
N. W. Bedford.....	269	268	269	239	261	261	261	235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Springfield.....	449	386	399	343	438	375	388	335	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worcester.....	702	519	540	385	628	505	526	377	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Michigan:												
Dearborn.....	286	239	252	224	265	219	231	205	12	11	12	9
Detroit.....	6,503	6,229	6,276	5,555	5,888	5,625	5,664	5,103	345	343	345	274
Flint.....	584	476	495	545	526	418	437	481	26	26	26	33
Grand Rapids.....	482	442	448	366	428	391	397	328	41	38	38	24
Lansing.....	384	322	333	190	335	273	284	149	34	34	34	26
Livonia.....	186	151	158	152	165	132	138	137	15	13	14	9
Warren.....	264	255	261	249	236	236	236	231	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:												
Duluth.....	187	177	181	132	156	146	150	105	19	19	19	16
Minneapolis.....	969	960	964	868	867	865	866	775	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
St. Paul.....	578	567	570	512	525	518	519	454	41	40	40	32
Mississippi:												
Jackson.....	460	460	460	287	439	439	439	270	2	2	2	1
Missouri:												
Independence.....	168	167	167	116	151	150	150	105	9	9	9	5
Kansas City.....	1,594	1,491	1,517	1,163	1,431	1,329	1,355	1,043	63	63	63	37
Springfield.....	176	165	167	101	170	159	161	96	3	3	3	2
St. Louis.....	4,158	4,033	4,055	2,873	3,171	3,046	3,068	2,267	470	470	470	271
Nebraska:												
Lincoln.....	268	268	268	191	212	212	212	152	32	32	32	12
Omaha.....	758	700	719	543	694	640	655	485	36	36	36	29
Nevada:												
Las Vegas.....	453	419	437	369	393	359	377	316	19	19	19	16
New Jersey:												
Camden.....	539	444	464	319	496	402	422	297	25	25	25	12
Elizabeth.....	363	318	335	276	346	301	318	266	10	10	10	5
Jersey City.....	1,140	996	1,032	1,036	1,081	941	976	981	41	37	38	37
Newark.....	1,960	1,824	1,872	1,616	1,845	1,709	1,757	1,578	84	84	84	25
Paterson.....	606	471	482	381	573	442	462	363	23	19	20	11
Trenton.....	501	456	472	332	432	437	453	318	13	13	13	8
New Mexico:												
Albuquerque.....	625	547	563	393	544	466	482	352	15	15	15	9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Indiana:												
Evansville.....	7	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	56	-	4	3
Fort Wayne.....	7	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gary.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hammond.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis.....	131	37	131	66	10	-	10	5	371	371	371	216
South Bend.....	7	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa:												
Cedar Rapids.....	6	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Des Moines.....	14	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas:												
Kansas City.....	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	8
Topeka.....	5	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wichita.....	12	9	11	4	-	-	-	-	10	10	10	7
Kentucky:												
Lexington.....	9	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	10
Louisville.....	14	14	14	10	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana:												
Baton Rouge.....	41	49	50	34	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	28
New Orleans.....	29	29	29	37	-	-	-	-	437	430	431	206
Shreveport.....	4	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	7
Maryland:												
Baltimore.....	171	171	171	146	-	-	-	-	270	270	270	191
Massachusetts:												
Boston.....	72	72	72	58	-	-	-	-	278	278	278	219
Cambridge.....	7	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lowell.....	8	7	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield.....	11	11	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worcester.....	14	14	14	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan:												
Dearborn.....	8	8	8	10	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Detroit.....	45	41	63	77	-	-	-	-	205	200	204	101
Flint.....	11	11	11	19	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	21
Grand Rapids.....	13	13	13	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lansing.....	6	6	6	7	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	8
Livonia.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren.....	28	19	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota:												
Duluth.....	12	12	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis.....	31	28	29	37	-	-	-	-	71	67	69	56
St. Paul.....	9	9	9	9	3	-	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi:												
Jackson.....	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	10
Missouri:												
Independence.....	8	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City.....	44	45	45	38	-	-	-	-	54	54	54	42
Springfield.....	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis.....	103	100	100	88	10	10	10	8	407	407	407	239
Nebraska:												
Lincoln.....	9	9	9	12	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	9
Omaha.....	28	24	28	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada:												
Las Vegas.....	12	12	12	13	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	24
New Jersey:												
Camden.....	18	17	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elizabeth.....	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey City.....	18	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newark.....	31	31	31	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paterson.....	10	10	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trenton.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico:												
Albuquerque.....	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	53	53	53	19

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 26. **Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued**

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
New York:												
Albany.....	531	448	478	291	467	384	414	270	49	49	49	14
Buffalo.....	1,954	1,743	1,841	1,625	1,783	1,572	1,670	1,493	121	121	121	77
New York City.....	48,566	48,566	48,566	46,249	37,053	37,053	37,053	34,415	4,759	4,759	4,759	5,424
Rochester.....	1,045	946	956	699	973	874	884	638	48	48	48	40
Syracuse.....	683	677	678	395	608	608	608	346	58	52	53	36
Yonkers.....	758	642	673	600	676	560	591	533	40	40	40	32
North Carolina:												
Charlotte.....	623	544	551	434	617	538	545	428	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Greensboro.....	373	327	363	286	368	322	358	281	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Raleigh.....	277	277	277	174	274	274	274	171	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Winston-Salem.....	341	296	308	221	335	294	302	215	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio:												
Akron.....	719	561	590	449	611	459	486	380	76	71	73	46
Canton.....	345	258	275	188	298	211	228	161	34	34	34	18
Cincinnati.....	1,454	1,330	1,350	1,193	1,214	1,092	1,110	1,014	98	98	98	73
Cleveland.....	3,495	3,034	3,082	2,393	3,007	2,560	2,604	2,004	228	225	226	210
Columbus.....	1,253	1,252	1,252	1,002	990	989	989	813	171	171	171	119
Dayton.....	636	635	635	493	483	483	483	388	71	70	70	49
Parma.....	161	123	129	104	127	94	100	84	27	23	23	14
Toledo.....	945	945	945	814	806	806	806	706	85	85	85	61
Youngstown.....	447	376	393	260	376	309	324	213	48	44	46	27
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City.....	760	672	689	457	675	587	604	398	30	30	30	17
Tulsa.....	610	495	517	385	547	432	454	321	18	18	18	14
Oregon:												
Portland.....	1,023	1,007	1,013	903	882	882	882	793	73	57	63	42
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown.....	237	194	205	140	231	188	199	136	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Erie.....	291	242	252	168	285	236	246	164	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Philadelphia.....	12,392	11,579	11,797	11,114	9,309	8,517	8,725	8,139	1,802	1,801	1,801	1,599
Pittsburgh.....	1,978	1,742	1,837	1,467	1,868	1,641	1,729	1,396	56	49	56	33
Seranton.....	269	203	223	129	261	195	215	125	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island:												
Providence.....	709	617	629	471	678	586	598	455	24	24	24	11
South Carolina:												
Columbia.....	263	231	237	153	243	212	218	138	7	7	7	5
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga.....	335	287	297	179	301	261	263	158	22	22	22	12
Knoxville.....	403	340	369	211	364	306	333	191	15	15	15	7
Memphis.....	1,574	1,312	1,354	1,041	1,546	1,284	1,326	1,017	12	12	12	9
Nashville-Davidson.....	1,404	1,144	1,266	749	1,013	753	875	544	252	252	252	136
Texas:												
Amarillo.....	280	250	258	148	247	218	226	129	14	13	13	7
Austin.....	479	466	473	316	428	425	427	283	36	26	31	20
Beaumont.....	235	217	222	165	214	198	202	149	9	8	8	6
Corpus Christi.....	358	330	339	205	311	284	293	179	20	20	20	11
Dallas.....	2,506	2,262	2,321	1,924	2,292	2,052	2,109	1,831	148	145	147	53
El Paso.....	526	512	514	335	463	449	451	305	33	33	33	14
Fort Worth.....	882	882	882	602	787	787	787	553	48	48	48	12
Houston.....	2,428	2,262	2,329	1,780	2,243	2,088	2,147	1,644	105	94	102	72
Lubbock.....	266	256	262	156	239	229	235	140	18	18	18	9
San Antonio.....	1,100	1,095	1,097	762	1,046	1,041	1,043	713	14	14	14	18
Utah:												
Salt Lake City.....	511	438	452	286	448	379	392	253	42	39	40	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defense activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
New York:												
Albany.....	15	15	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo.....	50	50	50	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York City.....	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,563	-	-	-	-	5,104	5,104	5,104	4,847
Rochester.....	24	24	24	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syracuse.....	17	17	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yonkers.....	22	22	22	20	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	15
North Carolina:												
Charlotte.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greensboro.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Raleigh.....	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winston-Salem.....	6	2	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio:												
Akron.....	15	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	17	17	17	9
Canton.....	13	13	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati.....	76	76	76	64	-	-	-	-	66	64	66	42
Cleveland.....	87	76	79	80	-	-	-	-	173	173	173	99
Columbus.....	39	39	39	37	-	-	-	-	53	53	53	33
Dayton.....	25	25	25	23	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	33
Parma.....	7	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toledo.....	18	18	18	19	-	-	-	-	36	36	36	28
Youngstown.....	18	18	18	14	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	6
Oklahoma:												
Oklahoma City.....	23	23	23	18	-	-	-	-	32	32	32	24
Tulsa.....	16	16	16	19	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	31
Oregon:												
Portland.....	27	27	27	29	-	-	-	-	41	41	41	39
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown.....	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie.....	6	6	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia.....	325	321	325	292	-	-	-	-	956	940	946	1,084
Pittsburgh.....	47	45	45	35	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	3
Scranton.....	8	8	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island:												
Providence.....	7	7	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina:												
Columbia.....	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	7
Tennessee:												
Chattanooga.....	8	-	8	7	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
Knoxville.....	10	5	7	5	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	8
Memphis.....	16	16	16	15	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nashville-Davidson.....	47	47	47	21	9	9	9	5	83	83	83	43
Texas:												
Amarillo.....	10	10	10	8	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	4
Austin.....	15	15	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benmont.....	6	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	3
Corpus Christi.....	12	12	12	9	-	-	-	-	15	14	14	6
Dallas.....	64	64	64	39	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
El Paso.....	7	7	7	6	-	-	-	-	23	23	23	10
Forth Worth.....	18	18	18	15	-	-	-	-	29	29	29	22
Houston.....	61	61	61	53	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	11
Lubbock.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	2
San Antonio.....	31	31	31	24	-	-	-	-	9	9	9	7
Utah:												
Salt Lake City.....	21	20	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Total criminal justice system				Police protection activities				Judicial activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Virginia:												
Alexandria.....	342	315	325	250	257	234	242	190	48	44	46	33
Hampton.....	213	204	209	131	179	178	178	102	26	21	23	21
Newport News.....	419	418	418	232	252	252	252	154	51	50	50	40
Norfolk.....	996	858	905	524	725	631	652	402	102	75	93	51
Portsmouth.....	361	310	318	203	252	201	209	158	51	51	51	32
Richmond.....	971	940	948	729	650	619	627	499	189	189	189	144
Virginia Beach.....	360	337	339	214	277	255	257	164	39	38	38	28
Washington:												
Seattle.....	1,633	1,546	1,571	1,383	1,461	1,396	1,409	1,244	36	27	28	21
Spokane.....	306	309	306	267	272	272	272	245	13	12	13	6
Tacoma.....	324	319	322	297	268	264	266	246	18	17	18	13
Wisconsin:												
Madison.....	377	316	333	329	366	305	322	317	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Milwaukee.....	2,505	2,244	2,294	1,948	2,450	2,189	2,239	1,888	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>The Chicago House of Corrections and Cermack Memorial Hospital (for jail inmates) were taken over by Cook County as of December 31, 1969.

<sup>2</sup>Includes employees of the city jail, data not segregable.

Table 26. Employment and Payrolls of 153 Largest City Governments for the Criminal Justice System: October 1970—Continued

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

City	Prosecution activities				Indigent defence activities				Correctional activities			
	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll	Number of employees			Total October payroll
	Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Full-time equivalent	
Virginia:												
Alexandria.....	7	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	30	30	30	24
Hampton.....	8	5	8	8	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Newport News.....	13	13	13	6	-	-	-	-	103	103	103	32
Norfolk.....	26	13	18	18	-	-	-	-	143	139	142	53
Portsmouth.....	6	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	52	52	52	8
Richmond.....	28	28	28	20	-	-	-	-	104	104	104	66
Virginia Beach.....	16	16	16	11	-	-	-	-	28	28	28	11
Washington:												
Seattle.....	36	36	36	41	-	-	-	-	100	87	98	77
Spokane.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	16	16	16	11
Tucson.....	17	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	21	21	21	21
Wisconsin:												
Madison.....	11	11	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee.....	51	55	55	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories, used in this publication and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of expenditure data for the 50 States, 128 largest counties, and 153 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires sent to governments on the mail panel.

### Government Expenditure

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, or contributes to a retirement system which it does not administer (private or administered by another government), such payments are treated as expenditures of the government concerned. However, State government payments to State administered systems, and local government payments to locally administered systems are not considered expenditures and are not reported as such in this publication. Such transactions are displayed separately in the appropriate tables and are excluded from the various functional categories and the expenditure totals.

Expenditure is divided into two major character and object categories:

1. Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal categories:
  - a. Current operation which includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials and contractual services.

- b. Capital outlay which includes expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land and existing structures.

The other object categories, interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits are not applied to specific functions.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Together, applicable direct and intergovernmental expenditure comprise the total expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Total general expenditure comprises all expenditure of a government or level of government for all governmental functions, including criminal justice activities, but excluding utility system expenditure, liquor store expenditure, and insurance trust expenditure. In this report it is used for comparison with criminal justice expenditure.

### Government Employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees which comprises all persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1970 on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period as well as persons having permanent status.
2. Part-time employees which includes persons employed during the pay period including October 15, 1970 on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes are:

Full-time equivalent employees which is the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates.

Payroll is gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October 1970.

### Governmental Functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, maintaining traffic safety, and apprehending those who violate the law, regardless of whether these activities are performed by a police department, sheriff's department, or other agency. It includes regular police service, traffic control, traffic safety including related traffic engineering (but not highway planning and engineering), and the maintenance of buildings used exclusively for police purposes. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Vehicular inspection, park police, marine patrols, fish and game wardens, and similar officials and activities are not included unless they are an integral part of the regular police agency.

At the county government level, both county police agencies and the sheriff's department, where such a department exists, are included in the law enforcement category, unless research has indicated that the sheriff has no substantial responsibility for law enforcement. The lack of needed information has prevented the consistent proration of expenditure or employment of the sheriff's office where that office is multifunctional.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the "Police Protection" function, and in previous editions of this report were treated as such. For this edition, the concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "Correction" sector. Data for lockups holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "Police Protection" sector.

Expenditure data for the subcategories "law enforcement," "police communications," "police training," and "traffic control," shown separately for States and large counties and cities in the 1968-69 edition of this report, are not shown separately in this edition due to the difficulty of accurately and uniformly segregating these items from available source documents.

Judicial activities comprise all courts and activities associated with courts (for example, law libraries, medical and social service activities, and juries). Since the names of courts with similar functions and legal jurisdiction vary from State to State and even within States, data have been categorized by type of court rather than by court name.

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts.

a. Court of last resort is the court of final appeal within a State's judicial structure. It is called the "Supreme Judicial Court" in Maine and Massachusetts; the "Supreme Court of Appeals" in Virginia and West Virginia; and the "Court of Appeals" in Kentucky, Maryland, New York, and the District of Columbia (effective August 1971). In Texas and Oklahoma, two courts of last resort are authorized--the "Court of Criminal Appeals" for criminal cases and a "Supreme Court" for civil cases. In every other State the court of last resort is titled the "Supreme Court."

b. Intermediate appellate courts are those which hear cases appealed from trial court decisions prior to review by the court of last resort. In 12 of 21 States with an operating court of this type in fiscal year 1969-70, the name "Court of Appeals" is used. These States are:

Arizona	Michigan
California	Missouri
*Colorado	New Mexico
Florida	North Carolina
Georgia	Ohio
Louisiana	Oregon

Beginning with fiscal year 1969-70, Alabama implemented legislation which abolished the "Court of Appeals" and created a "Court of Civil Appeals" and a "Court of Criminal Appeals."

In Illinois and Indiana, the title is "Appellate Court"; in Maryland, "Court of Special Appeals"; in New Jersey, "Appellate Division of the Superior Court"; in New York, "Appellate Division of the Supreme Court"; in Pennsylvania, "Superior Court"; and in Texas, "Court of Civil Appeals." In Tennessee the "Court of Appeals" hears only civil cases; a separate "Court of Criminal Appeals" reviews criminal cases prior to final review by the "Supreme Court."

\*Effective January 1, 1970.



The States of Oklahoma and Washington have passed legislation establishing an intermediate appellate court; however, these legislative actions were not in effect during fiscal year 1969-70.

2. Major trial courts are trial courts of general jurisdiction, the names of which vary considerably. The list below shows the title of the statewide courts of general jurisdiction in each State. Several States are listed more than once because local situations led to the development of separate courts to hear cases involving different types of pleadings. Arkansas, for example, has a "Circuit Court" system to hear cases at law and a separate "Chancery Court" system to hear pleadings in equity. In States such as New Mexico, where both the State government and the local governments share the salary expense of major trial court judges on a formula basis, but the total salary is paid through the State, an attempt was made to allocate the expenditure amount for each government. Judges paid in this manner are reported as part-time employees of each responsible government.

Circuit Court

Alabama	Mississippi
Arkansas	Missouri
Florida	Oregon
Hawaii	South Carolina
Illinois	South Dakota
Indiana	Tennessee
Kentucky	Virginia
Maryland	West Virginia
Michigan	Wisconsin

District Court

Colorado	Nevada
Idaho	New Mexico
Iowa	North Dakota
Kansas	
Louisiana	Oklahoma
Minnesota	Texas
Montana	Utah
Nebraska	Wyoming

Superior Court

Alaska	Indiana
Arizona	Maine
California	Massachusetts
Connecticut	New Hampshire
Delaware	New Jersey
*District of	North Carolina
Columbia	Rhode Island
Georgia	Washington

Chancery Court

Arkansas	Mississippi
Delaware	Tennessee

County Court

New Jersey
Wisconsin
Vermont

Common Pleas Court

Ohio
Pennsylvania

Supreme Court

New York
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3. Probate courts are also called Orphans Courts, Surrogate's Courts, or Courts of Ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement, probate and contest of wills, adoption, commitment of the insane, administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives, and incompetents, guardianship of minors, apprenticeship, receivership, change of name proceedings, and administration of trusts. Data were tabulated only for independent probate courts. Where probate matters are handled by some other court, no attempt was made to segregate the data.

4. Juvenile and family courts deal primarily with juvenile cases and are sometimes called juvenile courts or juvenile and domestic relations courts. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes of persons under legal age, offenses against children, probation of minor delinquents, adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children, child neglect or abandonment, child and wife support, and paternity. Data were tabulated only for independent juvenile or family courts. Where juvenile, family, or domestic relations matters are handled by some other court, no attempt was made to segregate the data.

5. The Other courts category, used only in the State tables, includes statewide courts of limited civil and criminal jurisdiction, where they exist.

6. Other courts of restricted jurisdiction, used only in the county tables, includes municipal courts, the minor judiciary (justices of the peace, trial magistrates, and the like), traffic

\*Effective August 1971

courts, or other local courts of special jurisdiction. It may include probate, juvenile, and family courts as well if it was not possible to separate these items.

7. Law libraries include expenditures for separately maintained law libraries, identifiable law book expenditures for the various individual courts, or that portion of the total expenditure of the general State library made for the law library collection.

8. Miscellaneous judicial includes data on judicial councils, jury and witness fees, court administrators (in those cases where they could be identified), clerical operations, and other miscellaneous items which could not be classified under one of the other judicial subcategories.

Prosecution includes the activities of the attorneys general and their staffs involving legal advice to the Governor, representation of the State in all law suits, and prosecution of violators of criminal law. If the State pays the salary of the county attorney, district attorney, State's attorney or their variously named equivalents, the data are included under "Prosecution" at the State level. Expenditure for both civil and criminal activities are included.

At the county and city levels this category includes locally paid prosecutors, legal advice to the chief executive of the government, and representation of the government in lawsuits.

Indigent defense includes activities associated with the right of accused persons to have legal counsel and representation, office of the public defender, and other government programs which pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. If attorney fees are paid by the court, the data are included under this heading after having been deducted from the judicial data. Government contributions to private legal aid bureaus and bar association programs for defense of the indigent are included in expenditure data.

Correction is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and minors convicted of offenses against the law, and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication.

Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "Police Protection" sector.

Also included under correction are probation, parole, and pardon activities. Where the courts control the probation programs, probation expenditure is shown with correction data, if it can be separately identified.

1. Correctional institutions include prisons, reformatories, houses of correction, jails, and other institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults and juveniles. When an institution maintains a prison industry program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or prison services). Expenditures for the manufacture, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government are included under this heading.

a. Institutions for youthful offenders are those under the control of a youth authority, or a similarly designated administrative body, as well as independently administered institutions where examination of supplementary documents have indicated that the institution primarily houses persons under 21. Where the cost of administration is separable from expenditure for the operation of the institution, it has been included under the "Correctional administration" category.

Due to the great variability of the age limits for defining juveniles (for example, "16 and up," "16 to 21," "15 to 30," "17 to 25"), an allocation to this category was sometimes relatively arbitrary and sometimes not possible because data items could not be separated into their elements.

b. Institutions for women include identifiable expenditure and employment data for an institution for adult female offenders. Where segregable, administrative expense is included in the "Correctional administration" category. Where there is no separate women's prison, women offenders are either maintained in a prison complex that also houses other offenders or are boarded in private facilities or institutions in another State. Examples of the latter: New Hampshire and Rhode Island board their female offenders in the Massachusetts Correctional Institution for Women; Vermont operates a split system, housing some females and contracting with Massachusetts for the rest; South Dakota and Wyoming house all of their female offenders in the Nebraska Reformatory for Women; and Idaho contracts with the State of Oregon for boarding of its female offenders in that State's Women's Correctional Facility.

c. Other institutions include institutions which hold only adult males and institutions which hold combinations of adult males, adult females, and youths. In cases where expenditures for physically separate institutions for adult males, adult females, and youths were not separable by institution, the entire expenditure for all institutions was put into "Other institutions." This was the case in the States of Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Texas.

2. Correctional administration consists of expenditure data for administration of the correctional system. This category includes expenditure data for the overall administration of a correction department or other general administrative body (for example, a youth authority administering many institutions for youthful offenders) as well as the administration of each individual institution. Correctional administration employment data could not be segregated and are included in the miscellaneous category.

3. Probation, parole, and pardon includes data on boards of pardons, boards of parole, probation agencies, and their variously named equivalents. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the major trial court, the data are presented here, after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function. The overlapping character of the probation and parole functions prevent the separate presentation of these data.

4. Miscellaneous correction includes expenditure and employment data which could not be classified under one of the other correctional subcategories.

The Other Criminal Justice category shown in some tables, includes expenditure or employment data not elsewhere classified, data which cuts across more than one category, or is unallocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditures on a general criminal justice curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice planning agencies, crime commissions, etc. Such data are included in the totals, where they are not shown separately.